

## Zero, first and second conditional (if / unless)

### 1 Complete the conditional sentences with the correct affirmative or negative form of the verbs below.

achieve be feel go lose use

- 1 If public transport is cheap and efficient, people use their cars less.
- 2 If it stops raining later, we go to the park.
- 3 What would you do if there is an earthquake here?
- 4 If you lose the matches, we won't be able to make a fire tonight.
- 5 If you did more exercise, you feel a lot healthier.
- 6 We achieve our goal unless we find more sponsors to support us.

### 2 Choose the correct verb forms.

- 1 ... if there was a hurricane?  
a What happens    b What do you do  
c What would you do
- 2 If ... this button on the camera, the image stays in focus.  
a you will press    b you press    c you're pressing
- 3 If there is going to be a volcanic eruption, the government usually ... a warning beforehand.  
a will give    b gives    c would give
- 4 If we had some matches, ... them to light the fire.  
a I will use    b I wouldn't use    c I would use
- 5 ... I borrowed your phone to call my dad?  
a Do you mind if    b Would you mind if    c Can

### 3 Complete the conditional sentences. Use the words in brackets to help you.

Niall What kind of disasters do you worry about?

Linda I live by the river so I'm concerned about flooding. It doesn't happen very often. But we move everything upstairs and wait and see if <sup>1</sup> the water level in the river rises <sup>2</sup> (the water level in the river / rise).

Niall That must be difficult.

Linda It isn't too bad. We recently got some special doors that stop water from getting in, so if there is flooding this year, <sup>2</sup> we / be / ready. If we lived in an earthquake area, <sup>3</sup> it / be / much worse.

Niall Yes, that's true. I'd be very scared if <sup>4</sup> I / experience / an earthquake.

Linda Me too. But the disaster I'm most worried about is a cyberattack. Our whole society stops working if <sup>5</sup> the computer networks / not work.

Niall I know. If there was a cyberattack, <sup>6</sup> it / cause / so many problems.

Linda I know, it's scary! That reminds me, our internet stopped working this morning!

## Third conditional, What if ... ? / I wish / If only

### 4 Put the words in the correct order to make sentences.

- 1 brought / would have / we / made / If / had / matches, / a fire / we  
If we had brought matches, we would have made a fire.
- 2 rained a lot last year, / wouldn't / had / If / it / there / a drought / have been

- 3 hadn't / houses / 10,000 people / signed / in the forest / they / built / If / would have / the petition,

- 4 in focus, / would have / the photo / it / been / amazing / If / had / looked

- 5 put / a waterproof bag, / got wet / our clothes / If / had / they / in / we / wouldn't have

### 5 Complete the third conditional sentences.

- 1 I wish I had got up earlier today. Then I wouldn't have been late for school.
- 2 I done well in the exam if only I had been more dedicated to studying.
- 3 What if I used a flash in that photo? The image would have been too dark to see anything.
- 4 What the hurricane had hit our town?
- 5 If we had brought a rope with us. We would be able to use it to climb up that rock.
- 6 What if we hadn't stood up for what we believed in?  
Nothing have changed.

For me, these exercises were ...  easy  OK  difficult