

### Fourth Quarter Model 2016

General Direction: Each of the following questions has four possible alternatives. Read each question carefully and choose the correct answer.

1. One of the following is true about state and government?
  - A. In the absence government, state can exist
  - B. Government is the only element of state
  - C. State is abstract while government is concrete
  - D. All
  
2. One of the following is the features of military regime in Ethiopia, except.
  - A. The president was commander in chief of the national army
  - B. The president was not commander in chief of the national army
  - C. The president was the head of the state
  - D. Adopted unitary state structure
  
3. Which of the following is true about the derg regime?

A. Introducing federation	C. Campaigning for literacy
B. Promoting state religion	D. Promoting feudalism
  
4. One of the following is true about monarchical regimes in Ethiopia? except.
  - A. The emperor was law maker
  - B. The emperor was law enforcer
  - C. Law making power was not concentrated by the emperor
  - D. All
  
5. Which one is true about separation of power in the presidential system?
  - A. The executive is not separate from the executive
  - B. The judiciary is not separate from the executive
  - C. The judiciary is not separate from the legislative

D. All

6. Which one is true about constitutionalism?

- A. Constitution is a form of political governance
- B. Constitutionalism is a fundamental document
- C. Constitutionalism is the belief that government power can be limited
- D. All

7. One is true about constitution?

- A. A supreme law of the land
- B. A set of fundamental rules and laws
- C. Contains the laws and belief of a nation
- D. All

8. The right of people to decide their cases by themselves are

- A. Political party
- B. Popular sovereignty
- C. Indigenous institution
- D. Mono party

9. Which one is the process to vote and decide whom should lead himself or herself is

- A. Election
- B. Paying tax
- C. Participation
- D. Justice

10. One is the changes of democracy in Ethiopia?

- A. Rapid expansion of education
- B. Massive investment in infrastructure
- C. Lack of informed society
- D. All

11. Which one is indigenous Democratic institution in Ethiopian?

- A. Luwa
- B. Yajoka
- C. Gordanna
- D. All

12. One is not true about civility?

- A. Discrimination
- B. Tolerance
- C. Respecting one another
- D. Acceptance

13. Which of the following is true about justice?

- A. Being fair
- B. Providing equitable service
- C. Being impartial
- D. All

14. Which one is the value of democracy?

- A. Justice
- B. Fairness
- C. Civility
- D. All

15. Which practices are against Democratic election?

- A. Intimidation
- B. Being impartial
- C. Treats to citizens during election
- D. All

16. One is Which all votes have equal weight and are accurately counted is

- A. Free election
- B. Fair election
- C. Period election
- D. All

17. Which organ of government that creates law?

- A. Legislative
- B. Judiciary
- C. Executive
- D. Legislative and executive

18. Which one is the principles if secularism?

- A. There shall be no state religion
- B. State and religion are distinct
- C. Separation state and religion
- D. All

19. A political system in which the people hold supreme political power is

- A. Democracy
- B. Mono party
- C. Dictatorship
- D. Monarchy

20. Which election must be held at regular time interval? A. Period election

- A. Period election
- B. Free election
- C. Fair election
- D. Dictatorship

21. No one, not even the president or an elected president, is above the law is

- A. Rule of man
- B. Citizen participation
- C. Rule of law
- D. Constitutor

22. Which method of conflict resolution is applicable among in wolaita society?

- A. Kanci system
- B. Awassiya
- C. Luwa
- D. Yajoka

23. Which one is the opportunity of democracy in Ethiopia?

- A. Lack of powerful institutions
- B. Rapid expansion of infrastructure
- C. Lack of informed society
- D. All

24. Which one is true about democracy?

- A. Individual freedoms to participate in political community
- B. A set of ideas and principles about freedom
- C. Based on common values shared by peoples throughout the world
- D. All

25. Which of the following is not importance of constitutionalism?

- A. Enhance democratic system
- B. Promotes inequality
- C. Provides limited power
- D. Provides accountable government

26. One of the following countries is example for written constitution?
- A. United kingdom
  - B. Ethiopia
  - C. Saudi Arabia
  - D. All
27. One of the following countries is an example for unwritten constitution?
- A. Nigeria
  - B. United Kingdom
  - C. United state
  - D. None
28. Are those that are contained in a single documents of constitution is
- A. Unwritten constitution
  - B. Rigid constitution
  - C. Written constitution
  - D. A and B
29. A constitution do not exist in a single documents is called.....
- A. Written constitution
  - B. Unwritten constitution
  - C. Flexible constitution
30. A constitution is one that is difficult to change is:-
- A. Constitutionalism
  - B. Flexible constitution
  - C. Rigid constitution
  - D. Unwritten constitution
31. Which country is an example for rigid constitution?
- A. United kingdom
  - B. United States
  - C. Ethiopia
  - D. B and C
32. A constitution is one that can easily to adapt to change is called.....
- A. Flexible constitution
  - B. Legislative
  - C. Rigid constitution
33. Which of the following is the fundamental law of the country?
- A. Constitution
  - B. Constitutionalism
  - C. Government
  - D. Citizenship
34. The rule of one party in the political system is called.....
- A. Mono party
  - B. Election
  - C. Multi part system

