Unit 5 GRAMMAR

Zero, first and second conditional (*if / unless*)

1 Complete the sentences with the verb forms below.

> gets   ¹ ~~'ll go~~   is   take   were   will come
> would be

1 If it rains tomorrow, we _'ll go_____ home.
2 It _____ light when the sun comes up.
3 If we didn't know how to make a fire, we _____ very cold.
4 Someone _____ and help you if you call this number.
5 If you _____ the left path, you will arrive at the lake in about ten minutes.
6 If I _____ stronger, I'd be able to climb that tree.
7 If you put a water purification tablet in dirty water, it _____ safe to drink.

2 Choose the correct verb forms.

1 If you … this waterproof bag, your phone will get wet.
   a won't use   ⓑ don't use   c use
2 If we … this map, we would be completely lost by now.
   a didn't have   b don't have   c wouldn't have
3 There will be a drought unless it … soon.
   a doesn't rain   b rains   c won't rain
4 When the temperature … , forest fires are more likely.
   a rises   b will rise   c doesn't rise
5 Unless we … less plastic, we won't reduce pollution.
   a don't use   b used   c use
6 If you see a bear in the forest, … away.
   a don't run   b you won't run
   c you wouldn't run

3 Match the two parts to make complete sentences.

1 _d_ If you had a job,
2 ____ If we take this metal pot when we go camping,
3 ____ Animals and birds often behave differently
4 ____ Amy will be happy
5 ____ There will be flooding
6 ____ We wouldn't be able to go abroad on holiday
7 ____ If we didn't have a compass,

a if the water level gets any higher.
b when there is an earthquake or a hurricane coming.
c we'll be able to cook food over the fire.
d ~~you would have more money to spend.~~
e if you remember her birthday.
f if we didn't have passports.
g we could use the sun to find which way is north.

Third conditional, *What if … ?* / *I wish / If only*

4 Complete the dialogue with the verb forms below.

> had   had been   hadn't   if only   what if
> ~~would have~~   wouldn't have

George What do you think ¹ _would have_ happened if we had taken a phone with us on our camping trip?
Nora I'm not sure. If we ² _____ forgotten to take it with us, we would have been able to call for help.
George I know. And if we ³ _____ able to call for help, we wouldn't have had to survive in the forest for days!
Nora If someone ⁴ _____ rescued us, we wouldn't have had to find water and food.
George But ⁵ _____ we hadn't taken the water purification tablets and metal pot for cooking?
Nora We ⁶ _____ been able to eat or drink water. We would have become ill.
George That's true. But I really hope that we get rescued soon. It's getting cold!
Nora ⁷ _____ we had remembered to bring a phone with us!

5 Choose the correct verb forms.

1 If I … hungry, I would have cooked some food.
   a was   ⓑ had been
2 If I had known how to read a map, we … got lost.
   a wouldn't have   b wouldn't
3 If Delia … set up the company, she wouldn't have become so successful.
   a hadn't   b won't
4 The fire wouldn't have started if those people … a barbecue in the forest.
   a hadn't had   b didn't have
5 … people had listened to the climate scientists 30 years ago.
   a If   b If only
6 I … the petition if I had known about it.
   a would have signed   b wouldn't sign
7 I wish I … downloaded that file. Now my laptop isn't working!
   a did   b hadn't

For me, these exercises were … ☐ easy ☐ OK ☐ difficult

LIVEWORKSHEETS