

CLÁUSULAS RELATIVAS.

Apreciado estudiante, el siguiente tema es evaluado siempre en la Prueba Saber. Pensando en ello, te invito a leer los conceptos, interiorízalos y realizar el quiz.

1. ¿Qué son las cláusulas relativas?

Las **cláusulas relativas** son oraciones subordinadas que describen o aportan información adicional sobre un sustantivo.

En inglés comienzan con un **pronombre relativo**, que puede ser:

who

whom

whose

which

that

where

when

why

2. ¿Cuándo se usan?

Se usan para:

Identificar o especificar un sustantivo.

*The book **that I bought** is interesting.*

Agregar información adicional sobre un sustantivo ya conocido.

*My brother, **who lives in Spain**, is visiting us.*

Conectar ideas evitando repetición.

En vez de: *I met a girl. The girl is an engineer.*

Puedes decir: *I met a girl **who is an engineer**.*

3. Ejemplos de cada pronombre relativo

a) Who (personas, sujeto)

*The teacher **who helped me** was very kind.*

b) Whom (personas, objeto)

*The person **whom you saw** is my cousin.*

c) Whose (posesión)

*The student **whose laptop broke** needs help.*

d) Which (cosas o animales)

*The car **which I rented** was very comfortable.*

e) That (personas o cosas; estilo neutral)

*The movie **that we watched** was excellent.*

f) Where (lugares)

*This is the restaurant **where we met**.*

g) When (tiempo)

*I remember the day **when we first talked**.*

h) Why (razón)

*Do you know the reason **why he left early**?*

4. Quiz de selección múltiple (una sola respuesta correcta)

1. The woman ____ lives next door is a doctor.

- a) which
- b) who
- c) whose
- d) when

2. The book ____ you gave me was very interesting.

- a) who
- b) whom

- c) which
 - d) where
-

3. The man ___ car was stolen reported it to the police.

- a) whose
 - b) who
 - c) that
 - d) why
-

4. The students ___ you met yesterday are from Brazil.

- a) whose
 - b) which
 - c) whom
 - d) when
-

5. The painting, ___ was created in 1850, is very valuable.

- a) who
 - b) that
 - c) which
 - d) where
-

Si quieres, puedo darte **las respuestas, explicaciones o más ejercicios.**

Tú dijiste:

INCLUIR MÍNIMO 20 PREGUNTAS PARA EL QUIZ AJUSTAR TODO

ChatGPT Plus

Aquí tienes la **versión ajustada completa**, con explicación, ejemplos de **todos** los pronombres relativos y un **quiz de 20 preguntas**, cada una con **una sola respuesta correcta**.

1. ¿Qué son las cláusulas relativas?

Las **cláusulas relativas** son oraciones subordinadas que proporcionan información adicional sobre un sustantivo (persona, lugar, cosa, tiempo o razón). En inglés se introducen por un **pronombre relativo**, que puede ser:

who (personas, sujeto)

whom (personas, objeto)

whose (posesión)

which (cosas y animales)

that (personas o cosas)

where (lugares)

when (tiempos)

why (razones)

2. ¿Cuándo se usan?

Se usan para:

Identificar un sustantivo.

*The book **that I bought** is interesting.*

Añadir información adicional sin crear una nueva oración.

*My brother, **who lives in Spain**, is visiting us.*

Conectar ideas sin repetir palabras.

*I visited the city **where I was born**.*

3. Ejemplos de cada pronombre relativo

Who

*The girl **who won the contest** is my friend.*

Whom

*The professor **whom you emailed** has replied.*

Whose

*They hired a designer **whose work is well known**.*

Which

*The laptop **which I bought** is very fast.*

That

*The movie **that** we watched was amazing.*

Where

*This is the café **where** we used to study.*

When

*I will never forget the day **when** I first traveled alone.*

Why

*Do you know the reason **why** she left the meeting?*

4. Quiz de selección múltiple (20 preguntas, 1 respuesta correcta)

1. The woman ____ lives next door is a doctor.

- a) which
 - b) who
 - c) whose
 - d) when
-

2. The book ____ you gave me was very interesting.

- a) who
 - b) whom
 - c) which
 - d) where
-

3. The man ____ car was stolen reported it to the police.

- a) whose
 - b) who
 - c) that
 - d) why
-

4. The students ____ you met yesterday are from Brazil.

- a) whom
 - b) which
 - c) when
 - d) whose
-

5. The painting, ___ was restored recently, is extremely valuable.

- a) which
 - b) who
 - c) when
 - d) where
-

6. That is the hotel ___ we stayed last summer.

- a) why
 - b) where
 - c) which
 - d) whom
-

7. I remember the day ___ we graduated.

- a) when
 - b) who
 - c) where
 - d) that
-

8. The reason ___ he left early is still unclear.

- a) where
 - b) why
 - c) which
 - d) that
-

9. The teacher ___ explained the lesson was very patient.

- a) which
- b) whose
- c) who
- d) when

10. The person ____ you were talking to is my cousin.

- a) whom
- b) where
- c) why
- d) when

11. The company ____ products you admire is based in Germany.

- a) whom
- b) whose
- c) which
- d) when

12. The restaurant ____ they opened last month is already popular.

- a) which
- b) when
- c) why
- d) whom

13. The city ____ my parents were born has changed a lot.

- a) when
- b) why
- c) where
- d) whom

14. The laptop ____ I bought last week stopped working.

- a) which
- b) whose
- c) when
- d) who

15. The singer ____ performance we watched was incredible.

- a) whom
 - b) whose
 - c) where
 - d) why
-

16. The year ____ we moved to Canada was very challenging.

- a) why
 - b) when
 - c) where
 - d) whom
-

17. The dog ____ bark kept everyone awake.

- a) whose
 - b) when
 - c) who
 - d) where
-

18. The scientist ____ discovered the formula won an award.

- a) which
 - b) who
 - c) when
 - d) where
-

19. The village ____ I spent my childhood is very peaceful.

- a) when
 - b) where
 - c) who
 - d) why
-

20. The explanation ____ she gave was very clear.

- a) that
- b) where
- c) whom
- d) when

