

## GRAMMAR

### > Defining and Non-defining Relative Clauses

> AFTER STUDENT'S BOOK PAGE 39

**1** Choose the correct relative pronouns. Some sentences have two answers. Then tick (✓) the sentences in which the relative pronoun can be omitted.

- ..... 1 This is an important decision **that / which / who** will affect your future.
- ..... 2 The maths teacher, **that / whose / who** daughter I know, is a marathon runner.
- ..... 3 Do you remember the day **when / where / which** the teacher cancelled the lesson?
- ..... 4 The course, **which / when / that** is very challenging, requires a lot of work.
- ..... 5 My parents, **who / which / when** are very strict, don't allow me to go out on school nights.
- ..... 6 This website is a place **which / where / when** you can get help with homework.
- ..... 7 Last term, **who / that / when** I had tough classes, my marks went down.
- ..... 8 What's the name of the college **that / where / which** Shana goes to?

**2** Complete the sentences with a suitable relative pronoun.

- 1 Geologists are scientists ..... job is to study rocks.
- 2 Mars, ..... has two moons, is also known as the red planet.
- 3 Cannes, ..... there is a major film festival, is in southern France.
- 4 I wasn't in class on Monday, ..... everyone started their projects.
- 5 Tererai Trent, ..... fights for children's right to education, is from rural Zimbabwe.
- 6 The subject ..... is the most difficult for him is physics.

**3** Match A to B and add a relative pronoun to form sentences.

#### A

- 1 That painting is by my friend, .....
- 2 We're going to work in the library, .....
- 3 The boy .....
- 4 My iPad, .....
- 5 He'd like to forget the day .....

#### B

- ..... a project won first prize is from our school.
- ..... b he failed his driving test.
- ..... c it's quieter.
- ..... d spent weeks working on it.
- ..... e you used earlier, isn't working now.

**4** Rewrite the sentences by combining them with the relative pronouns in brackets. Make any necessary changes. There may be more than one correct way to write the sentences.

- 1 Tokyo is going to host the 2020 Summer Olympics. It is an enormous city. (which)  
.....
- 2 The professor gave a talk on education. He's written several books. (who)  
.....
- 3 The local animal shelter is trying to raise money. Its volunteers are dedicated individuals. (whose)  
.....
- 4 What are some of the spices? People use them in Indian food. (that)  
.....
- 5 This is the place. The new school will be here. (where)  
.....
- 6 After next Friday, I'll have more time. The course finishes then. (when)  
.....