

In Congress returned land at to the tribe

- Culture**
- 1970, half**
- 1970, Blue Lake, Taos Pueblo**
- 1970s, Kootenai, Idaho**

AIM took a more radical, anti-federal stance than other big Indian organisation, the which worked within the system

- Bureau of Indian Affairs, Voluntary Relocation Programme**
- Bureau of Indian Affairs**
- Trail of Broken Treaties, 1972**
- National Congress of American Indians (NCAI)**

Act transferring acres of land & over to Native Americans

- 1971 Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act, 40 million acres, \$450 million**
- Indian Removal Act, 1830, 1960s**
- 1975 Voting Rights Act extension**
- 1978 Indian Child Welfare Act**

Act passed encouraging younger people to move to towns/cities

- 1956 Indian Relocation Act**
- 1972 Tribal Education Act**
- 1974 Indian Financing Act**
- 1975 Indian Self-Determination Act**

Nixon sympathised with Native American rights campaigners - felt it should be possible to make positive changes for Natives that wouldn't be possible for blacks

- 1 million, 23 million**
- 1971, Topeka, Kansas**
- termination, forced assimilation**
- 4500, 1971, 1 million**

Self-determination - over the years the BIA, which controlled tribal reservations, had forcibly implemented policies to damage tribal cohesion & break up Indian culture e.g. onwards, older children placed as farm workers in &

- termination, forced assimilation**
- Indian Boarding Schools, 1893, East, Mid-West**
- reform BIA, renegotiate about sacred sites**
- Black civil rights activists, sit-ins, demonstrations,**

Act lending tribes funding

- 1975 Indian Self-Determination Act
- 1956 Indian Relocation Act
- 1972 Tribal Education Act
- 1974 Indian Financing Act

Tribal homelands - under the of many Natives driven from homes: forced relocation, as govt made treaties with different tribes, many by force, to buy their land; widely agreed by that these treaties had been unfair, many N. Americans wanted new treaties & right of return where possible

- Indian Removal Act, 1830, 1960s
- 1978 Indian Child Welfare Act
- 1975 Voting Rights Act extension
- Indian New Deal

1930s - FDR reversed trend of assimilation but wanted tribes constitutionally run, not under tribal councils

- Indian New Deal
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In the there was a dribble of land returns, often after the occupation of an area - e.g. tribe in

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- 1970s, Kootenai, Idaho
- 4500, 1971, 1 million
- 1971, Topeka, Kansas

Congress passed a ruling for in - policy under which N. Americans freed from federal control, protected by US laws, but tribal lands once held in trust for them would now be open for sale; many Natives resisted this, under a later ruling it needed the tribe's consent

- 1969, 1971
- Termination, 1953
- 1968
- 1974 Indian Financing Act

Term

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Walk from San Francisco to Washington to protest forced removals from homelands & Congress' unwillingness to negotiate new treaties (protest name/year)

- The Longest Walk, 1978**
- 1971, Topeka, Kansas**
- 1970s, Kootenai, Idaho**
- 1 million, 23 million**

Term

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AIM protest drive to Washington - protest outside BIA, occupy building (protest name/Year)

- Trail of Broken Treaties, 1972**
- National Congress of American Indians (NCAI)**
- Bureau of Indian Affairs**
- Respect for the tribal organisation, freedom to run own affairs, change of BIA personnel**

Term

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Alcatraz Red Power Movement takes over Alcatraz Island, occupies it until

- 1968**
- Termination, 1953**
- 1969, 1971**
- 1956 Indian Relocation Act**

Term

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AIM protests at white Boy Scouts performing 'Indian dances' in,

- 1971, Topeka, Kansas**
- 1 million, 23 million**
- 1970s, Kootenai, Idaho**
- Young people**

Term

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AIM consciously adopted the direct actions tactics of e.g.; Also often targeted disputed land for occupations & federal government buildings

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- reform BIA, renegotiate about sacred sites**