

## CHUYÊN ĐỀ 14: MẠO TỪ

### (ARTICLES)

#### I. LÍ THUYẾT

Mạo từ	Cách dùng	Không dùng
Không xác định (A/ An)	<p>1. A: trước danh từ danh từ đếm được số ít, để chỉ 1 người / vật được nhấn tới lần đầu, chung chung</p> <p><i>Ex: a boy, a class</i></p> <p>2. An: trước danh từ danh từ đếm được số ít, để chỉ 1 người / vật được nhấn tới lần đầu bằng các nguyên âm: <b>u, e, o, a, i</b></p> <p><i>Ex: an apple, an umbrella</i></p> <p>3. A/ An đứng trước danh từ chỉ nghề nghiệp</p> <p><i>Ex: a doctor, a farmer</i></p> <p>4. A/ An dùng trong các cụm từ chỉ số lượng: a few, a little, a lot of, a plenty of, a great deal of, a number, a piece of</p> <p><i>Ex: a little money, a number of students,</i></p>	<p>1. Không dùng mạo từ trước tháng, thứ, mùa, dịp đặc biệt của năm</p> <p><i>Ex: in May, on Thursday, in spring, at Christmas</i></p> <p>2. Trước các bữa ăn (trừ khi có tính từ đứng trước)</p> <p><i>Ex: - We have breakfast at 8.00.</i></p> <p>- <i>He gave us a good breakfast.</i></p> <p>3. Trước danh từ đếm được số nhiều hoặc không đếm được với nghĩa chung chung</p> <p><i>Ex: Elephants are interesting animals.</i></p>
Xác định (The)	<p>1. Dùng trước danh từ chỉ người/ vật đã xác định cụ thể hoặc đã đề cập trước đó</p> <p><i>Ex: His car struck <u>a tree</u>. You can still see the mark on <u>the tree</u>.</i></p> <p>2. Trước danh từ chỉ sự duy nhất</p> <p><i>Ex: the Earth, the Sun, the moon</i></p> <p>3. Đứng trước tính từ, trạng từ trong so sánh nhất</p> <p><i>Ex: the first, the second, the only, the best</i></p> <p>4. Đứng trước tính từ chỉ một nhóm người, một tầng lớp trong xã hội</p> <p><i>Ex: the old, the rich, the poor</i></p> <p>5. Đứng trước tên các quốc gia có từ “Republic, State, Kingdom, Union” hoặc tên các quốc gia ở số nhiều</p>	<p>4. Trước các danh từ trừ tượng</p> <p><i>Ex: happiness, freedom</i></p> <p>5. Trước các môn thể thao, môn học</p> <p><i>Ex: I like playing table tennis.</i></p> <p>6. Không dùng mạo từ với hầu hết tên người hoặc tên địa điểm</p> <p><i>Ex: France, Vietnam, New York, Africa</i></p> <p>7. Không dùng mạo từ với các khu vực hồ, núi, đồi, đảo</p>

	<p>Ex: The United States, The Philipines, The Dominican Republic</p> <p>6. Trước những từ có <u>of</u> theo sau Ex: the university of London</p> <p>7. Dùng trước những danh từ riêng chỉ biển, sông, quần đảo, dãy núi, tên gọi số nhiều của các nước, sa mạc, miền Ex: The Pacific, The Netherlands</p>	<p>Ex: Mount Everest, Lake Michigan, Morth Hill</p>
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## II. BÀI TẬP VẬN DỤNG

### BT 1. Khoanh vào đáp án đúng

- Please turn off \_\_\_\_\_ air-conditioner when you leave \_\_\_\_\_ room.  
A. the – the      B. a - the      C. a - a      D. the – a
- Jim hasn't found \_\_\_\_\_ place to \_\_\_\_\_ night.  
A. the - the      B. a - the      C. a - a      D. the – a
- Can you show me \_\_\_\_\_ way to \_\_\_\_\_ post office please?  
A. the – the      B. a - the      C. a - a      D. the - a
- Mr. Smith is \_\_\_\_\_ old customer of my store and he is also \_\_\_\_\_ man.  
A. the – the      B. a - an      C. an - a      D. the - a
- My brother has bought me \_\_\_\_\_ beautiful dress as a birthday present.  
A. the      B. a      C. an      D. Ø
- Jim is \_\_\_\_\_ youngest boy of the family and this year he will go to \_\_\_\_\_ school.  
A. the - Ø      B. a - a      C. a – the      D. the - a
- There is a huge gap between \_\_\_\_\_ rich and \_\_\_\_\_ poor in this country.  
A. the - the      B. a - an      C. a - the      D. the - a
- Peter was in \_\_\_\_\_ hospital and yesterday we went to \_\_\_\_\_ hospital to visit him.  
A. the - Ø      B. the - the      C. Ø- the      D. the - a
- My sister told me that she had met her old teacher \_\_\_\_\_ day before.  
A. the      B. a      C. an      D. Ø
- Have you ever gone to \_\_\_\_\_ prison to visit him?  
A. the      B. a      C. an      D. Ø
- I didn't think it was \_\_\_\_\_ expensive restaurant until I checked the menu.  
A. the      B. a      C. an      D. Ø
- Yesterday my teacher told us \_\_\_\_\_ story about \_\_\_\_\_ English writer.  
A. the - the      B. a - an      C. a - the      D. the – a
- Unlike other girls, Mary doesn't like \_\_\_\_\_ parties and \_\_\_\_\_ cosmetics.  
A. the – the      B. the - Ø      C. Ø - the      D. Ø - Ø

