

## Modals.

must	mustn't	should	can	יכל	צרי	אסור!	חייב
מותר, אפשר / ניתן	ש -	היה יכול, בעבר -	may	יכל	צרי	אסור!	חייב

**לעולם לא כתבים modal אחרי מילת to**

### Choose the most suitable modal.

1. We **must** / **should** / **may** go to the beach this weekend but we're not sure yet.
2. You **can** / **must** / **may** remember to take your passport tomorrow.
3. Do you think I **may** / **should** / **can** apply for that job?
4. I don't think he **should** / **must** / **can** speak Japanese....
5. You **can** / **may** / **must** always do what your doctors tell you.
6. In my opinion, she **can** / **could** / **should** marry John.
7. They **can't** / **mustn't** / **shouldn't** kill people.
8. If it rains, he **may not** / **cannot** / **couldn't** come tomorrow.
9. **Must** / **Can** / **Should** you help me, please?
10. **May** / **Mustn't** / **Could** she give it to you last week?

### Fill in a suitable modal.

1. You \_\_\_\_\_ stop when the light is red!
2. She \_\_\_\_\_ help her brother with his homework.
3. We \_\_\_\_\_ pass this test if we study well.
4. People \_\_\_\_\_ use drugs.
5. When I was 8, I \_\_\_\_\_ play the piano. Now I can't.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ I help you, Sir?
7. Hi, Jack. You \_\_\_\_\_ come in now.
8. It \_\_\_\_\_ rain tomorrow.
9. When you see people in trouble, you \_\_\_\_\_ help them.
10. I love your dress! You \_\_\_\_\_ tell me where you bought it!

1. They \_\_\_\_\_ take their eyes off it.... It was so beautiful!
2. She \_\_\_\_\_ steal money from people.
3. Lions \_\_\_\_\_ eat zebras in order to survive.
4. You \_\_\_\_\_ drive drunk.
5. He \_\_\_\_\_ speak 5 languages as a child, but now he can't.
6. I think you \_\_\_\_\_ go to the party.
7. It is hard, but I know you \_\_\_\_\_ do it!
8. Please, please, please.... You \_\_\_\_\_ show me how you do it!
9. Miri know she \_\_\_\_\_ study harder if she wants to pass the exam.
10. He knows he \_\_\_\_\_ break things.

Change the sentences into Yes/No questions.

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_
5. \_\_\_\_\_
6. \_\_\_\_\_
7. \_\_\_\_\_
8. \_\_\_\_\_
9. \_\_\_\_\_
10. \_\_\_\_\_

**A. Match the modals and their translations.**

1. can	.....	a. לא כדאי
2. couldn't	.....	b. יכול היה
3. must	.....	c. לא יכול היה
4. shouldn't	.....	d. חייב
5. could	.....	e. אסור
6. mustn't	.....	f. יכול
7. may	.....	g. עשוי, עלול
8. should	.....	ה כדאי
9. can't	.....	הINET
10. will	.....	לא יכול

**C. Choose the correct modal verb.**

1. It's a hospital. You **mustn't** / **may not** / **should** smoke here.
2. There are plenty of tomatoes in the fridge. You **must** / **should** / **don't have to** buy any.
3. He had been working for more than 11 hours. He **can't** / **could** / **should** be very tired now.
4. I **could** / **might** / **can** speak Arabic fluently when I was a child and we lived in Morocco.
5. The teacher said we **can** / **must** / **should** read this book for our own pleasure as it is optional. But we **should** / **shouldn't** / **can't** read it if we don't want to.
6. - "May / Need / Can you stand on your head for more than a minute?"  
- "No, I **may not** / **needn't** / **cannot**."
7. Take an umbrella. It **need** / **should** / **might** rain later.
8. **Have to** / **May** / **Need** I ask a question? Yes, of course.
9. There is a big sign in the *Bahai Temple* in Haifa "People **may** / **must** / **mustn't** walk on grass!"
10. You **couldn't** / **shouldn't** / **may not** take your umbrella. It is not raining.

**Translate the sentences into Hebrew.**

1. I can do it - \_\_\_\_\_ I can't do it - \_\_\_\_\_
2. It may rain - \_\_\_\_\_ It may not rain - \_\_\_\_\_
3. You should help Mike - \_\_\_\_\_  
You shouldn't help Mike - \_\_\_\_\_
4. We must eat the salad - \_\_\_\_\_  
We mustn't eat the salad - \_\_\_\_\_

**Translate the sentences into English.**

1. היא יכולה לבוא.
2. הם צריכים ללכת.
3. אסור לך לעשות.
4. הוא חייב לרוץ.
5. אנחנו עלולים לשוכן.
6. את צריכה לשיר.
7. הם חייבים לישון.
8. אסור לה לסתור.