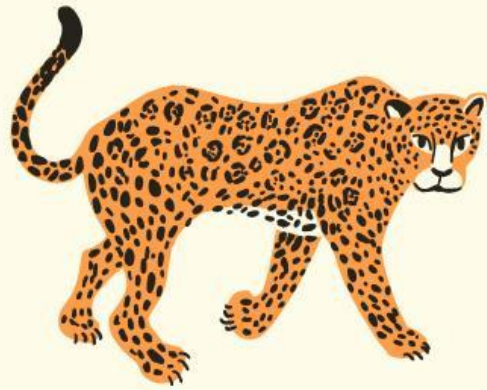




León



Jaguar