14. Last year I visited \_\_\_\_\_ village in the Northern part of Vietnam. \_\_\_\_\_ locals were very friendly.

A. the - the      B. a - an      C. a - the      D. the - Ø

15. Job hunters always seek for people with \_\_\_\_\_ experience

A. the      B. a      C. an      D. Ø

### BT 2. Điền các mạo từ a, an, the hoặc Ø vào chỗ trống

1. My sister often goes to \_\_\_\_\_ church by \_\_\_\_\_ bus.

2. Mel's mother is in \_\_\_\_\_ hospital, so we went to visit her last night.

3. Rita is studying \_\_\_\_\_ English and \_\_\_\_\_ Maths this semester.

4. Do you know \_\_\_\_\_ man who is waiting for the bus over there?

5. Please give me \_\_\_\_\_ cup of \_\_\_\_\_ coffee with \_\_\_\_\_ cream and \_\_\_\_\_ sugar.

6. \_\_\_\_\_ big books which are on \_\_\_\_\_ table are for my history class.

7. My \_\_\_\_\_ car is four years old, and it still runs well.

8. There are only \_\_\_\_\_ few seats for tonight's musical.

9. \_\_\_\_\_ chair that you are sitting in is broken.

10. The Civil War was fought in \_\_\_\_\_ United States between 1861 and 1865.

11. We went by \_\_\_\_\_ train to the west of England.

12. \_\_\_\_\_ people who live in \_\_\_\_\_ Scotland are called the Scots.

13. This house is very nice. Has it got \_\_\_\_\_ garden?

14. There isn't \_\_\_\_\_ airport near where I live. \_\_\_\_\_ nearest airport is 70 miles away.

15. \_\_\_\_\_ deaf are unable to hear anything.

16. \_\_\_\_\_ tea is produced in Thai Nguyen.

17. I wish today were on \_\_\_\_\_ Sunday.

18. I often have \_\_\_\_\_ breakfast at 6:00 pm and \_\_\_\_\_ lunch at 11:00 pm.

19. \_\_\_\_\_ Smiths are going to Halong Bay next summer.

20. If I won the lottery, first I would buy \_\_\_\_\_ piece of land in the country.

21. This morning I bought a newspaper and \_\_\_\_\_ magazine. \_\_\_\_\_ newspaper is in my bag but I don't know where I put \_\_\_\_\_ magazine.

22. Maria comes from \_\_\_\_\_ United States. She is \_\_\_\_\_ American girl.

23. The boy said: " \_\_\_\_\_ Moon is bigger than \_\_\_\_\_ Earth."

24. On our trip to \_\_\_\_\_ Spain, we crossed \_\_\_\_\_ Atlantic Ocean.

25. Rita plays \_\_\_\_\_ violin and her sister plays \_\_\_\_\_ guitar.

26. \_\_\_\_\_ farmers who are working hard on their land almost get nothing for their lifetime.

27. When do you hope to go to \_\_\_\_\_ university?

28. He is \_\_\_\_\_ one-eyed man.

29. There is \_\_\_\_\_ useful method of learning English.

30. She is \_\_\_\_\_ nurse, so her work is to take care of \_\_\_\_\_ sick.

31. Summer is \_\_\_\_\_ warmest season but \_\_\_\_\_ summer of 1971 was unusually cool.

32. \_\_\_\_\_ blind are \_\_\_\_\_ people who can't see anything.

33. There is \_\_\_\_\_ onion left in the fridge.

34. My hometown is on the bank of \_\_\_\_\_ Hong river.

35. There are billions of stars in \_\_\_\_\_ space.

36. Did you watch "Titanic" on \_\_\_\_\_ television or at \_\_\_\_\_ cinema?

37. After \_\_\_\_\_ lunch, we went for a walk by \_\_\_\_\_ sea.

38. Peru is \_\_\_\_\_ country in South America. \_\_\_\_\_ capital is Lima.

39. Life is not so easy for \_\_\_\_\_ unemployed.

40. A man and a woman were standing outside my house. \_\_\_\_\_ man looked English but I think \_\_\_\_\_ woman was foreign.