

PRESENT SIMPLE

TO BE (ser, estar)

Affirmative		Negative		Interrogative
I am	→ I'm	I am not	→ I'm not	Am I ...?
You are	→ You're	You are not	→ You aren't	Are You ...?
He is	→ He's	He is not	→ He isn't	Is He ...?
She is	→ She's	She is not	→ She isn't	Is She ...?
It is	→ It's	It is not	→ It isn't	Is It ...?
We are	→ We're	We are not	→ We aren't	Are We ...?
You are	→ You're	You are not	→ You aren't	Are You ...?
They are	→ They're	They are not	→ They aren't	Are They ...?

EXAMPLE:

- We **are** children.
- We **aren't** children.
- **Are** we children ?
- He **'s** a doctor.
- He **isn't** a doctor.
- **Is** he a doctor?
- They **'re** listening to the teacher.
- They **aren't** listening to the teacher.
- **Are** they listening to the teacher?

HAVE GOT (tener)

Affirmative		Negative	Interrogative
I have got...	I've got...	I haven't got...	Have I got... ?
You have got...	You've got...	You haven't got ...	Have you got ... ?
He has got...	He's got...	He hasn't got...	Has he got ... ?
She has got ...	She's got...	She hasn't got ...	Has she got ... ?
It has got ...	It's got...	It hasn't got	Has it got ... ?
We have got ...	We've got...	We haven't got ...	Have we got ... ?
You have got ...	You've got...	You haven't got ...	Have you got... ?
They have got	They've got...	They haven't got..	Have they got... ?

THE REST OF THE VERBS (el resto de verbos)

Affirmative	Negative	Interrogative
I eat	I don't eat	Do I eat?
You eat	You don't eat	Do you eat?
He eat s	He do es n't eat	Do es he eat?
She eat s	She do es n't eat	Do es she eat?
It eat s	It do es n't eat	Do es it eat?
We eat	We don't eat	Do we eat?
You eat	You don't eat	Do you eat?
They eat	They don't eat	Do they eat?

En general: +s (works, plays, writes, swims...)

Verbos terminados en consonante + y= ies (study/studies, cry/cries, spy/spies, fly/ flies...)

Verbos terminados en go / goes, wash/ washes, watch/ watches, mix/mixes, kiss/ kisses

PRESENT CONTINUOUS

Affirmative	Negative	Interrogative
I am singing	I'm not singing	Am I singing ? Yes, I am
You are dancing	You aren't dancing	Are you dancing ? No, I'm not
She } He } is coming It }	She } He } isn't coming It }	Is { she playing ? Yes, she is he coming ? No, he isn't it running ? Yes, it is
We } You } are sitting. They }	We } You } aren't sitting They }	Are { we sleeping ? No, we aren't you sitting ? Yes, we are they lying ? No, they aren't

☞ **Ojo**, al añadir ing tenemos que tener cuidado en estos casos:

- Verbos **terminados en "e"**= live/living, dance/dancing, make/making
- Verbos de **1 sílaba terminados en CVC**= run/running, stop/stopping, swim/swimming