35. Which one of the challenges of democracy in Ethiopia ?
- A. Prevalence of weak political participation
  - B. Presence of an informed society
  - C. There are powerful institutions to support democratic process.
  - D. All
36. One of the following is the opportunities of democracy in Ethiopia?
- A. Rapid expansion of education
  - B. Massive investments in infrastructure
  - C. Significant investment in agro industry
  - D. All
37. One of the following is not indigenous institutions?
- A. Kanchi system
  - B. . Awassiya
  - C. Luwa
  - D. None
38. One of the following is true about civility?
- A. Respecting one another
  - B. Attention to bodily hygiene
  - C. Listening others
  - D. A and C
39. One of the following is above all in democracy?
- A. Justice
  - B. Corruption
  - C. Equality
  - D. Rule of law
40. One of the following is not true about federal state structure. Except,
- A. Provide uniformity of administration
  - B. To accommodate diversity
  - C. . Avoids conflict
  - D. Equal access to public service

41. Which of the following is odd?

- A. Paying fair taxes
- B. Fairness
- C. Prudence
- D. Generosity

42. Which of the following is true about unitary state structure?

- A. To deal with ineffective administration
- B. Equal access to public service
- C. To match increased territorial size
- D. To accommodate diversity

43. The attitude of confronting and dealing with what is perceived to be difficult rather than avoiding it is.....

- A. Honesty
- B. Fairness
- C. Self discipline
- D. Courage

44. The ability to make sound decision in order to avoid risk is

- A. Compassion
- B. Generosity
- C. Prudence
- D. Honesty

45. Which one of the following is not a way of participating in public government?

- A. Showing apathy to issues
- B. Debate on issues of importance
- C. Becoming a member of associations
- D. Reading and writing about issues

46. Which of the following is not an example of showing compassion?

- A. Helping someone in pain
- B. Understanding another personal feeling
- C. Leaving a form of gift
- D. Expression apperception to another person

47. Which one is not the characteristics of unitary state structure, except.

- A. Sharing of power among the level
- B. The local territories are within restricted power
- C. It is the best form of government
- D. Sovereignty is exclusively lies within the central state

48. Which one is not the power of the federal government of Ethiopia?
- A. International relation
  - B. Notional defense
  - C. Administer a state police force
  - D. Utilization of Trans boundary infrastructure
49. One of the following countries is a good example for federal state structure?
- A. Australia
  - B. Italy
  - C. France
  - D. Kenya
50. One of the following is not the limitation of unitary state structure, except.
- A. Sharing of power
  - B. Miss use of power
  - C. Proper use of power
  - D. Recognition of local diversity
51. Which of the following country is example for co federal state structure?
- A. United kingdom
  - B. China
  - C. United state
  - D. European Union
52. One of the following is a cultural and social practice where by a widow is required to marry a male relative of her late husband, often his brother?
- A. Polygamy
  - B. Forced marriage
  - C. Arranged marriage
  - D. Wife inheritance
53. Which one is civil right?
- A. The right to education
  - B. The right to work
  - C. The right to health service
  - D. The right to privacy
54. Countries with homogeneous societies prefer
- A. Unitary
  - B. Federal
  - C. State structures with decentralized power
  - D. Monarchy
55. Which system of government is currently in United States?
- A. A. Parliamentary system
  - B. B. Military government system
  - C. Monarchy system
  - D. Presidential system
56. Which of the following is true about the Dreg regime?
- A. A. Promoting state religion
  - C. Campaigning for literacy

B. Promoting feudalism

D. Introducing federalism

57. Which of the following is not an element of the state?

A. Population

C. Sovereignty

B. Political party

D. Government

58. Among the Democratic principles supremacy of constitution refers

A. The federal government constitution is the copy of regional government constitution

B. Criminal law takes precedence over all other laws

C. Constitution takes precedence over all other laws

D. All are correct answer

59. The government organ of the state which is responsible to create the law is

A. The house of people representative

B. The federal supreme court

C. The House of federation

D. The judiciary branch of

60. Which one is true about unitary state?

A. In unitary state there is separation of power between federal and regional government

B. All executive, legislative and judicial powers are concentrated at the center

C. There was no unitary state structure in the history of Ethiopia

D. All