



PRESENT CONTINUOUS

AFFIRMATIVE

I *am*
HE\SHE\IT *is*
YOU\WE\THEY *are* } *reading.*

INTERROGATIVE

Am I
Is he\she\it
Are we\you\they } *reading?*

NEGATIVE

I *'m not*
HE\SHE\IT *isn't*
YOU\WE\THEY *aren't* } *reading.*



Present Continuous (Теперішній тривалий час) вживається

для:

Дій, які відбуваються прямо зараз

Тимчасових дій

Утворення Present Continuous

дієслово **to be (am/is/are)** + **основне дієслово + -ing**

Приклади:

I am talking. — Я говорю (прямо зараз).

She is studying. — Вона навчається.

They are swimming. — Вони плавають.

Дієслова, що закінчуються на -e → відкидаємо -e + додаємо -ing

dance → dancing

write → writing

Виняток:

see → seeing (подвійне ee не змінюється)

Якщо є одна наголошена голосна між двома приголосними →

подвоюємо останню приголосну + -ing

(правило CVC: consonant-vowel-consonant)

run → running

get → getting

Але:

open → opening — наголос не на останньому складі → не подвоюємо.



Дієслова, що закінчуються на -l → подвоюється -l + -ing

(британський варіант)

travel → travelling

Дієслова на -ie → -ie змінюється на -y + -ing

lie → lying

die → dying

We use the present continuous **for actions happening now, at the moment of speaking**. He is reading a book right now.

Ми використовуємо Present Continuous для дій, які відбуваються зараз, у момент мовлення.

We use it **for temporary actions happening around now, but not necessarily at the exact moment of speaking**. She is practising for a concert these days. (She's not practising right now; she's resting.)

Ми використовуємо його для тимчасових дій, що відбуваються у цей період, але не обов'язково прямо зараз у момент мовлення.

We use the present continuous **with 'always' to talk about actions that happen too often, especially when we want to show annoyance or criticism**. You're always interrupting me! (annoyance)

Present Continuous використовується зі словом «always», коли ми говоримо про дії, що трапляються занадто часто, особливо коли хочемо виразити роздратування або критику.

We use the present continuous **for fixed arrangements in the near future**. He is flying to Milan in an hour.

(It's been arranged.)

Ми використовуємо Present Continuous для запланованих домовленостей у найближчому майбутньому.

Put the verb into Present Continuous

1. She _____ (talk) to her best friend right now.
2. They _____ (build) a robot for their school project.
3. I _____ (not watch) TV at the moment.
4. The students _____ (write) a test now.
5. My brother _____ (play) the guitar in his room.
6. We _____ (prepare) for the English competition.
7. Dad _____ (fix) the car in the garage.
8. I _____ (make) a presentation for tomorrow.
9. The kids _____ (run) around the playground.
10. She _____ (learn) a new TikTok dance.

Make negative sentences in Present Continuous

1. I am playing computer games. → _____
2. She is studying now. → _____
3. They are doing homework. → _____
4. He is cleaning the room. → _____
5. We are watching a movie. → _____
6. The dog is barking. → _____
7. You are writing a test. → _____
8. The teacher is talking. → _____
9. My friends are running. → _____
10. She is cooking dinner. → _____

Make questions in Present Continuous

1. She is singing. → _____?
2. They are travelling to Poland. → _____?
3. You are listening to music. → _____?
4. He is sleeping. → _____?
5. We are dancing. → _____?
6. The boys are playing chess. → _____?
7. I am doing my homework. → _____?
8. The cat is eating. → _____?
9. She is reading a novel. → _____?
10. They are waiting for the bus. → _____?

Choose the correct form

1. She **(is drawing / draws)** a portrait now.
2. They **(are cooking / cook)** dinner at the moment.
3. I **(am reading / read)** a message right now.
4. We **(are playing / play)** volleyball today.
5. My mom **(is watering / waters)** the flowers now.
6. He **(is taking / takes)** photos of the sunset.
7. The students **(are working / work)** on a project now.
8. You **(are smiling / smile)** today.
9. The dog **(is sleeping / sleeps)** on the sofa.
10. The girls **(are studying / study)** for the exam now.