

## Essay Structure: “The Causes of Deforestation”

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### 1. Introduction (Paragraph 1)

1. What is the **main topic** of the essay?
2. How does the writer **introduce** the topic of deforestation?
3. What **statistic** does the writer use to show the seriousness of the problem?
4. According to the introduction, what are the **two main causes** of deforestation?
  - a) \_\_\_\_\_
  - b) \_\_\_\_\_
5. What is the **purpose** of the introduction in this essay?
  - a) To give examples of deforestation
  - b) To describe the effects of deforestation
  - c) To introduce the topic and state the causes

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### 2. Body Paragraph 1 – Cause 1: Wood Production

1. What is the **first cause** of deforestation mentioned by the writer?
2. What is the **main idea** of this paragraph?
  - a) The illegal wood trade
  - b) The role of wood in people's lives
  - c) Wood production as a major cause of deforestation
3. How does the writer **support** the main idea? (Choose two)
  - a) Gives examples of how wood is used
  - b) Explains how the population increase affects wood demand

- c) Describes the types of trees being cut
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4. What example does the writer give to show the **illegal side** of wood production?
  5. What linking expressions show **cause and effect** in this paragraph? (Write one or two examples.)
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### 3. Body Paragraph 2 – Cause 2: Agricultural Land

1. What is the **second cause** of deforestation?
  2. What is the **main reason** farmers cut down forests?
  3. How does the writer connect population growth to agriculture?
  4. Why do people in richer countries contribute to deforestation?
    - a) They use more paper
    - b) They eat more meat
    - c) They move to forest areas
  5. What example does the writer use to show the effect on animals?
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### 4. Conclusion (Final Paragraph)

1. What two main causes are **repeated** in the conclusion?
2. What **solution** does the writer suggest to reduce deforestation?
3. How does the writer show that the essay is coming to an **end**? (Which phrase signals this?)

4. What is the **purpose** of a conclusion in a cause essay?

- a) To add new causes
- b) To summarize and suggest solutions
- c) To list statistics