

Type 3 Conditionals



Jack missed the bus yesterday, so he was late for work.

*If Jack **hadn't missed** the bus, he **wouldn't have been** late for work yesterday.*

Type 3 conditionals express **imaginary** situations in the **past**; that is, they refer to past situations that did not happen.

They are formed as follows:

If - clause

If + past perfect

Main clause

→ would/could/might +
+ have + past participle

e.g. *If she **had called** earlier, I **would have told** her about the meeting. (She didn't call earlier, so I didn't tell her about the meeting.)*

Використовується,
коли ми говоримо
про уявну (нереальну)
ситуацію в минулому
— тобто те, що не
сталося, але могло б.

PAST PERFECT

We form the past perfect simple with **had** and the **past participle** of the main verb.

We form questions by putting **had** before the subject.

We form negations by putting **not** after **had**.

Affirmative

Long form

Short form

I
He/She/It
You/We/They

had

'd

} finished**ed**/
left.

Interrogative

Had

I
he/she/it
you/we/they

} finished**ed**/
left?

Negative

Long form

Short form

I
He/She/It
You/We/They

had not

hadn't

} finished**ed**/
left.

Complete the sentences

1. If I _____ (study) harder, I _____ (pass) the test.
2. If she _____ (leave) earlier, she _____ (catch) the bus.
3. They _____ (not miss) the flight if they _____ (arrive) on time.
4. If we _____ (know) about your problem, we _____ (help) you.
5. He _____ (be) happier if he _____ (choose) another job.

Choose the correct option

1. If I ____ (had / have / would have) known, I ____ (would help / would have helped / helped) you.
2. We ____ (could / can / will) have won if we ____ (played / had played / play) better.
3. If she ____ (hadn't spent / didn't spend / doesn't spend) so much money, she ____ (wouldn't be / wouldn't have been / isn't) broke now.
4. He ____ (wouldn't forget / wouldn't have forgotten / didn't forget) your number if he ____ (saved / had saved / saves) it.

Complete with your ideas

1. If I **had woken up** earlier, ...
2. If I **hadn't spent** so much money, ...
3. If we **had stayed** at home, ...
4. If I **had known** it was your birthday, ...
5. If my parents **hadn't let** me go, ...

If I hadn't spent so much money, I could have bought a new phone.
(Якби я не витратив стільки грошей, міг би купити новий телефон.)