

GRAMMAR

Modals (1): necessity, obligation, prohibition and advice

1 Read the sentences and choose the correct function of the modal verb.

- 1 We mustn't forget to do our homework.
A prohibition B advice C lack of obligation
- 2 You should try to get more sleep every night.
A obligation B advice C prohibition
- 3 They don't have to wear a uniform.
A necessity B prohibition C lack of obligation
- 4 Do you really need to play your music so loudly?
A prohibition B advice C necessity
- 5 You had better start soon if you want to finish this project on time.
A prohibition B advice C lack of obligation
- 6 I must remember to send Elena a thank-you note.
A obligation B necessity C prohibition
- 7 We have to finish this project by Monday morning.
A obligation B advice C lack of obligation
- 8 Getting fit needn't be hard work.
A prohibition B advice C lack of obligation



PREPARE FOR THE EXAM

Reading and Use of English Part 4

2 For questions 1–6, complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. Do not change the word given. You must use between two and five words, including the word given.

- 0 Drinking coffee before going to bed is not recommended. **NOT**
You should not drink coffee before going to bed.
- 1 We can stay in bed as late as we want during the holidays. **HAVE**
We stay up early during the holidays.
- 2 Our teacher advised spending two hours revising every day. **SHOULD**
Our teacher spend two hours revising every day.
- 3 Next week's museum trip is not compulsory. **GO**
You go on next week's museum trip if you don't want to.
- 4 Nobody under the age of eighteen is allowed in this club. **OVER**
You aren't allowed in this club.
- 5 We need to catch this train, or we'll be late. **NOT**
If we don't want to be late, we catch this train.
- 6 Cutting down on sugary drinks is a good idea if you want to be healthy. **OUGHT**
If you want to be healthy, cut down on sugary drinks.



EXAM TIPS

- Read each first sentence carefully and think about its meaning.
- Read your completed second sentence to check that your answer makes sense and has correct grammar.
- Make sure you have not used more than five words.

3 Correct the mistakes in the sentences or put a tick (✓) by any you think are correct.

- 1 I had to decide what to buy.
- 2 I suppose you will must have fun in New York.
- 3 We can't decide where we should go.
- 4 I've been told to give my opinion about whether students only have to study what they enjoy.
- 5 You only have one life, and you don't have to waste it.

VOCABULARY

Phrasal verbs: health

1 Complete the conversation with the correct form of the phrasal verbs in the box.

calm down come down with
come round get someone down
get over throw up

Sara: Steve! Are you OK? What happened?
You look terrible!

Steve: ¹ I'm fine! I just had a minor operation yesterday, and I'm still ² it.

Sara: Oh dear. Were you unconscious for the operation?

Steve: Yes, and I felt really sick when ³ afterwards. In fact, I ⁴

Sara: Poor you! You really don't look well.

Steve: Don't worry about me. How are you, anyway?

Sara: I think I'm ⁵ a cold actually, which is annoying. Being ill really ⁶ me

Steve: Yeah, me too.

