

1. Choose the correct sound for the underlined part of these words:

1. Choose the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation.

- A. overlook B. kitchen C. knitting D. skillful

2. Choose the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation.

- A. muscle B. focs C. article D. countryside

3. Choose the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation.

- A. gathering B. gymnastics C. generation D. cottage

4. Choose the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress.

- A. custom B. livestock C. bamboo D. ethnic

5. Choose the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress.

- A. combine B. protect C. unique D. harvest

6. Look and Complete: *wooden statue* *waterwheel* *five-colour sticky rice*



7. Look and unscramble the words.



(raterced) [.....] field



(mocnalmu) [.....] house

8. The sound of the bamboo _____ is soothing and relaxing.

- A. scarf B. flute C. dance D. statue

9. The traditional _____ of the Hmong woman consists of a pleated skirt, a split collar shirt, leggings, and a hat.

- A. costume B. cuisine C. lifestyle D. fashion

10. They raise horses not only as _____ but also for riding.

- A. farming B. dairy C. livestock D. crop

11. Mu Cang Chai is known for its _____ where farmers grow rice.

- A. statues B. waterwheels C. terraced fields D. communal houses

12. She learned how to _____ baskets from her grandmother.

- A. raise B. grow C. load D. weave

13. The country's rich history is reflected in its cultural _____, including traditional music and dance.

- A. usages B. features C. instruments D. specialities

14. The farmers are _____ coffee beans from their plantations.

- A. unloading B. creating C. harvesting D. maintaining

15. Ethnic minority groups usually live very close _____ nature.

- A. with B. to C. for D. in

16. Complete the sentences with the words and phrases given.

majority group, communal house, folk, five-colour sticky rice, ethnic

1. People gather in the to celebrate festivals and worship their ancestors.

2. The minorities in Vietnam have their own unique cultures and traditions.

3. The dance is performed during festivals and special occasions.

4. The is a traditional Vietnamese dish that is made from glutinous rice and natural ingredients.

5. The ethnic has played a significant role in shaping the country's history and identity.

17. Complete the sentences with the words and phrases given.

statues, culture, instruments, stilt house, highlands

1. The museum has a collection of ancient wooden from Africa.
2. The of Viet Nam are home to many ethnic minority groups.
3. The of Viet Nam is influenced by its history and geography.
4. The is still used today by many people in rural areas of Viet Nam.
5. The Hmong people have their own unique musical

18. Complete the sentence using the correct form of the word in brackets.

Life in regions of Viet Nam brings to mind the sense of peace. (*mountain*)

19. The project aims to build free schools for ethnic children. (*minor*)

20. The villagers hold a(n) in the communal house every month. (*gather*)

Exercise 4. Complete the correct answer A, B, C or D.

1. How many ethnic groups are there in Viet Nam?
A. 51 B. 52 C. 53 D. 54
2. The _____ house is a place where villagers gather for festivals and rituals.
A. terraced B. communal C. bamboo D. stilt
3. There were lots of interesting folk games, _____ Kenny stayed a little longer to join them.
A. but B. because C. however D. so
4. _____ in terraced fields is the main economic activity of ethnic people in Sapa.
A. Fishing B. Rice cultivation C. Hunting D. Gathering
5. The ethnic Khmer live in the _____ of Vietnam.
A. Mekong Delta B. highlands C. lowlands D. Red River Delta
6. The Kinh have the largest number of people, _____ for 86% of the population.
A. holding B. talking C. accounting D. numbering
7. The highlands of northern Vietnam are home to the 1.5 million-strong Tay, _____ minority group.
A. Vietnam's largest B. the Vietnam's largest C. a Vietnam's largest D. the largest Vietnam
8. _____ is the largest minority group in the Central Highlands.
A. The Jrai B. The Tay C. The Nung D. The Thai
9. The Thai people raise a lot of poultry such as _____.
A. chickens, ducks and buffalos C. chicken, buffalos and cows
B. chicken, ducks and geese D. ducks, geese and cows
10. The typical house type of the ethnic minority peoples is the _____ house.
A. steel B. cottage C. silver D. stilt
11. I am very impressed with *mua sap* – a popular _____ of the Thai people.
A. lion dance B. folk dance C. modern dance D. jazz dance
12. Dan Tinh is the special folk musical instrument of _____ ethnic people.
A. Tay B. Thai C. Nung D. Khmer
13. What is the largest ethnic group in Viet Nam?
A. the Jrai B. the Kinh C. the Nung D. the Thai
14. A stilt houses is usually built of _____ and on _____ and beams.

- A. bamboo, wood and leaves/ posts B. bamboo, cement, plastic/ columns
C. bamboo, gold and wood/ posts D. bamboo, cement, plaster/ columns
15. Nick would like to know something about the _____ groups of Viet Nam when he visited the Museum of Ethnology.
A. culture B. cultural C. cultured D. culturolog
16. He is surprised _____ that there are 54 ethnic groups in our country.
A. to understand B. to study C. to know D. look
17. The Viet people have many _____ customs and crafts.
A. tradition B. traditional C. culture D. customary
18. Bang lives on the highland and he usually helps his parents _____ livestock.
A. raise B. raised C. hunted D. to find
19. Where can we find terraced fields ?
A. In the central Highlands B. In the northern mountains C. In the Mekong Delta D. In the city centre
20. Fishing and _____ still play an important role of the Khmer.
A. farming B. hunting C. weaving D. gathering