## GRAMMAR Modals (1): necessity, obligation, prohibition and advice

**1** **Read the sentences and choose the correct function of the modal verb.**

1 We mustn't forget to do our homework.
**A** prohibition **B** advice **C** lack of obligation
2 You should try to get more sleep every night.
**A** obligation **B** advice **C** prohibition
3 They don't have to wear a uniform.
**A** necessity **B** prohibition **C** lack of obligation
4 Do you really need to play your music so loudly?
**A** prohibition **B** advice **C** necessity
5 You had better start soon if you want to finish this project on time.
**A** prohibition **B** advice **C** lack of obligation
6 I must remember to send Elena a thank-you note.
**A** obligation **B** necessity **C** prohibition
7 We have to finish this project by Monday morning.
**A** obligation **B** advice **C** lack of obligation
8 Getting fit needn't be hard work.
**A** prohibition **B** advice **C** lack of obligation

## PREPARE FOR THE EXAM

### Reading and Use of English Part 4

**2** **For questions 1–6, complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. Do not change the word given. You must use between two and five words, including the word given.**

0 Drinking coffee before going to bed is not recommended. **NOT**
You *should not drink coffee* before going to bed.
1 We can stay in bed as late as we want during the holidays. **HAVE**
We _____ up early during the holidays.
2 Our teacher advised spending two hours revising every day. **SHOULD**
Our teacher _____ two hours revising every day.
3 Next week's museum trip is not compulsory. **GO**
You _____ on next week's museum trip if you don't want to.
4 Nobody under the age of eighteen is allowed in this club. **OVER**
You _____ be allowed in this club.
5 We need to catch this train, or we'll be late. **NOT**
If we don't want to be late, we _____ this train.
6 Cutting down on sugary drinks is a good idea if you want to be healthy. **OUGHT**
If you want to be healthy, _____ down on sugary drinks.

## EXAM TIPS

- Read each first sentence carefully and think about its meaning.
- Read your completed second sentence to check that your answer makes sense and has correct grammar.
- Make sure you have not used more than five words.

**3** **Correct the mistakes in the sentences or put a tick (✓) by any you think are correct.**

1 I had to decide what to buy. _____
2 I suppose you will must have fun in New York. _____
3 We can't decide where we should go. _____
4 I've been told to give my opinion about whether students only have to study what they enjoy. _____
5 You only have one life, and you don't have to waste it. _____

## VOCABULARY Phrasal verbs: health

**1** **Complete the conversation with the correct form of the phrasal verbs in the box.**

calm down come down with
come round get someone down
get over throw up

**Sara:** Steve! Are you OK? What happened? You look terrible!
**Steve:** [1] _____! I'm fine! I just had a minor operation yesterday, and I'm still [2] _____ it.
**Sara:** Oh dear. Were you unconscious for the operation?
**Steve:** Yes, and I felt really sick when I [3] _____ afterwards. In fact, I [4] _____!
**Sara:** Poor you! You really don't look well.
**Steve:** Don't worry about me. How are you, anyway?
**Sara:** I think I'm [5] _____ a cold actually, which is annoying. Being ill really [6] _____ me _____.
**Steve:** Yeah, me too.



LIVEWORKSHEETS