

Question 1. a. James: Hi, Lily! I've been doing great, just got a new job recently.
b. Lily: Hi, James! How have you been?
c. Lily: Really? That's awesome!
A. a-b-c B. b-a-c C. a-c-b D. c-b-a

Question 2. a. Tom: That's a wonderful idea! Have you thought about what kind of pet you want?
b. Jane: I'm thinking about adopting a pet.
c. Tom: Dogs are great companions!
d. Jane: Yes, I think they'll fit perfectly with my lifestyle.
e. Jane: I'm leaning towards adopting a dog.
A. a-b-c-d-e B. b-a-e-c-d C. a-d-c-b-e D. e-a-b-c-d

Question 3. Hi Alex,
a. I feel much more confident about presenting it now.
b. I hope we can work together again in the future!
c. Let me know if you're available for another collaboration soon.
d. Thanks so much for your help with the project last week.
e. Your suggestions really improved the final outcome.

Best,
Catherine

A. a-b-c-d-e B. a-c-b-d-e C. d-e-a-b-c D. d-a-c-e-b

Question 4. a. I usually start by writing down the most important tasks in the morning.
b. This helps me prioritize and avoid procrastination.
c. Planning ahead is key to staying organized throughout the day.
d. By doing so, I can ensure that I meet deadlines without feeling overwhelmed.
e. It's a habit that has made me more efficient at work and in life.

A. a-b-c-d-e B. a-e-b-c-d C. c-a-b-d-e D. b-a-c-d-e

Question 5. a. The town recently installed new solar-powered streetlights.
b. Residents have also expressed positive feedback about the brighter streets at night.
c. Overall, it's a great step towards sustainability.
d. These lights are more energy-efficient and reduce the town's electricity bill.
e. The local government hopes this initiative will encourage other cities to follow suit.

A. a-b-d-e-c B. a-b-c-d-e C. a-d-c-b-e D. a-d-b-e-c.

EXPLORING PROMISING CAREER PATHS: TECHNOLOGY, HEALTHCARE, AND EDUCATION

Choosing a career path is a significant decision that can impact an individual's life in various ways. Many factors influence this decision, including personal interests, skills, and market demand. It's essential to find a career that aligns with one's passions and strengths to ensure long-term satisfaction and success.

One popular career path is in the field of technology. With the rapid advancement of technology, there is a growing demand for professionals with expertise in areas such as software development, cybersecurity, and data analysis. These careers not only offer high salaries but also opportunities for continuous learning and growth.

Another **promising** field is healthcare. Careers in healthcare, such as nursing, medical research, and healthcare administration, provide a chance to make a meaningful impact on people's lives. The healthcare industry is also known for **its** job stability and growth potential.

Education is another **vital** sector that offers rewarding career paths. Teachers, school administrators, and education consultants play a crucial role in shaping the future by educating the next

generation. Despite the challenges, careers in education are fulfilling and offer opportunities for professional development.

Entrepreneurship is an alternative career path that attracts many individuals. **Starting a business involves risks but also offers the potential for significant rewards.** Entrepreneurs have the freedom to innovate and create solutions that can benefit society.

Question 1. Which of the following is **NOT** mentioned as a factor influencing career choice?

A. Personal interests B. Market demand C. Job location D. Skills

Question 2. The word "**promising**" in paragraph 3 is closest in meaning to:

A. slow B. bright C. steady D. brief

Question 3. The word "**its**" in paragraph 3 refers to:

A. career path B. healthcare industry
C. meaningful impact D. health administration

Question 4. The word "**vital**" in paragraph 4 could be best replaced by:

A. insignificant B. minor C. essential D. optional

Question 5. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 5?

A. Entrepreneurship is the only viable career path.
B. Starting a business is risk-free and always successful.
C. Entrepreneurship offers the potential for significant rewards despite the risks.
D. Launching a business prevents uncertainties although it provides opportunities for substantial achievements.

Question 6. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Technology careers offer limited opportunities for growth.
B. Healthcare careers lack job stability.
C. Careers in education are fulfilling and offer professional development.
D. Entrepreneurship is a risk-free career path.

Question 7. In which paragraph does the writer mention opportunities in the tech industry?

