

THE PRESENT PERFECT

(THÌ HIỆN TẠI HOÀN THÀNH)

1. Cách dùng	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Diễn tả hành động xảy ra từ trong quá khứ, vẫn đang kéo dài hoặc vừa mới kết thúc ở hiện tại - Diễn tả kinh nghiệm, trải nghiệm - Diễn tả hành động xảy ra trong quá khứ nhưng không rõ thời gian - Diễn tả hành động xảy ra trong quá khứ và để lại kết quả ở hiện tại.
2. Công thức	<p style="text-align: center;">+) S + have/has + Ved/p2</p> <p style="text-align: center;">-) S + haven't/hasn't + Ved/p2</p> <p style="text-align: center;">?) Have/Has + S + Ved/p2?</p>
3. Dấu hiệu	since, for, just, recently, already, so far, yet, lately, ...

BÀI TẬP LUYỆN TẬP

BÀI 1 – Chọn đáp án đúng

1. I ____ my homework, so I can go out now.
 A. have finished B. finished C. finishing D. have been finishing
2. She ____ to Paris three times.
 A. has gone B. has been C. has been to D. is being
3. They ____ the new library yet.
 A. haven't visited B. didn't visit C. don't visit D. haven't been visiting
4. I've known her ____ many years.
 A. for B. since C. in D. from
5. He ____ his keys, so he can't open the door.
 A. has lost B. lost C. is losing D. loses
6. We ____ breakfast just now.
 A. have B. have had C. had D. has
7. Have you ____ your project yet?
 A. finish B. finished C. finishing D. finishes
8. She ____ the doctor recently.
 A. has seen B. saw C. sees D. is seeing
9. They ____ each other since high school.
 A. have known B. knew C. know D. have been knowing
10. I've already ____ that movie twice.
 A. see B. saw C. seeing D. seen
11. Has she ____ to Japan?
 A. ever been B. been ever C. ever gone D. gone ever

12. I haven't ____ him lately.
 A. see B. saw C. seeing D. seen

13. We ____ here since 2010.
 A. live B. lived C. have lived D. have been live

14. She hasn't replied to my message ____.
 A. already B. still C. yet D. just

15. They've ____ the report. It's on the table.
 A. finish B. finished C. finishing D. been finished

16. How long ____ you ____ English?
 A. have / studied B. did / study C. do / study D. have / study

17. He has just ____ his bike.
 A. repaired B. repair C. repairing D. repairs

18. Have you ____ any new friends so far?
 A. make B. made C. making D. makes

19. She ____ already ____ the news.
 A. has / heard B. have / heard C. has / hear D. have / hear

20. I've ____ finished reading the book.
 A. just B. yet C. recently D. for

BÀI 2 – Điện dạng đúng của động từ

- I _____ (never/see) such a beautiful beach before.
- She _____ (just/finish) her assignment.
- They _____ (not/visit) the museum yet.
- He _____ (be) to Italy twice.
- We _____ (know) each other since primary school.
- My parents _____ (live) here for over 20 years.
- She _____ (not/write) the email yet.
- I _____ (already/read) that book three times.
- They _____ (recently/move) to a new apartment.
- The dog _____ (eat) all the food!
- You _____ (ever/try) Japanese food?
- He _____ (break) his arm, so he can't play tennis.
- I _____ (never/be) so embarrassed in my life.
- She _____ (not/take) any photos so far.
- We _____ (watch) this series since last month.
- My sister _____ (lose) her phone again.
- He _____ (just/wake) up.
- They _____ (not/see) the results yet.

BÀI 3 – Sửa lỗi sai, ghi “Correct” nếu câu đúng.

- She has ever visited Spain.
- I haven't saw him since last week.
- They have finished the project yesterday.
- He has just went out.
- Have you ever eat sushi?
- We lived here since 2015.
- She hasn't never been to New York.
- I have already cleaned my room yet.
- They didn't finished their homework.
- Have she arrived yet?

11. I've known him for three years ago.
12. The train has left five minutes.
13. He has broken his leg recently?
14. I've ever seen that movie three times.
15. She has already not sent the report.

BÀI 4 – Viết lại câu dùng Present Perfect (B1–B2 – 15 câu)

1. She started living here 10 years ago.
→ She _____ here for 10 years.
2. He last phoned me in May.
→ He _____ me since May.
3. This is the first time I have eaten sushi.
→ I _____ sushi before.
4. She began working here in 2020.
→ She _____ here since 2020.
5. I last saw him two weeks ago.
→ I _____ him for two weeks.
6. They started studying English when they were 8.
→ They _____ English since they were 8.
7. This is the first time he has driven a car.
→ He _____ a car before.
8. She became a teacher 15 years ago.
→ She _____ a teacher for 15 years.
9. I started learning French last year.
→ I _____ French since last year.
10. This is my first visit to London.
→ I _____ to London before.
11. He started playing football at the age of 6.
→ He _____ football since he was 6.
12. She last visited the doctor six months ago.
→ She _____ the doctor for six months.
13. We started the project in January.
→ We _____ the project since January.
14. They moved to this city in 2018.
→ They _____ here since 2018.
15. I last read that book in 2021.
→ I _____ that book since 2021.