

# Vocabulary

## Countries and nationalities

1  015 Look at the map and complete the chart with the countries in the box. Then listen and check.

China Australia Brazil Canada Chile Japan Portugal Turkey Mexico Spain the U.K. the U.S.



### Look!

In English, we use capital letters for countries and nationalities.

*She's from Japan. She's Japanese.*

2  016 Complete the chart in exercise 1 with the nationalities. Then listen, check, and repeat.

Chilean Portuguese Chinese American  
British Japanese Brazilian Canadian  
Turkish Spanish Australian Mexican

	Country	Nationality
1		Canada
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		
8		
9		
10		
11		
12		

### Vocabulary strategy

#### Looking for patterns

When you learn new words, look for patterns or similarities. For example, look at the endings of these words:

Japanese – Portuguese – Chinese

Canadian – Australian – Brazilian

British – Turkish – Spanish

3 **Pairwork** Look at the example. Take turns to choose a city and ask and answer questions.

Tokyo New York City Beijing London Moscow  
Sydney Mexico City Brasilia

Where are you from?

I'm from Beijing, in China. I'm Chinese.