Essay Structure: “The Causes of Deforestation”

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1. Introduction (Paragraph 1)

1. What is the **main topic** of the essay?

2. How does the writer **introduce** the topic of deforestation?

3. What **statistic** does the writer use to show the seriousness of the problem?

4. According to the introduction, what are the **two main causes** of deforestation?

    - a) _____
    - b) _____

5. What is the **purpose** of the introduction in this essay?

    - a) To give examples of deforestation
    - b) To describe the effects of deforestation
    - c) To introduce the topic and state the causes

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2. Body Paragraph 1 – Cause 1: Wood Production

1. What is the **first cause** of deforestation mentioned by the writer?

2. What is the **main idea** of this paragraph?

    - a) The illegal wood trade
    - b) The role of wood in people’s lives
    - c) Wood production as a major cause of deforestation

3. How does the writer **support** the main idea? (Choose two)

    - a) Gives examples of how wood is used
    - b) Explains how the population increase affects wood demand

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- c) Describes the types of trees being cut

4. What example does the writer give to show the **illegal side** of wood production?

5. What linking expressions show **cause and effect** in this paragraph? (Write one or two examples.)

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3. Body Paragraph 2 – Cause 2: Agricultural Land

1. What is the **second cause** of deforestation?

2. What is the **main reason** farmers cut down forests?

3. How does the writer connect population growth to agriculture?

4. Why do people in richer countries contribute to deforestation?
   - a) They use more paper
   - b) They eat more meat
   - c) They move to forest areas

5. What example does the writer use to show the effect on animals?

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4. Conclusion (Final Paragraph)

1. What two main causes are **repeated** in the conclusion?

2. What **solution** does the writer suggest to reduce deforestation?

3. How does the writer show that the essay is coming to an **end**? (Which phrase signals this?)

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4. What is the **purpose** of a conclusion in a cause essay?

   - a) To add new causes
   - b) To summarize and suggest solutions
   - c) To list statistics

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