

# 1. Scottish Dance Styles

Read the descriptions and definitions of the main Scottish dances.

Dance Type	Description
Waltz	A smooth dance in 3/4 time with three beats in the bar
Jig	A fast dance in 6/8 time that feels light and bouncy
Reel	A fast dance in 4/4 time often used at ceilidhs
Strathspey	A slow dance with strong snaps and dotted rhythms

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## Key Features – Fill in the Blanks

1. A **waltz** is usually written in \_\_\_\_\_ time.
  2. A **jig** is usually written in \_\_\_\_\_ time.
  3. A **reel** is usually written in \_\_\_\_\_ time.
  4. A **strathspey** uses a special rhythm called the \_\_\_\_\_.
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## 2. Scottish Dance Band / Ceilidh Band

A **Scottish dance band** (also called a **ceilidh band**) plays lively music for **Scottish dancing** at events such as weddings, parties and community ceilidhs.

### Instruments in a Ceilidh Band

Tick (✓) the instruments you might hear in a ceilidh band:

- Fiddle
  - Accordion
  - Clarsach
  - Drum kit
  - Bagpipes
  - Bodhrán
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### 3. Scottish Instruments

#### Match the Instrument to its Description

Instrument	Description
Clarsach	A violin used in Scottish traditional music
Bagpipes	A handheld frame drum played with a beater
Fiddle	A squeezebox instrument often used for dance music
Accordion	A Scottish harp with metal strings
Bodhrán	An instrument that uses air and drones to create sound

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#### Identify the Instrument

Type the name of the instrument next to each description.

1. A Scottish harp: \_\_\_\_\_
  2. A drum used to keep a steady rhythm: \_\_\_\_\_
  3. A bowed string instrument used in reels and jigs: \_\_\_\_\_
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## 4. Word Unscrambler

Unscramble the letters to find the correct Scottish music word.

1. **LTZAW** → \_\_\_\_\_
2. **GJI** → \_\_\_\_\_
3. **LERE** → \_\_\_\_\_
4. **YPSHTAERTS** → \_\_\_\_\_
5. **CLCARSHA** → \_\_\_\_\_
6. **AGBISPEP** → \_\_\_\_\_
7. **ELIDFI** → \_\_\_\_\_
8. **NODRHAB** → \_\_\_\_\_
9. **NOCCADRIO** → \_\_\_\_\_

## 5. Bagpipes and Pipe Bands

A **pipe band** is a group that usually includes:

- Bagpipes
- Snare drums
- Bass drum

### True or False

Circle the correct answer.

1. Pipe bands only include bagpipes.  
True / False
2. Pipe bands often march while playing.  
True / False

## Extension Final Task: *Design a Scottish Ceilidh Poster!*

You are designing a **poster to advertise a Scottish ceilidh**.  
Your poster should be colourful, eye-catching and informative.

Use **ALL** of the following **Scottish music words** somewhere on your poster:

Waltz

Jig

Reel

Strathspey

Scottish dance band / ceilidh band

Fiddle

Accordion

Clarsach

Bagpipes

Pipe band

Bodhrán

### What to Put on Your Poster

Your poster should include:

<p> <b>Title</b></p> <p>A clear title (e.g. <i>Scottish Ceilidh Night!</i>)</p> <p> <b>Instruments</b></p> <p>A section showing the instruments used:</p> <p>You can <b>draw</b> the instruments or write <b>fact bubbles</b></p>	<p> <b>Dance Types</b></p> <p>Short descriptions of <b>at least four</b> dance types (waltz, jig, reel, strathspey)</p> <p> <b>Groups</b></p> <p>Explain what a <b>Scottish dance band (ceilidh band)</b> and a <b>pipe band</b> are</p>
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### Success Checklist

Tick when complete:

- I used all the musical words
- I described dance types
- I included Scottish instruments
- My poster is neat and colourful