UNIT 1. HOBBIES

LANGUAGE FOCUS

Grammar Present simple

Verb of liking and disliking

Pronunciation Sound / / and / /

G R A M M A R

I. PRESENT SIMPLE (Thì hiện tại đơn)

1. Câu trúc thì hiện tại đơn

PRESENT SIMPLE (THÌ HIỆN TẠI ĐƠN)		(+) S + am/is/are + C.
	Với động từ "To be"	(-) S + am/is/are + not + C.
		(?) Am/Is/Are + S + C?
		(+) S + Vs/es + O
	Với động từ thường	(-) S + do/does + not + V
		(?) Do/Does + S + V?

Chú ý: C (noun/ adjective/ preposition)

is not = isn't

are not = aren't

do not= don't

does not = doesn't

Ex: Minh is happy.

Lan and Hoa aren't students.

I go swimming every Sunday.

She doesn't have a car.

2. Cách sử dụng thì hiện tại đơn

CÁCH SỬ	Diễn tả thói quen, hành động xảy ra thường xuyên ở hiện tại.	*They drive to the office every day.*

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II. VERBS OF LIKING AND DISLIKING (Động từ chỉ sự thích và ghét)

Động từ chỉ sự yêu thích

like, love, enjoy, fancy, adore

Động từ chỉ sự ghét, không thích

dislike, hate, detest

- Khi muốn dùng một động từ chỉ một hành động khác ở sau động từ chỉ sự thích, ta phải sử dụng danh động từ (V $_{ing}$) hoặc động từ nguyên thể có "to" (to V $_{inf}$)

1. Verbs + V $_{ing}$ / to V $_{inf}$

Những động từ đi với cả danh động từ và động từ nguyên thể có "to" mà không đổi về nghĩa.

Verb	Verb + V $_{ing}$	Verb +to V $_{inf}$
like	I like skateboarding in my free time.	I like to skateboard in my free

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		time.
love	She loves training her dog.	She loves to train her dog.
hate	He hates eating out.	He hates to eat out.
prefer	My mother prefers going jogging.	My mother prefers to go jogging.

2. Verbs + V-ing

Những động từ chỉ đi với danh động từ

Verb	Verb + V-ing
adore	They adore eating ice-cream.
enjoy	We enjoy playing basketball.
fancy	Do you fancy making crafts?
don't mind	I don’t mind cooking.
dislike	Does he dislike swimming?
detest	I detest doing housework.

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II. Choose the word that has the underlined part pronounced differently from the others.

1. A. pottery	B. flower	C. silent	D. service
2. A. girl	B. expert	C. open	D. burn
3. A. sentence	B. world	C. picture	D. dangerous
4. A. surfing	B. collect	C. concert	D. melody
5. A. worst	B. learn	C. control	D. dessert

B. VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR

I. Look at the picture and choose the best answer to complete each sentence.

1. My friend _____ football at weekends. A. does B. takes C. makes D. plays	
2. Jane and Minh love collecting _____ A. stamps B. dolls C. glass bottles D. bears	
3. My hobby is _____ photos. A. making B. doing C. carving D. taking	

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4. My sister's hobby is _____.

A. making models

B. arranging flowers

C. drawing

D. reading



5. His mother enjoys _____.

A. sewing

B. cooking

C. reading

D. shopping



6. I think _____ coin is very interesting.

A. collecting

B. cycling

C. ice-skating

D. doing gymnastics



7. When I have free time, I usually go _____.

A. surfing

B. swimming

C. fishing

D. camping



8. Mike likes _____.

A. bird watching

B. mountain climbing

C. horse riding

D. scuba diving



II. Match the nouns from the box with the correct verbs.

athletics	basketball	cycling	football

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karate	skating	swimming	tennis
computer games	photos	TV	films
judo	cartoons	bottles	aerobics
stamps	gardening	camping	dolls
music videos	coins	table tennis	gymnastics

1. Go:
2. Do:
3. Collect:
4. Play:
5. Take:
6. Watch:

III. Match the verbs in column A with the suitable nouns/noun phrases in column B.

A	B
1. collect	A. television
2. take	B. books
3. do	C. coins
4. watch	D. pop music
5. play	E. wood
6. go	F. pottery
7. listen to	G. photos
8. chop	H. the piano
9. read	I. sightseeing
10. carve	J. yoga

IV. Complete the sentences using the present simple tense of the verbs.

1. _____ (the film/ begin) at 3.30 or 4.30?
2. The art exhibition _____ (open) on 3rd May and _____ (end) on 15th July.
3. The train _____ (leave) Plymouth at 11.30 and _____ (arrive) in London at 14.45.

