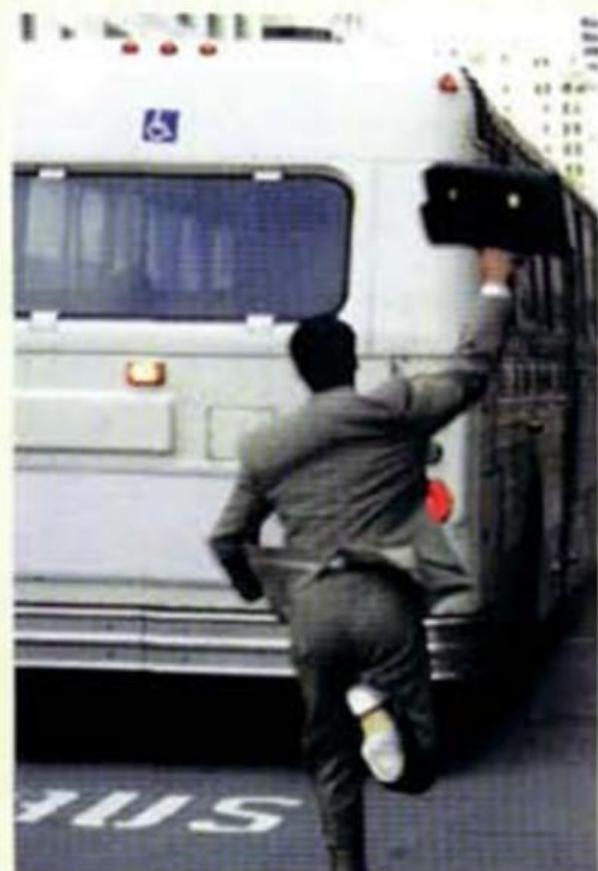


Type 3 Conditionals



Використовується, коли ми говоримо про уявну (нереальну) ситуацію в минулому – тобто те, що не сталося, але могло б.

Jack missed the bus yesterday, so he was late for work.

If Jack hadn't missed the bus, he wouldn't have been late for work yesterday.

Type 3 conditionals express **imaginary** situations in the **past**; that is, they refer to past situations that did not happen.

They are formed as follows:

If - clause

If + past perfect

Main clause

→ would/could/might +
+ have + past participle

e.g. *If she had called earlier, I would have told her about the meeting. (She didn't call earlier, so I didn't tell her about the meeting.)*

PAST PERFECT

We form the past perfect simple with **had** and the **past participle** of the main verb.

We form questions by putting **had** before the subject.

We form negations by putting **not** after **had**.

Affirmative

Long form Short form

I			
He/She/It	had	'd	finished/ left.
You/We/They			

Interrogative

Had	he/she/it you/we/they	finished/ left?
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Negative

Long form Short form

I			
He/She/It	had not	hadn't	finished/ left.
You/We/They			

Complete the sentences

1. If I _____ (study) harder, I _____ (pass) the test.
2. If she _____ (leave) earlier, she _____ (catch) the bus.
3. They _____ (not miss) the flight if they _____ (arrive) on time.
4. If we _____ (know) about your problem, we _____ (help) you.
5. He _____ (be) happier if he _____ (choose) another job.

Choose the correct option

1. If I ____ (had / have / would have) known, I ____ (would help / would have helped / helped) you.
2. We ____ (could / can / will) have won if we ____ (played / had played / play) better.
3. If she ____ (hadn't spent / didn't spend / doesn't spend) so much money, she ____ (wouldn't be / wouldn't have been / isn't) broke now.
4. He ____ (wouldn't forget / wouldn't have forgotten / didn't forget) your number if he ____ (saved / had saved / saves) it.

Complete with your ideas

1. If I **had woken up** earlier, ...
2. If I **hadn't spent** so much money, ...
3. If we **had stayed** at home, ...
4. If I **had known** it was your birthday, ...
5. If my parents **hadn't let** me go, ...

If I hadn't spent so much money, I could have bought a new phone.
(Якби я не витратив стільки грошей, міг би купити новий телефон.)