A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Question 8. In which paragraph does the writer explore the role of educators?

A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

NAVIGATING THE BENEFITS AND CHALLENGES OF REMOTE WORK

[I] The rise of remote work has transformed the modern workplace, offering flexibility and a better **work-life balance** for employees around the world (Bloom et al., 2015). [II] This trend, accelerated by technological advancements and the COVID-19 pandemic, allows employees to work from home or any location with internet access (Gajendran & Harrison, 2007). [III] While remote work provides numerous benefits, it also presents challenges that organizations and employees must address to remain productive and engaged. [IV]

One of the main benefits of remote work is increased flexibility, which allows employees to manage **their** time more effectively. This often leads to higher job satisfaction and reduced stress. Furthermore, remote work eliminates the need for daily commutes, saving time and reducing transportation expenses. Many employees report feeling more empowered to control their schedules, allowing them to better balance personal and professional responsibilities.

However, remote work also comes with significant challenges. Isolation is a common issue, as employees miss out on face-to-face interactions and team bonding, which are important for mental well-being and collaboration. Studies have shown that prolonged isolation can lead to feelings of loneliness, reducing job satisfaction and affecting mental health (Ozcelik & Barsade, 2018). Additionally, remote workers may struggle to maintain boundaries between work and personal life, leading to overwork and **burnout**.

To make remote work successful, companies need to implement strategies that support employee well-being and productivity. **Providing tools for virtual collaboration, setting clear work-life boundaries,**

and encouraging regular team check-ins can help mitigate the challenges of remote work. By balancing flexibility with structured support, organizations can create a sustainable remote work environment that benefits both employers and employees (Larson & DeChurch, 2020).

(Adapted from *Remote Work and Employee Well-being* by Bloom, Ozcelik, and others)

Question 1. Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

Remote work has become more popular due to advancements in digital communication tools.

A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 2. The phrase "**work-life balance**" in paragraph 1 could be best replaced by ____.

A. career advancement B. professional success
C. equilibrium between work and personal life D. job security

Question 3. The word "**their**" in paragraph 2 refers to ____.

A. employees B. responsibilities C. schedules D. expenses

Question 4. According to paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT a benefit of remote work?

A. Increased flexibility B. Higher transportation costs
C. Improved work-life balance D. Reduced stress

Question 5. Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 3?

A. Remote work challenges employees with isolation and blurred boundaries, leading to potential overwork and mental health concerns.
B. The advantages of remote work significantly outweigh any challenges employees might face.
C. Isolation is easily managed by virtual collaboration tools in a remote work setting.
D. Remote work eliminates work-related stress and improves collaboration.

Question 6. The word "**burnout**" in paragraph 4 is **CLOSEST** in meaning to ____.

A. stamina B. strength C. exhaustion D. safety

Question 7. Which of the following is **TRUE** according to the passage?

A. Remote work reduces social interactions, which can lead to feelings of loneliness.
B. Daily commuting is essential for remote workers to maintain productivity.
C. Companies are not responsible for supporting remote employees' well-being.
D. Remote work always leads to overwork and burnout.

Question 8. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

A. Companies should avoid placing restrictions on their employees' ability to maintain a healthy balance between their professional responsibilities and personal life.
B. Managers can reduce remote work difficulties by providing resources for teamwork, defining personal and professional limits, and organizing frequent updates.
C. Employees generally need only limited support and guidance from companies to effectively handle the challenges that come with working remotely.
D. Employers should refrain from limiting remote employees' access to collaboration tools, as these resources are essential for effective communication and teamwork.

Question 9. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

A. Remote work completely eliminates the need for personal life boundaries.
B. The lack of face-to-face interaction is a minor issue in remote work.
C. Effective remote work requires a combination of flexibility and organizational support.
D. Remote work only benefits employees, not organizations.

Question 10. Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

A. Remote work offers flexibility and convenience but can cause isolation and work-life imbalance, which companies must address to ensure employee well-being.
B. Remote work increases the need for employees to commute, offering them more flexibility and time to focus on their tasks.
C. Companies gain from remote work because employees tend to be more isolated, which can lead to lower engagement levels.

D. Remote work provides employees with full autonomy and flexibility and it does not come with any challenges that need to be managed effectively.