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4. We _____ (start) our work on Monday and _____ (finish) on Thursday.
5. I'm bored with this TV program. When _____ (it/finish)?
6. What time _____ your train (leave) tomorrow?
7. Next Friday _____ (be) thirteenth.
8. Where _____ (they/collect) garbage? - At Dong Xuan Market.
9. What time you _____ (finish) your work every day?
10. My train _____ (leave) at 11.30, so I need _____ (be) at the station by 11.15.

V. Complete the sentences, using "to V" of the verbs in brackets.

1. Everyone likes _____ (eat) ice cream.
2. Do you prefer _____ (read) books in your free time?
3. I hate _____ (watch) horror movies?
4. Many people prefer _____ (go) travelling on holidays.
5. My father loves _____ (play) golf with his friends.
6. I prefer _____ (not stay) up too late.
7. What does your sister love _____ (do) in her spare time?
8. I hate _____ (tell) lies because it's very bad.
9. I think not many people like _____ (listen) to her music.
10. Teenagers love _____ (surf) the web when they have free time.

VI. Complete the sentences, using the V ing form of the verbs in the box.

tidy	fly	take	watch	cook
make	wait	read	play	go

1. Do you fancy _____ out this evening?
2. I like _____ tennis at the weekend.
3. Jim enjoys _____ photos of himself and his friends.
4. Ann's father doesn't like _____ ice hockey on TV.
5. My mother hates _____ sowe eat out every often.
6. Do you like _____ pottery?
7. She dislikes _____ her room every day.
8. My niece loves _____ adventure books.

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9. I can't stand _____ for buses in the rain.

10. They detest _____ so they usually travel by train or coach.

VII. Fill in each blank with a suitable preposition.

1. Hi, everyone. Welcome _____ my house!

2. Is there anything good _____ television tonight?

3. What do you like doing _____ your free time?

4. He takes photographs _____ a hobby.

5. Will you take _____ making pottery in the future?

6. He is interested _____ collecting toy cars. It's his favorite hobby.

7. _____ weekends, we usually go fishing in the river.

8. My cousin always gives me gifts _____ special occasions.

VIII. Write questions for the underlined parts.

1. _____.

My hobby is fishing.

2. _____.

I started my hobby two years ago.

3. _____.

I enjoy my hobby because I think it's creative.

4. _____.

I spend one hour a day on my hobby.

5. _____.

Jim usually plays volleyball in his free time.

6. _____.

He plays volleyball three times a week.

7. _____.

He often plays volleyball at the court near his school.

8. _____.

He likes to play volleyball with his friends.

C. READING COMPREHENSION

I. Fill in each blank with a word from the box.

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III. Circle the correct answers.

What do you like doing best (1) _____ your spare time? My cousin Henry likes going (2) _____ in the country and (3) _____ photos. Sometimes he (4) _____ with his friends, and they (5) _____ at the park or at the beach. They always (6) _____ a good time. His brother Chris isn't (7) _____ on walking. He spends most of the (8) _____ at home.

1.	A. for	B. when	C. in	D. at
2.	A. for walks	B. walks	C. a walk	D. to walk
3.	A. making	B. having.	C. taking	D. doing
4.	A. travels	B. gets up	C. sees	D. goes out
5.	A. enjoy	B. have fun	C. hobby	D. go
6.	A. have	B. make	C. do	D. like
7.	A. interested	B. out	C. decided	D. keen
8.	A. other	B. time	C. people	D. money

D. WRITING

I. Reorder the words to make sentences.

1. hobbies/ you/ have/ any/ do/?

_____.

2. his/ do/ what/ your/ brother/ free/ does/ in/ time/?

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_____.

3. he/ summer/ in/ climbing/ goes/ mountain/ the/ usually/.

_____.

4. it/ boring/ because/ finds/ time/ models/ Jim/ takes/ lots of/ making/.

_____.

5. you/ up/ will/ ice-skating/ future/ in/ take/ the/?

_____.

6. your / do / children / camping / go / every / summer holiday?

_____.

7. He / dangerous / mountain / finds / climbing / he / so / take it up / doesn't

_____.

8. can/ I think / photography / an /expensive / be/ hobby.

_____.

II. Complete the second sentence so that it has the same meaning as the first one.

1. What is your hobby?

What hobby

2. His hobby is collecting toy cars.

He collects

3. My father likes to do gardening at the weekend.

My father enjoys

4. Why don't we go swimming this afternoon?

What about

5. I prefer reading in bed.

I prefer

6. I love to watch cartoons on TV.

I love

7. Does Trung hate to do morning exercises?

Does

8. They love sunbathing and swimming.

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