

TRS501 – PART 2 – Vocabulary review 2

I. Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.

1. Clear classroom instructions can _____ language learners to practice speaking more confidently during group activities.
A. enable
B. derive
C. fluctuate
D. presume
2. Even _____ changes in stress or intonation can affect how a message is understood in spoken communication.
A. massive
B. sweeping
C. arbitrary
D. subtle
3. Teachers should not _____ that all students interpret the same words in exactly the same way.
A. imply
B. indicate
C. derive
D. presume
4. In conversation, listeners often rely on non-verbal _____, such as facial expressions, to understand meaning.
A. vessels
B. cues
C. dimensions
D. cavities
5. Some language rules seem logical, while others appear _____ and difficult for learners to remember.
A. innate
B. empirical
C. arbitrary
D. complementary
6. Companies must act responsibly to _____ that their advertising is honest and does not mislead customers.
A. presume
B. derive
C. fluctuate
D. ensure
7. Making decisions based only on profit can lead to _____ behavior that harms employees or society.
A. authentic
B. sexist
C. robust
D. innovative
8. Clear ethical guidelines help reduce _____ among employees when facing difficult moral choices.
A. uncertainty
B. optimism
C. destiny
D. stability

9. A transparent policy can help build long-term trust and organizational _____.
A. volume
B. destiny
C. stability
D. spectrum
10. Unethical actions may bring short-term gains but often have _____ consequences for a company's reputation.
A. invisible
B. sweeping
C. apparent
D. adverse
11. During medieval times, castles were often _____ with thick walls to protect against invaders.
A. evolved
B. fortified
C. refined
D. relocated
12. Most medieval villagers had to _____ harsh living conditions and frequent food shortages.
A. endure
B. pursue
C. derive
D. combat
13. Religious _____ strongly influenced laws, education, and daily life in medieval Europe.
A. platforms
B. models
C. doctrines
D. gestures
14. Knights were expected to show _____ to their lord as part of the feudal system.
A. wonder
B. aversion
C. devotion
D. ambiguity
15. Climate change can _____ extreme weather events such as floods and long droughts.
A. trigger
B. constrain
C. block
D. relocate
16. Many animal species are becoming increasingly _____ as their natural habitats disappear.
A. robust
B. vulnerable
C. massive
D. invisible
17. Rising temperatures can make some regions _____, forcing people to move elsewhere.
A. saturated
B. empirical
C. uninhabitable
D. complementary
18. Engineers test materials under stress to measure their _____ and resistance to damage.
A. destiny

- B. aversion
 - C. capacity
 - D. uncertainty
19. When heated, many solid materials _____ and increase slightly in size.
- A. accelerate
 - B. fluctuate
 - C. expand
 - D. vibrate
20. Modern products often use _____ materials made from different substances combined together.
- A. customized
 - B. arbitrary
 - C. composite
 - D. authentic

II. Matching:

<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Linguists collect spoken data _____ analyzing patterns of everyday conversation. 2. A company may lose public trust if it ignores basic principles of business _____. 3. In medieval cities, narrow streets were often built within the _____ of defensive walls. 4. Air pollution can _____ breathing problems in children and elderly people. 5. Rapid climate change has led to a serious _____ in global biodiversity. 6. Engineers carefully test metals to see how they _____ under extreme heat. 7. Many forests have reached a level of _____ where the soil can no longer absorb water. 8. Ethical leadership can act as a positive _____ for responsible employee behavior. 9. Medieval crafts relied heavily on skilled handwork and _____ techniques. 10. Scientists focus on _____ factors when studying long-term environmental change. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. prior to B. ethics C. boundary D. exacerbate E. decline F. expand G. saturate H. stimulus I. textile J. underlying
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