

GRAMMAR

Determiners

1 Read the sentences in Ex. 6 on page 64 again and find all the examples of *a/an* and *the*. Choose the correct word to complete the rules.

2 Complete the email with *the* or *a/an*.

We use *the* / *a/an* to introduce something for the first time.

We use *the* / *a/an* to talk about something already mentioned; with superlatives; if there is only one in the world; in front of *first*, *second*, etc.



PRONUNCIATION | *the*

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3 Listen and repeat. When do we say /ði:/ and when do we say /ðə/?
/ði:/ *the*: the oldest, the east, the Atlantic Ocean, the Olympic Games
/ðə/ *the*: the youngest, the north, the Pacific Ocean, the World Cup

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4 Put the words into the correct row in Ex. 3. Listen and check.
the apple, the Arctic, the dog, the Earth, the Indian Ocean, the North Sea, the orange, the River Nile, the Statue of Liberty, the umbrella

To: Camilla
From: Rosa

I'm having (1) _____ great holiday in Rome with my family! Today we visited (2) _____ Colosseum, and we went to (3) _____ fantastic museum called MAXXI. Afterwards, my brother and I each had (4) _____ ice cream in (5) _____ city centre. We both said it was (6) _____ best ice cream in (7) _____ world! Tomorrow, we're going to see (8) _____ Trevi Fountain and also (9) _____ palace. Rome is (10) _____ really wonderful city!

5 Read the examples below and find all the examples of *all*, *both*, *other* and *another*. Choose the correct word to complete the rules.

All the questions are about cities.
The city has both beaches and museums.
There are many other great places to visit.
There's another beautiful church in the city.

We use *all* / *both* to talk about two things.
We use *all* / *both* to talk about a total number of things.
Another / *Other* means 'one more'.

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6 Complete the text about Australian cities with *all*, *both*, *other* and *another*. Use each word twice.

Australian cities have a lot to offer visitors to the country. (1) _____ visitors to Australia should go to Sydney. It's the largest and oldest city in the country, and (2) _____ the Opera House and Harbour Bridge are important world-famous monuments. (3) _____ popular cities are Perth, Brisbane and Cairns.

From Cairns, you can enjoy (4) _____ the

rainforest and the ocean. (5) _____ thing you can do in Cairns is learn (6) _____ about the culture of the Aboriginal people of Australia.

Melbourne is (7) _____ great Australian city. It has excellent museums. Phillip Island is not far from Melbourne, and you can see koalas, penguins, kangaroos and many (8) _____ animals here.