

## TRS501 – Vocabulary 3

1.

In medieval societies, power was organized in a strict \_\_\_\_\_, with kings at the top and peasants at the bottom.

- A. tendency
  - B. spectrum
  - C. hierarchy
  - D. boundary
- 

2.

In linguistics, speakers often use facial expressions and tone of voice as \_\_\_\_\_ to express meaning.

- A. traits
  - B. stereotypes
  - C. gestures
  - D. cues
- 

3.

Many companies believe that greater \_\_\_\_\_ helps build trust with customers and investors.

- A. ambiguity
  - B. transparency
  - C. doctrine
  - D. bureaucracy
- 

4.

Rising global temperatures may accelerate the \_\_\_\_\_ of polar ice.

- A. decay
  - B. evaporation
  - C. collapse
  - D. thaw
- 

5.

Some building materials are designed to be more \_\_\_\_\_ so they can resist extreme pressure.

- A. tangible
  - B. apparent
  - C. innovative
  - D. robust
- 

**6.**

Language learners may struggle when grammar rules appear \_\_\_\_\_ and lack clear logic.

- A. systematic
  - B. innate
  - C. arbitrary
  - D. empirical
- 

**7.**

In business ethics, companies should not \_\_\_\_\_ consumers by hiding important information.

- A. pursue
  - B. fleece
  - C. target
  - D. combat
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**8.**

Medieval castles were heavily \_\_\_\_\_ to protect residents from invaders.

- A. exclusive
  - B. hierarchical
  - C. massive
  - D. fortified
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**9.**

Air pollution can seriously \_\_\_\_\_ health problems in large cities.

- A. fluctuate
  - B. vary
  - C. exacerbate
  - D. decline
-

**10.**

Some languages allow speakers to \_\_\_\_\_ long ideas into a single complex sentence.

- A. alternate
  - B. conduct
  - C. derive
  - D. string together
- 

**11.**

Recycling initiatives aim to promote environmental \_\_\_\_\_ and reduce waste.

- A. diversity
  - B. mobility
  - C. sustainability
  - D. stability
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**12.**

Medieval monks showed strong \_\_\_\_\_ to religious life and learning.

- A. quest
  - B. devotion
  - C. tendency
  - D. loyalty
- 

**13.**

New composite materials combine different substances to improve strength and \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. durability
  - B. volume
  - C. concentration
  - D. capacity
- 

**14.**

Business leaders must consider the ethical \_\_\_\_\_ of their decisions.

- A. expectations
- B. implications

- C. dimensions
  - D. perspectives
- 

**15.**

In linguistics, meaning often depends on the social and cultural \_\_\_\_\_ of a conversation.

- A. context
  - B. manner
  - C. boundary
  - D. intersection
- 

**16.**

Deforestation threatens wildlife and reduces overall \_\_\_\_\_ in ecosystems.

- A. extinction
  - B. anomaly
  - C. biodiversity
  - D. variability
- 

**17.**

Medieval literature often reflects the \_\_\_\_\_ beliefs of the society at that time.

- A. empirical
  - B. underlying
  - C. invisible
  - D. apparent
- 

**18.**

Ethical companies aim to \_\_\_\_\_ long-term relationships with employees and customers.

- A. derive
- B. retain
- C. emit
- D. absorb

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**19.**

Scientists rely on \_\_\_\_\_ evidence rather than opinions when testing theories.

- A. empirical
  - B. mythical
  - C. arbitrary
  - D. innate
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**20.**

Extreme heat can place serious \_\_\_\_\_ on infrastructure and energy systems.

- A. constraints
- B. cycles
- C. factors
- D. dimensions