

Active Voice คืออะไร?

ประโยคที่ประธานเป็นผู้กระทำการ

โครงสร้าง

S + V + O (Subject + Verb + Object)

- Lisa **writes** a letter.
= ลิซ่าเขียนจดหมาย
- The teacher **explains** the lesson.
= ครูอธิบายบทเรียน

Passive Voice คืออะไร?

ประโยคที่ "กรรม" กลายเป็นประธาน และถูกกระทำ

โครงสร้าง

O + be + V.3 (by S)

- A letter **is written** by Lisa.
= จดหมายถูกเขียนโดยลิซ่า
- The lesson **is explained** by the teacher.
= บทเรียนถูกอธิบายโดยครู

วิธีเปลี่ยนจาก Active → Passive

- 1 ข้ายกรรม (Object) มาเป็น ประธาน (Subject)
- 2 เปลี่ยนกริยาเป็น "be + V.3"
(ใช้รูป be ตาม Tense ของประโยคเดิม)
- 3 เติม "by + ประธานเดิม" (ถ้าจำเป็น)

ตัวอย่าง

Active: She cleans the room.

Passive: The room is cleaned by her.



Change the active to the passive

1. David eats bananas.

2. My mom cooks a cake.

3. Pinmanee teaches Math.

4. Children play football.

5. Kru Dao sings a song.

GRAMMAR QUIZ



PASSIVE vs ACTIVE (present)

- Complete these eighteen sentences to score your knowledge of **Passive & Active**.

- Football is a popular sport. It ... in many countries in the world.**
a) plays
b) is played
- Many movies ... in Hollywood every year.**
a) are made
b) make
- I often go to the library and ... some books to read.**
a) borrow
b) am borrowed by
- Our office ... the cleaning crew every evening.**
a) cleans
b) is cleaned by
- The restaurant chef ... really great food.**
a) is cooked by
b) cooks
- Millions of people ... in airplanes every year.**
a) are flown by
b) fly
- New year's Day ... on January 1 in most countries of the world.**
a) is celebrated
b) celebrates
- Sometimes my older sister ... me with my homework.**
a) is helped by
b) helps
- He's a famous actor. He ... all over the world.**
a) is known
b) knows
- Our final exams ... at the end of the school year.**
a) are given
b) give
- Most people ... Norwegian in Norway.**
a) speak
b) are spoken by
- Our newspaper ... every morning before eight o'clock.**
a) is delivered
b) delivers
- I ... a shower after I come home from work.**
a) am taken by
b) take
- My classmate ... the answer to question number six.**
a) is known by
b) knows
- Sports fishermen ... fish in a river near my home.**
a) catch
b) are caught by
- Cats ... mice. That's why we have three cats on our farm.**
a) are eaten by
b) eat
- When my car breaks down, it ... mechanics at the garage.**
a) fixes
b) is fixed by
- The animals at the zoo ... John, the zoo keeper.**
a) are fed by
b) feed