

HORSES OPEN CLOZE

Horses have been part of human history for thousands of years, and many riders say they feel a special calm (1) _____ they approach these animals. Before learning to ride, beginners are shown (2) _____ to handle a horse safely, since these animals react not only to movement (3) _____ also to a person's emotions. Instructors often ask students to focus (4) _____ staying relaxed while working around horses. Another key skill is understanding (5) _____ the animal may behave in unfamiliar situations. Riders usually gain confidence (6) _____ they receive regular guidance. Later, they learn to move (7) _____ harmony with their horse, a process (8) _____ helps develop trust and cooperation.



1. What type of word is missing here — a connector, preposition, article, pronoun, or auxiliary?
2. What is the grammar function of the gap (linking ideas, completing a phrase, introducing a clause)?
3. Does the sentence need a specific meaning here (contrast, reason, time, condition, result)?
4. Is this part of a fixed expression or common structure that requires a specific small word?
5. Does the sentence sound complete, natural, and grammatically correct when I add the word?



FOXES

OPEN CLOZE

Foxes are known for their adaptability, (1)_____ they can survive in both forests and cities. Many people wonder (2) _____foxes manage to find food so efficiently at night. These animals explore streets quietly, moving almost (3) _____they wanted to avoid being noticed. They search gardens (4) _____small scraps, especially during winter. Residents are advised to secure rubbish bins (5)_____foxes are less likely to visit regularly. Another challenge is identifying the places (6)_____ foxes choose for shelter. Experts explain that foxes often move (7) _____areas where there is little disturbance, a habit (8)_____ helps them stay safe while raising their young.



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