

TRS501 – Vocabulary 3

1.

In medieval societies, power was organized in a strict _____, with kings at the top and peasants at the bottom.

- A. tendency
- B. spectrum
- C. hierarchy
- D. boundary

2.

In linguistics, speakers often use facial expressions and tone of voice as _____ to express meaning.

- A. traits
- B. stereotypes
- C. gestures
- D. cues

3.

Many companies believe that greater _____ helps build trust with customers and investors.

- A. ambiguity
- B. transparency
- C. doctrine
- D. bureaucracy

4.

Rising global temperatures may accelerate the _____ of polar ice.

- A. decay
- B. evaporation
- C. collapse
- D. thaw

5.

Some building materials are designed to be more _____ so they can resist extreme pressure.

- A. tangible
- B. apparent
- C. innovative
- D. robust

6.

Language learners may struggle when grammar rules appear _____ and lack clear logic.

- A. systematic
- B. innate
- C. arbitrary
- D. empirical

7.

In business ethics, companies should not _____ consumers by hiding important information.

- A. pursue
- B. fleece
- C. target
- D. combat

8.

Medieval castles were heavily _____ to protect residents from invaders.

- A. exclusive
- B. hierarchical
- C. massive
- D. fortified

9.

Air pollution can seriously _____ health problems in large cities.

- A. fluctuate
- B. vary
- C. exacerbate
- D. decline

10.

Some languages allow speakers to _____ long ideas into a single complex sentence.

- A. alternate
- B. conduct
- C. derive
- D. string together

11.

Recycling initiatives aim to promote environmental _____ and reduce waste.

- A. diversity
- B. mobility
- C. sustainability
- D. stability

12.

Medieval monks showed strong _____ to religious life and learning.

- A. quest
- B. devotion
- C. tendency
- D. loyalty

13.

New composite materials combine different substances to improve strength and _____.

- A. durability
- B. volume
- C. concentration
- D. capacity

14.

Business leaders must consider the ethical _____ of their decisions.

- A. expectations
- B. implications

- C. dimensions
- D. perspectives

15.

In linguistics, meaning often depends on the social and cultural _____ of a conversation.

- A. context
- B. manner
- C. boundary
- D. intersection

16.

Deforestation threatens wildlife and reduces overall _____ in ecosystems.

- A. extinction
- B. anomaly
- C. biodiversity
- D. variability

17.

Medieval literature often reflects the _____ beliefs of the society at that time.

- A. empirical
- B. underlying
- C. invisible
- D. apparent

18.

Ethical companies aim to _____ long-term relationships with employees and customers.

- A. derive
- B. retain
- C. emit
- D. absorb

19.

Scientists rely on _____ evidence rather than opinions when testing theories.

- A. empirical
- B. mythical
- C. arbitrary
- D. innate

20.

Extreme heat can place serious _____ on infrastructure and energy systems.

- A. constraints
- B. cycles
- C. factors
- D. dimensions