

CLÁUSULAS RELATIVAS.

Apreciado estudiante, el siguiente tema es evaluado siempre en la Prueba Saber. Pensando en ello, te invito a leer los conceptos, interiorízalos y realizar el quiz.

1. ¿Qué son las cláusulas relativas?

Las **cláusulas relativas** son oraciones subordinadas que describen o aportan información adicional sobre un sustantivo.

En inglés comienzan con un **pronombre relativo**, que puede ser:

who

whom

whose

which

that

where

when

why

2. ¿Cuándo se usan?

Se usan para:

Identificar o especificar un sustantivo.

*The book **that** I bought is interesting.*

Agregar información adicional sobre un sustantivo ya conocido.

*My brother, **who** lives in Spain, is visiting us.*

Conectar ideas evitando repetición.

En vez de: *I met a girl. The girl is an engineer.*

Puedes decir: *I met a girl **who** is an engineer.*

3. Ejemplos de cada pronombre relativo

a) Who (personas, sujeto)

*The teacher **who** helped me was very kind.*

b) Whom (personas, objeto)

*The person **whom** you saw is my cousin.*

c) Whose (posesión)

*The student **whose** laptop broke needs help.*

d) Which (cosas o animales)

*The car **which** I rented was very comfortable.*

e) That (personas o cosas; estilo neutral)

*The movie **that** we watched was excellent.*

f) Where (lugares)

*This is the restaurant **where** we met.*

g) When (tiempo)

*I remember the day **when** we first talked.*

h) Why (razón)

*Do you know the reason **why** he left early?*

4. Quiz de selección múltiple (una sola respuesta correcta)

1. The woman ___ lives next door is a doctor.

- a) which
- b) who
- c) whose
- d) when

2. The book ___ you gave me was very interesting.

- a) who
- b) whom

- c) which
- d) where

3. The man ___ car was stolen reported it to the police.

- a) whose
- b) who
- c) that
- d) why

4. The students ___ you met yesterday are from Brazil.

- a) whose
- b) which
- c) whom
- d) when

5. The painting, ___ was created in 1850, is very valuable.

- a) who
- b) that
- c) which
- d) where

Si quieres, puedo darte **las respuestas, explicaciones o más ejercicios.**

Tú dijiste:

INCLUIR MÍNIMO 20 PREGUNTAS PARA EL QUIZ AJUSTAR TODO

ChatGPT Plus

Aquí tienes la **versión ajustada completa**, con explicación, ejemplos de **todos** los pronombres relativos y un **quiz de 20 preguntas**, cada una con **una sola respuesta correcta**.

1. ¿Qué son las cláusulas relativas?

Las **cláusulas relativas** son oraciones subordinadas que proporcionan información adicional sobre un sustantivo (persona, lugar, cosa, tiempo o razón). En inglés se introducen por un **pronombre relativo**, que puede ser:

who (personas, sujeto)
whom (personas, objeto)
whose (posesión)
which (cosas y animales)
that (personas o cosas)
where (lugares)
when (tiempos)
why (razones)

2. ¿Cuándo se usan?

Se usan para:

Identificar un sustantivo.

The book that I bought is interesting.

Añadir información adicional sin crear una nueva oración.

My brother, who lives in Spain, is visiting us.

Conectar ideas sin repetir palabras.

I visited the city where I was born.

3. Ejemplos de cada pronombre relativo

Who

The girl who won the contest is my friend.

Whom

The professor whom you emailed has replied.

Whose

They hired a designer whose work is well known.

Which

The laptop which I bought is very fast.

That

*The movie **that** we watched was amazing.*

Where

*This is the café **where** we used to study.*

When

*I will never forget the day **when** I first traveled alone.*

Why

*Do you know the reason **why** she left the meeting?*

4. Quiz de selección múltiple (20 preguntas, 1 respuesta correcta)

1. The woman ___ lives next door is a doctor.

- a) which
- b) who
- c) whose
- d) when

2. The book ___ you gave me was very interesting.

- a) who
- b) whom
- c) which
- d) where

3. The man ___ car was stolen reported it to the police.

- a) whose
- b) who
- c) that
- d) why

4. The students ___ you met yesterday are from Brazil.

- a) whom
- b) which
- c) when
- d) whose

5. The painting, ___ was restored recently, is extremely valuable.

- a) which
- b) who
- c) when
- d) where

6. That is the hotel ___ we stayed last summer.

- a) why
- b) where
- c) which
- d) whom

7. I remember the day ___ we graduated.

- a) when
- b) who
- c) where
- d) that

8. The reason ___ he left early is still unclear.

- a) where
- b) why
- c) which
- d) that

9. The teacher ___ explained the lesson was very patient.

- a) which
- b) whose
- c) who
- d) when

10. The person ___ you were talking to is my cousin.

- a) whom
- b) where
- c) why
- d) when

11. The company ___ products you admire is based in Germany.

- a) whom
- b) whose
- c) which
- d) when

12. The restaurant ___ they opened last month is already popular.

- a) which
- b) when
- c) why
- d) whom

13. The city ___ my parents were born has changed a lot.

- a) when
- b) why
- c) where
- d) whom

14. The laptop ___ I bought last week stopped working.

- a) which
- b) whose
- c) when
- d) who

15. The singer ___ performance we watched was incredible.

- a) whom
- b) whose
- c) where
- d) why

16. The year ___ we moved to Canada was very challenging.

- a) why
- b) when
- c) where
- d) whom

17. The dog ___ bark kept everyone awake.

- a) whose
- b) when
- c) who
- d) where

18. The scientist ___ discovered the formula won an award.

- a) which
- b) who
- c) when
- d) where

19. The village ___ I spent my childhood is very peaceful.

- a) when
- b) where
- c) who
- d) why

20. The explanation ___ she gave was very clear.

- a) that
- b) where
- c) whom
- d) when

