

TRS501 – PART 2 – Vocabulary review 2

I. Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.

1. Clear classroom instructions can _____ language learners to practice speaking more confidently during group activities.
A. enable
B. derive
C. fluctuate
D. presume
2. Even _____ changes in stress or intonation can affect how a message is understood in spoken communication.
A. massive
B. sweeping
C. arbitrary
D. subtle
3. Teachers should not _____ that all students interpret the same words in exactly the same way.
A. imply
B. indicate
C. derive
D. presume
4. In conversation, listeners often rely on non-verbal _____, such as facial expressions, to understand meaning.
A. vessels
B. cues
C. dimensions
D. cavities
5. Some language rules seem logical, while others appear _____ and difficult for learners to remember.
A. innate
B. empirical
C. arbitrary
D. complementary
6. Companies must act responsibly to _____ that their advertising is honest and does not mislead customers.
A. presume
B. derive
C. fluctuate
D. ensure
7. Making decisions based only on profit can lead to _____ behavior that harms employees or society.
A. authentic
B. sexist
C. robust
D. innovative
8. Clear ethical guidelines help reduce _____ among employees when facing difficult moral choices.
A. uncertainty
B. optimism
C. destiny
D. stability

9. A transparent policy can help build long-term trust and organizational _____.
A. volume
B. destiny
C. stability
D. spectrum

10. Unethical actions may bring short-term gains but often have _____ consequences for a company's reputation.
A. invisible
B. sweeping
C. apparent
D. adverse

11. During medieval times, castles were often _____ with thick walls to protect against invaders.
A. evolved
B. fortified
C. refined
D. relocated

12. Most medieval villagers had to _____ harsh living conditions and frequent food shortages.
A. endure
B. pursue
C. derive
D. combat

13. Religious _____ strongly influenced laws, education, and daily life in medieval Europe.
A. platforms
B. models
C. doctrines
D. gestures

14. Knights were expected to show _____ to their lord as part of the feudal system.
A. wonder
B. aversion
C. devotion
D. ambiguity

15. Climate change can _____ extreme weather events such as floods and long droughts.
A. trigger
B. constrain
C. block
D. relocate

16. Many animal species are becoming increasingly _____ as their natural habitats disappear.
A. robust
B. vulnerable
C. massive
D. invisible

17. Rising temperatures can make some regions _____, forcing people to move elsewhere.
A. saturated
B. empirical
C. uninhabitable
D. complementary

18. Engineers test materials under stress to measure their _____ and resistance to damage.
A. destiny

B. aversion
C. capacity
D. uncertainty

19. When heated, many solid materials _____ and increase slightly in size.
A. accelerate
B. fluctuate
C. expand
D. vibrate

20. Modern products often use _____ materials made from different substances combined together.
A. customized
B. arbitrary
C. composite
D. authentic

II. Matching:

1. Linguists collect spoken data _____ analyzing patterns of everyday conversation.	A. prior to
2. A company may lose public trust if it ignores basic principles of business _____.	B. ethics
3. In medieval cities, narrow streets were often built within the _____ of defensive walls.	C. boundary
4. Air pollution can _____ breathing problems in children and elderly people.	D. exacerbate
5. Rapid climate change has led to a serious _____ in global biodiversity.	E. decline
6. Engineers carefully test metals to see how they _____ under extreme heat.	F. expand
7. Many forests have reached a level of _____ where the soil can no longer absorb water.	G. saturate
8. Ethical leadership can act as a positive _____ for responsible employee behavior.	H. stimulus
9. Medieval crafts relied heavily on skilled handwork and _____ techniques.	I. textile
10. Scientists focus on _____ factors when studying long-term environmental change.	J. underlying