

## Summary test

### I. Choose the correct option:

1. *He refused \_\_\_\_\_ the report.*

- A) finishing
- B) finish
- C) to finishing
- D) to finish

2. *I tried \_\_\_\_\_ you, but your phone was off.*

- A) to call
- B) to calling
- C) calling
- D) call

3. *We were tired because we \_\_\_\_\_ for three hours.*

- A) were walking
- B) walk
- C) had been walking
- D) have walked

4. *The lights are on. He \_\_\_\_\_ home.*

- A) must be
- B) must have been
- C) can't be
- D) might have been

5. *He \_\_\_\_\_ in the garden when it started to rain.*

- A) was working
- B) worked
- C) had worked
- D) has been working

6. *I can't find my keys. They \_\_\_\_\_ at home.*

- A) must be
- B) might be
- C) can't be
- D) must have been

7. *I'm sorry, but I don't \_\_\_\_\_ what you mean.*

- A) understand
- B) am understanding
- C) was understanding
- D) have been understanding

8. *She \_\_\_\_\_ to London last year.*

- A) went
- B) has gone
- C) was going
- D) has been going

9. *He was angry because someone \_\_\_\_\_ his phone.*

- A) had stolen
- B) has stolen
- C) stole
- D) was stealing

10. *I'm not hungry. I \_\_\_\_\_ all morning.*

- A) was eating
- B) have eaten
- C) have been eating
- D) ate

11. *This soup \_\_\_\_\_ delicious!*

- A) has been tasting
- B) tastes
- C) tasted
- D) is tasting

12. *She looks upset. Something \_\_\_\_\_ wrong.*

- A) might go
- B) must have gone
- C) can't have gone
- D) must go

13. *When we arrived, the film \_\_\_\_\_.*

- A) has already started
- B) already started
- C) had already started
- D) was already starting

14. *I remember \_\_\_\_\_ her at the party.*

- A) to see
- B) seeing
- C) seen
- D) see

15. *We \_\_\_\_\_ this book for two hours.*

- A) have read

- B) read
- C) have been reading
- D) were reading

16. *The students \_\_\_\_\_ each other for years before they became classmates again.*

- A) have known
- B) were knowing
- C) had known
- D) knew

17. *She \_\_\_\_\_ the answer. She's not sure.*

- A) must know
- B) might know
- C) can't know
- D) must have known

18. *Why are your hands dirty? — I \_\_\_\_\_ the bike.*

- A) have been repairing
- B) repaired
- C) was repairing
- D) have repaired

19. *We expected the flight \_\_\_\_\_ late.*

- A) to being
- B) being
- C) be
- D) to be

20. *Children today \_\_\_\_\_ more technology than ever before.*

- A) are using
- B) use
- C) have been using
- D) will use

## II. Read the text, then answer True/False questions.

### How technology is changing the way we live

Technology has always influenced human life, but during the last twenty years it has changed our world faster than ever before. Many people say that we now live in the “digital age”, because technology is part of almost everything we do. From the moment we wake up and check our phones to the moment we go to sleep while watching a video online, technology shapes our daily routine.

One of the biggest changes is communication. In the past, people wrote letters and waited days or even weeks for a response. Today we can send messages, photos and videos instantly. Social media

allows us to stay in touch with friends and family even if they live in another country. However, some psychologists warn that spending too much time online can affect our mental health. They say that young people who constantly compare themselves to others on social media may feel less confident or more stressed.

Education has also changed. Many schools use interactive boards, tablets and online platforms. Students can watch educational videos, take tests online and submit homework through digital tools. During the pandemic, technology became essential because online lessons were the only way to continue studying. Although many students enjoyed the flexibility, others found it difficult to concentrate at home or struggled with unstable internet connections.

Technology has also transformed the way we work and travel. Many companies now allow employees to work from home, which helps people save money and time. GPS systems help drivers avoid traffic jams, and travel apps show hotel reviews, ticket prices and maps. At the same time, some workers worry that robots and artificial intelligence might replace certain jobs in the future.

Even entertainment has become digital. People listen to music on streaming platforms, play online games and watch movies on their phones. While this gives us many choices, it also means we spend more time indoors and less time being physically active.

In conclusion, technology brings both advantages and challenges. It makes our lives easier, faster and more comfortable, but it also creates new problems that society needs to solve. The future will depend on how wisely we use these digital tools.

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| 1. Technology affects almost every part of our daily life.               | True <input type="checkbox"/> False <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2. In the past, people could send instant messages just like today.      | True <input type="checkbox"/> False <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3. Psychologists think social media may sometimes harm mental health.    | True <input type="checkbox"/> False <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4. Students today cannot use online platforms for studying.              | True <input type="checkbox"/> False <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5. Online learning became important during the pandemic.                 | True <input type="checkbox"/> False <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 6. Some students found online lessons difficult.                         | True <input type="checkbox"/> False <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 7. GPS can help drivers avoid heavy traffic.                             | True <input type="checkbox"/> False <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 8. People worry that technology may replace some jobs.                   | True <input type="checkbox"/> False <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 9. The text says technology has no influence on entertainment.           | True <input type="checkbox"/> False <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 10. The author believes technology has both positive and negative sides. | True <input type="checkbox"/> False <input type="checkbox"/> |

### **III. Listen to four people share their personal school experiences, and for questions 1 to 7, choose the correct answer.**

#### ***1. Why does Sam mention the essays?***

- A. To describe how hard he has to work.
- B. Because he is proud of his last essay.

C. To state that he needs to stop.

**2. *Why are Sam's exams so crucial?***

- A. Because it's his last semester.
- B. Because he wants to study in a foreign country.
- C. Because he needs a good mark in German.

**3. *Why did Jessica have to drop a class last term?***

- A. Because she wanted more flexibility in her schedule.
- B. Because balancing both work and school was too much.
- C. Because the assignments were too hard.

**4. *What does Jessica say she's learning from studying online?***

- A. How to use digital tools.
- B. How to be more productive.
- C. How to work with people.

**5. *Why did Liam have to retake some exams?***

- A. Because he didn't take them when he was at school.
- B. Because they weren't easy.
- C. Because his marks weren't good enough.

**6. *What would Liam like to do after his graduation?***

- A. Pursue advanced studies in engineering.
- B. Start a business.
- C. Work in a different field.

**7. *Why didn't Daniel get good grades in high school?***

- A. He had trouble adapting to all the changes.
- B. He was hanging out with the wrong people.
- C. He didn't understand the importance of studying.