

- I. Look at the entry of the word "important" in a dictionary. Use what you can get from the the entry to complete the sentences with **THREE** words.

important *adjective*



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/ɪm'pɔːtnt/

/ɪm'pɔːrtnt/

- 1 ★ having a great effect on people or things; of great value

- **important for somebody/something** Many chemicals are important for our health.
- **it is important to do something** It is important to follow the manufacturer's instructions.
- **It is important to note that** total government funding has increased.
- **It's important to remember that** our figures are averages only.
- **it is important that...** It is important that he attend every day
 1. It is _____ reuse plastic bottles to reduce waste.
 2. It _____ you stay inside your house during a typhoon.

recycle *verb*



/ˌrɪˈsaɪkl/

/ˌrɪˈsaɪkl/

+ Verb Forms

- 1 ★ **recycle something** to treat things that have already been used so that they can be used again
- *to recycle waste/rubbish*
 - *Denmark recycles nearly 85% of its paper.*
 - *recycled materials*
 - *recycled plastic/glass/paper*
 - *Salt water is recycled using a special filter.*
 - **recycle something into something** *The bottles were being recycled into a lower-quality product.*
 - **recycle something from something** *He makes his own fuel from used grease recycled from local restaurants.*

1. School should teach students how to properly _____ to save forests.
2. Buying bottles made of _____ in an easy way for them to help protect the environment.

II. **Choose the word (A, B, C or D) that best fits the blank space in the following passage.**

In recent years, the problem of environmental pollution has (15) _____ a serious situation in big cities of our country. Why? - Nowadays, we are living in a city with an increase in population, so domestic waste is the first reason. Then many people's social (16) _____ is not high. In several areas, they throw trash on the street or onto the rivers. It is easy for us to see rubbish of all kinds (17) _____ on the water. Moreover, many uncultured people even "make water" in the public place. Secondly, our city is overloaded with vehicles that expel all (18) _____ and dust from them. This contributes to the heat of the air, and causes pollution. Thirdly, in several places, trees (19) _____ cut down to have room for buildings, hotels, or supermarkets. This makes the atmosphere in our city muggy and stuffy as well. Also, many factories send out waste into the rivers or poisonous gas into the air. Finally, the drainage system in our city is very old and downgrade, so it's always flooded whenever it rains. In conclusion, air (20) _____ in the cities are really alarming problem now! What do you think about this?

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|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|
| 1. A. became | B. become | C. to become | D. becoming |
| 2. A. compliment | B. announcement | C. authority | D. consciousness |
| 3. A. disappointing | B. saying | C. floating | D. consuming |
| 4. A. smoke | B. doll | C. dormitory | D. existence |
| 5. A. to be | B. have been | C. having been | D. to have been |
| 6. A. pollutants | B. polluting | C. polluted | D. pollution |

Transformation:

1. I'm sorry, I don't know how to do it.

=> **I wish**

2. People prefer a house with lots of smart appliances. They are very busy.

=> **People**

3. Because he was lazy, his mother shouted at him .

=> **Because of**

4. My son doesn't stay up late to play games online anymore.

=> **My son used**