

## Survival equipment

1 Complete the sentences with the equipment below.

compass matches metal pot tarpaulin  
**torch** whistle

- 1 Can you turn on your torch so we can see what's in that hole?
- 2 Let's have a look at the \_\_\_\_\_ to find out which way is north.
- 3 If you need to light a fire, you can use these \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 We can make tea by heating water over the fire with the \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 Use this \_\_\_\_\_ to make a loud noise and attract someone's attention.
- 6 We'll use the \_\_\_\_\_ to shelter under if it rains.

2 Complete the sentences with the equipment below.

first-aid kit magnifying glass multitool **rope**  
 waterproof bag water purification tablet

- 1 We're going to need some rope to climb up there.
- 2 You can use the \_\_\_\_\_ to take the wheel off your bike and fix the puncture.
- 3 I need a \_\_\_\_\_ to read this map properly.
- 4 You should put a \_\_\_\_\_ in there before you drink it.
- 5 We'll need to put our clothes and phones in a \_\_\_\_\_ before we swim across this river.
- 6 Can you give Danny the \_\_\_\_\_ so he can treat his injury?

3 Choose the correct equipment.

- 1 Always carry a ... with you in case you get injured.  
 a multitool **b** first-aid kit c tarpaulin
- 2 It'll be easier to carry all that wood if you tie it up with some ....  
 a rope b torch c matches
- 3 If you get lost, blow on this ... so people know where you are.  
 a multitool b whistle c compass
- 4 You can use this ... to cut and to open cans of food.  
 a multitool b first-aid kit c metal pot
- 5 It's always useful to have a ... in case you need to build a shelter for the night.  
 a match b whistle c tarpaulin

## Disasters

4 Match the disasters with the descriptions.

1	<u>f</u>	drought	a None of the computer systems are working.
2	<u>g</u>	flooding	b There was a loud noise, a powerful light and a huge cloud of smoke.
3	<u>h</u>	earthquake	c The ground is moving and everything is shaking.
4	<u>i</u>	cyberattack	d There's been so much rain and there is water everywhere.
5	<u>j</u>	volcanic eruption	e Red hot liquid is flowing down the mountain.
6	<u>k</u>	nuclear explosion	f It hasn't rained for months.

5 Choose the correct sentence.

- 1 **a** Because of the drought, the government introduced restrictions on water use.  
 b Because of the drought, the government told people to move to higher ground.
- 2 **a** Be careful because avalanches may occur in this area of the beach.  
 b Be careful because avalanches may occur in this area of the mountains.
- 3 **a** Smoking is banned here because of the serious risk of flooding.  
 b Smoking is banned here because of the serious risk of forest fires.
- 4 **a** One of the biggest causes of global warming is the increase of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere.  
 b One of the biggest causes of avalanches is the increase of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere.

## Extra: Survival skills

6 Choose the correct words for the definitions.

- 1 an increase in temperature  
 a source b heat c task
- 2 keep something safe  
 a task b protect c source
- 3 the way you feel about something  
 a protect b source c attitude
- 4 the person or thing that provides something  
 a task b source c heat
- 5 pieces of work or activities that you must do  
 a attitudes b sources c tasks

For me, these exercises were ...  easy  OK  difficult