

GRAMMAR

Modals (1): necessity, obligation, prohibition and advice

1 Read the sentences and choose the correct function of the modal verb.

- We mustn't forget to do our homework.
A prohibition B advice C lack of obligation
- You should try to get more sleep every night.
A obligation B advice C prohibition
- They don't have to wear a uniform.
A necessity B prohibition C lack of obligation
- Do you really need to play your music so loudly?
A prohibition B advice C necessity
- You had better start soon if you want to finish this project on time.
A prohibition B advice C lack of obligation
- I must remember to send Elena a thank-you note.
A obligation B necessity C prohibition
- We have to finish this project by Monday morning.
A obligation B advice C lack of obligation
- Getting fit needn't be hard work.
A prohibition B advice C lack of obligation



PREPARE FOR THE EXAM

Reading and Use of English Part 4

2 For questions 1–6, complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. Do not change the word given. You must use between two and five words, including the word given.

- Drinking coffee before going to bed is not recommended. NOT
You should not drink coffee before going to bed.
- We can stay in bed as late as we want during the holidays. HAVE
We _____ up early during the holidays.
- Our teacher advised spending two hours revising every day. SHOULD
Our teacher _____ two hours revising every day.
- Next week's museum trip is not compulsory. GO
You _____ on next week's museum trip if you don't want to.
- Nobody under the age of eighteen is allowed in this club. OVER
You _____ be allowed in this club.
- We need to catch this train, or we'll be late. NOT
If we don't want to be late, we _____ this train.
- Cutting down on sugary drinks is a good idea if you want to be healthy. OUGHT
If you want to be healthy, _____ down on sugary drinks.



EXAM TIPS

- Read each first sentence carefully and think about its meaning.
- Read your completed second sentence to check that your answer makes sense and has correct grammar.
- Make sure you have not used more than five words.



3 Correct the mistakes in the sentences or put a tick (✓) by any you think are correct.

- I had to decide what to buy.
- I suppose you will must have fun in New York.
- We can't decide where we should go.
- I've been told to give my opinion about whether students only have to study what they enjoy.
- You only have one life, and you don't have to waste it.

VOCABULARY

Phrasal verbs: health

1 Complete the conversation with the correct form of the phrasal verbs in the box.

calm down come down with
come round get someone down
get over throw up

Sara: Steve! Are you OK? What happened? You look terrible!

Steve: ¹ _____!
I'm fine! I just had a minor operation yesterday, and I'm still ² _____ it.

Sara: Oh dear. Were you unconscious for the operation?

Steve: Yes, and I felt really sick when I ³ _____ afterwards. In fact, I ⁴ _____!

Sara: Poor you! You really don't look well.

Steve: Don't worry about me. How are you, anyway?

Sara: I think I'm ⁵ _____ a cold actually, which is annoying. Being ill really ⁶ _____ me

Steve: Yeah, me too.

