Unit 5 VOCABULARY

Basic ★

Survival equipment

1 Complete the sentences with the equipment below.

compass matches metal pot tarpaulin ~~torch~~ whistle

1 Can you turn on your torch so we can see what's in that hole?
2 Let's have a look at the _____ to find out which way is north.
3 If you need to light a fire, you can use these _____.
4 We can make tea by heating water over the fire with the _____.
5 Use this _____ to make a loud noise and attract someone's attention.
6 We'll use the _____ to shelter under if it rains.

2 Complete the sentences with the equipment below.

first-aid kit magnifying glass multitool ~~rope~~ waterproof bag water purification tablet

1 We're going to need some rope to climb up there.
2 You can use the _____ to take the wheel off your bike and fix the puncture.
3 I need a _____ to read this map properly.
4 You should put a _____ in there before you drink it.
5 We'll need to put our clothes and phones in a _____ before we swim across this river.
6 Can you give Danny the _____ so he can treat his injury?

3 Choose the correct equipment.

1 Always carry a … with you in case you get injured.
a multitool (b) first-aid kit c tarpaulin
2 It'll be easier to carry all that wood if you tie it up with some ….
a rope b torch c matches
3 If you get lost, blow on this … so people know where you are.
a multitool b whistle c compass
4 You can use this … to cut and to open cans of food.
a multitool b first-aid kit c metal pot
5 It's always useful to have a … in case you need to build a shelter for the night.
a match b whistle c tarpaulin

Disasters

4 Match the disasters with the descriptions.

1 f drought
2 ___ flooding
3 ___ earthquake
4 ___ cyberattack
5 ___ volcanic eruption
6 ___ nuclear explosion

a None of the computer systems are working.
b There was a loud noise, a powerful light and a huge cloud of smoke.
c The ground is moving and everything is shaking.
d There's been so much rain and there is water everywhere.
e Red hot liquid is flowing down the mountain.
f ~~It hasn't rained for months.~~

5 Choose the correct sentence.

1 (a) Because of the drought, the government introduced restrictions on water use.
b Because of the drought, the government told people to move to higher ground.
2 a Be careful because avalanches may occur in this area of the beach.
b Be careful because avalanches may occur in this area of the mountains.
3 a Smoking is banned here because of the serious risk of flooding.
b Smoking is banned here because of the serious risk of forest fires.
4 a One of the biggest causes of global warming is the increase of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere.
b One of the biggest causes of avalanches is the increase of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere.

Extra: Survival skills

6 Choose the correct words for the definitions.

1 an increase in temperature
a source b heat c task
2 keep something safe
a task b protect c source
3 the way you feel about something
a protect b source c attitude
4 the person or thing that provides something
a task b source c heat
5 pieces of work or activities that you must do
a attitudes b sources c tasks

For me, these exercises were … ☐ easy ☐ OK ☐ difficult

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