

PHẦN III: ĐỌC HIỂU (Reading Comprehension)

V. Đọc đoạn văn sau và trả lời các câu hỏi.

Air pollution is a serious problem in many modern cities. It is often caused by smoke from factories and motor vehicles. This pollution can cause breathing problems and other health issues for people. Many people, especially children and the elderly, suffer from asthma and bronchitis because of the poor air quality. To deal with this problem, citizens should be encouraged to use public transportation like buses and trains instead of motorbikes or cars. Governments should also introduce cleaner energy sources and strict laws to control industrial emissions. We all need to take responsibility for keeping our air clean.

12. What are the main causes of air pollution mentioned in the text?

- A. Only smoke from factories.
- B. Smoke from factories and motor vehicles.
- C. Only motor vehicles.
- D. The use of public transportation.

13. What health problems can air pollution cause?

- A. Only high blood pressure.
- B. Asthma and bronchitis.
- C. Only heart disease.
- D. Only hearing loss.

14. What does the text suggest citizens should do to help reduce pollution?

- A. Build more factories.
- B. Use their own cars more often.
- C. Use public transportation.
- D. Cut down more trees.

PHẦN IV: VIẾT (Writing)

Mục tiêu đánh giá: Khả năng sử dụng các cấu trúc đã học (câu ghép, câu bị động, câu ước).

VI. Viết lại câu thứ hai sao cho nghĩa không đổi so với câu thứ nhất.

15. It's a pity that I don't have enough money to buy that laptop. (Sử dụng I wish...)

-> I wish I (15) (have) enough money to buy that laptop.

16. My mother usually cleans the kitchen every morning. (Chuyển sang thể bị động.)

->The kitchen (16) (clean) by my mother every morning.

17. Because of the heavy rain, we cancelled the outdoor party. (Sử dụng từ nối so.)

-> It rained heavily, so (17) (cancel) the outdoor party.

18. Lan is a good student. She always helps her classmates. (Sử dụng đại từ quan hệ who.)

-> Lan, who (18) (always help) her classmates, is a good student.