

Unit 5 Extra Review

Part A – VOCABULARY

Choose the correct word for each definition.

| | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Carbon emissions | agriculture | desalination | Renewable energy | Carbon neutral | Potable water |
|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|

1. Energy that comes from natural sources like wind or sun _____
 2. The gases released when cars or factories burn fuel _____
 3. Farming activities such as growing crops or raising animals _____
 4. Safe water that people can drink _____
 5. A process that removes salt from seawater _____
 6. Producing no net carbon pollution _____
 7. An industry that depends heavily on land and water _____
 8. A goal many companies have to fight climate change _____
 9. A major cause of global warming _____
 10. A solution for countries with little freshwater _____
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Part B – CONNECTIVES (although / so)

Choose the sentence that uses the connective correctly.

6. A. Although the river was polluted, fish died
B. The river was polluted, so fish died.
C. So the river was polluted, fish died.
7. A. Although renewable energy is clean, it causes pollution.
B. Renewable energy is clean, although people use it more.
C. Renewable energy is clean, so many countries support it.
8. A. So climate change is serious, people ignore it.
B. Although climate change is serious, people ignore it.
C. Climate change although is serious, people ignore it.

9. A. The city improved transport, although fewer people drove cars.
B. The city improved transport, so fewer people drove cars.
C. So the city improved transport, fewer people drove cars.
10. A. Although plastic is useful, it harms the environment.
B. Plastic although is useful, it harms the environment.
C. Plastic is useful, so it harms the environment. Although the river was polluted, fish died.
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Part C – FUTURE PASSIVE

Which sentence is written correctly in the future passive?

11. A. Environmental damage will repair slowly.
B. Environmental damage will be repaired slowly.
C. Environmental damage will repairing slowly.
12. A. New recycling bins will place in the park.
B. New recycling bins will be placing in the park.
C. New recycling bins will be placed in the park.
13. A. Clean drinking water will provide to villages.
B. Clean drinking water will be provided to villages.
C. Clean drinking water will providing to villages
14. A. Forests will protect by new laws.
B. Forests will be protected by new laws.
C. Forests are protected by new laws next year.
15. A. Air quality will improve by new rules.
B. Air quality will be improving by new rules.
C. Air quality will be improved by new rules.
16. A. Plastic waste will reduce in the ocean.
B. Plastic waste will be reducing in the ocean.
C. Plastic waste will be reduced in the ocean.

17. A. Endangered animals will save by conservation projects.
B. Endangered animals will be saved by conservation projects.
C. Endangered animals are saving by conservation projects.
18. A. More wind turbines will install along the coast.
B. More wind turbines will be installed along the coast.
C. More wind turbines install along the coast.
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Part D – PAST MODALS

Read the text. Fill in each gap using the correct past modal form.

Use the modal in brackets and remember: modal + have + past participle

In the past, many cities ignored the warning signs of pollution. Governments _____ ignored issues with polluting the environment. (*shouldn't*) Factories continued to release waste into rivers, even though cleaner technology was available. They _____ safer systems earlier. (*could*) People also played a role. Many citizens knew about climate change, but they still used plastic bags every day. They _____ their habits sooner. (*should*) In some areas, forests were cut down to make space for farming and roads. Leaders _____ the long-term effects on wildlife. (*might*) As a result, many animal species disappeared. With better planning, some of these species _____ saved. (*might*) Some people say that we _____ (*couldn't*) done anything more, but many disagree.

Identify the mistake and rewrite each sentence correctly.

25. New environmental laws will passed next year.

26. Solar panels will install on the school roof tomorrow.

27. Plastic waste will reducing in the ocean in the future.

28. Clean drinking water will provide to rural areas.

Part E – ADJECTIVE ORDER

Each sentence contains incorrectly ordered adjectives.

Write the adjectives in the correct order by numbering them 1–3.

29. The city invested in renewable large modern energy systems.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____

30. Scientists are protecting endangered small coastal animals.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____

31. The report warns about global serious environmental problems.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____

32. The company developed efficient new solar technology.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____

33. Climate activists support international important environmental agreements.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____

34. Researchers studied marine polluted coastal areas.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____