| Type | Characteristics | Materials | Period | Design Croquis |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |

LIVEWORKSHEETS

## Vocabulary- Glossarie

| Word | English Definition | Translation |
|---|---|---|
| **Bays** | Noun- is a structural or spatial division, referring to the space between vertical elements like columns, piers, or pilasters, or a defined section marked by regularly spaced windows or other openings. | |
| **Bricks** | Noun- a rectangular block of hard material used for building walls and houses: | |
| **Built-in** | Adjective- If a place or piece of equipment has built-in objects, they are permanently connected and cannot be easily removed: | |
| **Cedar shingles** | Noun- a thin, flat tile made of wood, slate, etc. that is fixed in rows to make a roof or wall covering. In this case made of cedar. **Cedar** a tall, wide evergreen tree (= one that never loses its leaves) | |
| **Clapboard** | Noun- a series of boards fixed horizontally to the outside of a building, with each board partly covering the one below, to protect the building from the weather: | |
| **Doorways** | Noun the space in a wall where a door opens, or a covered area just outside a door | |
| **Eaves** | Noun the edge of a roof that sticks out over the walls | |
| **To embellish** | Verb- to make something more beautiful by adding something to it: | |
| **Flat** | Adjective- level and smooth, with no curved, high, or hollow parts: | |
| **Framed** | Adjective- surrounded by a border: | |
| **Frameworks** | Noun a supporting structure around which something can be built | |
| **Gables** | Noun the top end of the wall of a building, in the shape of a triangle, where it meets the sloping parts of a roof | |
| **Glass** | Noun - a hard, transparent material, used to make windows, bottles, and other objects | |
| **Leading to** | Ph verb If an action or event leads to something, it causes that thing to happen or exist. | |
| **Masonry** | Noun the bricks and pieces of stone that are used to make a building: | |
| **Overhanging** | Adjective - sticking out over something that is at a lower level | |
| **Patios** | Noun - an area outside a house with a solid floor but no roof, used in good weather for relaxing, eating, etc | |
| **Porch** | Noun - a covered structure in front of the entrance to a building: | |
| **Shape** | Noun - the physical form or appearance of something. | |
| **Sharp Edge** | *Adjective* - define clear boundaries and create dramatic visual effects, often conveying modernity, professionalism, and strength, while also being practical and cost-effective for construction and material usage. | |
| **Shutters** | *Noun* - a wooden or metal cover on the outside of a window that prevents light or heat from going into a room or heat from leaving it also used as security. | |
| **Siding** | *Noun*- material that covers the surface of the outer walls of a building, usually in sloping layers: vinyl/aluminium/wood siding | |
| **Sliding door** | *Noun*- a door that moves horizontally along a track, either from the top or bottom, to open and close, instead of swinging open on hinges | |
| **Steep** | *Adjective* (of a slope) rising or falling at a sharp angle: | |
| **Stone** | *Noun* the hard, solid substance found in the ground that is often used for building, or a piece of this | |
| **Storey** | *Noun* (stories pl)- a level of a building: | |
| **Stucco** | *Noun* - a type of plaster used for covering walls and ceilings, especially one that can be formed into decorative patterns | |
| **Tapered** | *Adjective*- becoming gradually narrower at one end. It describes forms or elements that gradually diminish in size or width from one end to the other, often used to enhance structural efficiency, improve aerodynamics against wind loads, optimize material usage, and create distinct aesthetic effects for buildings. Tapered designs are commonly applied to columns, entire building structures, and even walls, providing greater stability, reducing the overall structural weight, and contributing to iconic architectural statements | |

LIVEWORKSHEETS

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Trims** | *Noun*- decorative and protective strips of material installed around building features to cover joints, enhance aesthetics, and define architectural styles. baseboards, window casings, and crown molding, which are made from wood, vinyl, plaster, or other materials and are applied to walls, doors, windows, and floors. | |
| **Wings** | *Noun*- part of a large building that sticks out from the main part, often having been added at a later date. | |
| **Wood** | *Noun*- material a hard substance that forms the branches and trunks of trees and can be used as a building material, for making things, or as a fuel: | |
| **Wraparound** | *Adjective*- (used to describe) something that curves around in one continuous piece | |

LIVEWORKSHEETS