TRS501 – Vocabulary 3

1.

In medieval societies, power was organized in a strict _____, with kings at the top and peasants at the bottom.
A. hierarchy
B. spectrum
C. boundary
D. tendency

2.

In linguistics, speakers often use facial expressions and tone of voice as _____ to express meaning.
A. cues
B. gestures
C. traits
D. stereotypes

3.

Many companies believe that greater _____ helps build trust with customers and investors.
A. transparency
B. doctrine
C. bureaucracy
D. ambiguity

4.

Rising global temperatures may accelerate the _____ of polar ice.
A. evaporation
B. thaw
C. decay
D. collapse

5.

Some building materials are designed to be more _____ so they can resist extreme pressure.
A. robust
B. innovative
C. tangible
D. apparent

6.

Language learners may struggle when grammar rules appear _____ and lack clear logic.
A. arbitrary
B. empirical
C. innate
D. systematic

7.

In business ethics, companies should not _____ consumers by hiding important information.
A. fleece
B. pursue
C. target
D. combat

8.

Medieval castles were heavily _____ to protect residents from invaders.
A. fortified
B. massive
C. exclusive
D. hierarchical

9.

Air pollution can seriously _____ health problems in large cities.
A. exacerbate
B. fluctuate
C. vary
D. decline

10.

Some languages allow speakers to _____ long ideas into a single complex sentence.
A. string together
B. conduct
C. derive
D. alternate

11.

Recycling initiatives aim to promote environmental _____ and reduce waste.
A. sustainability
B. diversity
C. stability
D. mobility

12.

Medieval monks showed strong _____ to religious life and learning.
A. devotion
B. quest
C. tendency
D. loyalty

13.

New composite materials combine different substances to improve strength and _____.
A. durability
B. capacity
C. volume
D. concentration

14.

Business leaders must consider the ethical _____ of their decisions.
A. implications
B. expectations
C. perspectives
D. dimensions

15.

In linguistics, meaning often depends on the social and cultural _____ of a conversation.
A. context
B. boundary
C. manner
D. intersection

16.

Deforestation threatens wildlife and reduces overall _____ in ecosystems.
A. biodiversity
B. variability
C. extinction
D. anomaly

17.

Medieval literature often reflects the _____ beliefs of the society at that time.
A. underlying
B. apparent
C. invisible
D. empirical

18.

Ethical companies aim to _____ long-term relationships with employees and customers.
A. retain
B. derive
C. emit
D. absorb

19.

Scientists rely on _____ evidence rather than opinions when testing theories.
A. empirical
B. innate

C. arbitrary
D. mythical

20.

Extreme heat can place serious _____ on infrastructure and energy systems.
A. constraints
B. factors
C. cycles
D. dimensions