

TOEFL IBT EXERCISE

Vocabulary Exercise

1The scientist tried to **alleviate** the effects of the pollution through new technology.

- A. reduce
- B. reject

2The professor presented a highly **coherent** argument that convinced the audience.

- A. logical
- B. loud

3The museum will **conserve** the ancient manuscripts in a climate-controlled room.

- A. protect
- B. collect

4The government aims to **curtail** unnecessary spending next year.

- A. reduce
- B. calculate

5The results were **ambiguous**, leaving students unsure of the correct interpretation.

- A. incorrect
- B. unclear

6The company offered **lucrative** contracts to attract skilled workers.

- A. profitable
- B. stable

7 The researcher tried to **ascertain** the cause of the unusual phenomenon.

- A. determine
- B. assume

8 The climate in the northern region is extremely **adverse** for agriculture.

- A. harmful
- B. natural

9 The teacher encouraged students to **devise** creative solutions.

- A. invent
- B. divide

10 The book provides an **integral** understanding of social dynamics.

- A. extra
- B. essential

11 The athlete's performance began to **deteriorate** after the injury.

- A. worsen
- B. exercise

12 The new law will **inhibit** the illegal trade of endangered animals.

- A. prevent
- B. monitor

13 The art exhibit was praised for its **aesthetic** value.

- A. artistic
- B. ancient

14 The politician's speech was filled with **superficial** promises.

- A. shallow
- B. supportive

15 Rainfall this year was **insufficient** for successful crop production.

- A. invisible
- B. inadequate

16 The organization plans to **allocate** resources to the rural areas.

- A. distribute
- B. gather

17 The scientist proposed a **viable** solution to reduce plastic waste.

- A. workable
- B. visible

18 The residents were concerned about the **prolonged** drought.

- A. extended
- B. predicted

19 The company must **adhere** to international safety standards.

- A. follow
- B. argue

20 The government released a **comprehensive** report on education reform.

- A. brief
- B. thorough

21 The theory was **controversial**, leading to heated debates.

- A. disputed
- B. supported

22 The author's writing style tends to **fluctuate** between formal and informal tones.

- A. vary
- B. strengthen

23 The teacher tried to **bolster** students' confidence before the exam.

- A. strengthen
- B. monitor

24 The company must **comply** with new environmental regulations.

- A. obey
- B. compare

25 The student's explanation was **credible**, so the professor accepted it.

- A. creative
- B. believable

26 The lake water became **contaminated** after the chemical spill.

- A. polluted
- B. preserved

27 The museum **features** several rare artifacts.

- A. displays
- B. produces

28 The new treatment is still **experimental**, so results may vary.

A. unproven

B. expensive

29 The students worked together to **formulate** a research plan.

A. create

B. limit

30 The doctor gave a very **precise** diagnosis.

A. quick

B. accurate

31 The manager needed to **justify** the budget increases.

A. explain

B. deny

32 The professor encouraged students to ask **pertinent** questions.

A. relevant

B. polite

33 The community built dams to **mitigate** the flood risk.

A. reduce

B. measure

34 The results were **inconsistent**, so the team repeated the experiment.

A. unreliable

B. surprising

35 The company launched an **innovative** marketing campaign.

- A. routine
- B. creative

36 The archaeologists discovered a **primitive** tool used by early humans.

- A. ancient
- B. valuable

37 The CEO made a **tentative** decision until more data was available.

- A. uncertain
- B. unfair

38 The students conducted a **rigorous** analysis of the data.

- A. thorough
- B. simple

39 The company plans to **revise** its safety policy next month.

- A. update
- B. remove

40 The lecture was so **monotonous** that several students fell asleep.

- A. informative
- B. boring

41 The scientist presented **compelling** evidence to support her claim.

- A. convincing
- B. confusing

42 The manager tried to **rectify** the mistakes in the report.

- A. correct
- B. repeat

43 The invention had a **profound** impact on modern communication.

- A. significant
- B. temporary

44 The team tried to **synthesize** information from various sources.

- A. combine
- B. separate

45 The species became **endangered** due to habitat loss.

- A. widespread
- B. at risk

46 The experiment requires a **constant** temperature to work.

- A. steady
- B. rising

47 The company wants to **enhance** customer satisfaction.

- A. improve
- B. predict

48 The engineer developed an **efficient** method to save energy.

- A. effective
- B. decorative

49 The committee will **scrutinize** the proposal before approval.

- A. examine closely
- B. summarize

50 The students were asked to **interpret** the results of the experiment.

- A. translate
- B. explain