

TOEFL IBT EXERCISE

Vocabulary Exercise

1 The scientist tried to **alleviate** the effects of the pollution through new technology.

A. reduce

B. reject

2 The professor presented a highly **coherent** argument that convinced the audience.

A. logical

B. loud

3 The museum will **conserve** the ancient manuscripts in a climate-controlled room.

A. protect

B. collect

4 The government aims to **curtail** unnecessary spending next year.

A. reduce

B. calculate

5 The results were **ambiguous**, leaving students unsure of the correct interpretation.

A. incorrect

B. unclear

6 The company offered **lucrative** contracts to attract skilled workers.

A. profitable

B. stable

7 The researcher tried to **ascertain** the cause of the unusual phenomenon.

A. determine

B. assume

8 The climate in the northern region is extremely **adverse** for agriculture.

A. harmful

B. natural

9 The teacher encouraged students to **devise** creative solutions.

A. invent

B. divide

10 The book provides an **integral** understanding of social dynamics.

A. extra

B. essential

11 The athlete's performance began to **deteriorate** after the injury.

A. worsen

B. exercise

12 The new law will **inhibit** the illegal trade of endangered animals.

A. prevent

B. monitor

13 The art exhibit was praised for its **aesthetic** value.

A. artistic

B. ancient

14 The politician's speech was filled with **superficial** promises.

A. shallow

B. supportive

15 Rainfall this year was **insufficient** for successful crop production.

A. invisible

B. inadequate

16 The organization plans to **allocate** resources to the rural areas.

A. distribute

B. gather

17 The scientist proposed a **viable** solution to reduce plastic waste.

A. workable

B. visible

18 The residents were concerned about the **prolonged** drought.

A. extended

B. predicted

19 The company must **adhere** to international safety standards.

A. follow

B. argue

20 The government released a **comprehensive** report on education reform.

A. brief

B. thorough

21 The theory was **controversial**, leading to heated debates.

- A. disputed
- B. supported

22 The author's writing style tends to **fluctuate** between formal and informal tones.

- A. vary
- B. strengthen

23 The teacher tried to **bolster** students' confidence before the exam.

- A. strengthen
- B. monitor

24 The company must **comply** with new environmental regulations.

- A. obey
- B. compare

25 The student's explanation was **credible**, so the professor accepted it.

- A. creative
- B. believable

26 The lake water became **contaminated** after the chemical spill.

- A. polluted
- B. preserved

27 The museum **features** several rare artifacts.

- A. displays
- B. produces

28 The new treatment is still **experimental**, so results may vary.

A. unproven

B. expensive

29 The students worked together to **formulate** a research plan.

A. create

B. limit

30 The doctor gave a very **precise** diagnosis.

A. quick

B. accurate

31 The manager needed to **justify** the budget increases.

A. explain

B. deny

32 The professor encouraged students to ask **pertinent** questions.

A. relevant

B. polite

33 The community built dams to **mitigate** the flood risk.

A. reduce

B. measure

34 The results were **inconsistent**, so the team repeated the experiment.

A. unreliable

B. surprising

35 The company launched an **innovative** marketing campaign.

A. routine

B. creative

36 The archaeologists discovered a **primitive** tool used by early humans.

A. ancient

B. valuable

37 The CEO made a **tentative** decision until more data was available.

A. uncertain

B. unfair

38 The students conducted a **rigorous** analysis of the data.

A. thorough

B. simple

39 The company plans to **revise** its safety policy next month.

A. update

B. remove

40 The lecture was so **monotonous** that several students fell asleep.

A. informative

B. boring

41 The scientist presented **compelling** evidence to support her claim.

A. convincing

B. confusing

42 The manager tried to **rectify** the mistakes in the report.

A. correct

B. repeat

43 The invention had a **profound** impact on modern communication.

A. significant

B. temporary

44 The team tried to **synthesize** information from various sources.

A. combine

B. separate

45 The species became **endangered** due to habitat loss.

A. widespread

B. at risk

46 The experiment requires a **constant** temperature to work.

A. steady

B. rising

47 The company wants to **enhance** customer satisfaction.

A. improve

B. predict

48 The engineer developed an **efficient** method to save energy.

A. effective

B. decorative

49 The committee will **scrutinize** the proposal before approval.

A. examine closely

B. summarize

50 The students were asked to **interpret** the results of the experiment.

A. translate

B. explain