

writers. On the other hand, rather than texts, sounds and visuals are the main components of television shows and video games. In terms of enhancing children's vocabulary, books surpass screen time.

Ultimately, I think that reading books has much more positive effects (23)_____ and language development than watching television or playing video games.

Question 18:

- A. a far more effective way for kids
- B. far more effective way for kids
- C. it far more effective way for kids
- D. are far more effective way for kids

Question 19:

- A. having participated in the events depicted in stories.
- B. to participate in the events depicted in stories.
- C. participating in the events depicted in stories
- D. be participated in the events depicted in stories.

Question 20:

- A. inventor will flourish as they read
- B. inventiveness will flourish as they read
- C. invention may flourish as their read
- D. inventively can flourish as them read

Question 21:

- A. their a complete picture
- B. her a complete picture
- C. him a complete picture
- D. them a complete picture

Question 22:

- A. reads books can be a wonderful
- B. reading books may be a wonderful
- C. to read book must be a wonderful
- D. reading books should be a wonderful

Question 23:

- A. to children's creativity
- B. on children's creativity
- C. of children's creativity
- D. with children's creativity.

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 24 to 28.

Since the first robot, humans have yearned for a machine (24)_____ could perform all household chores. The fact that robots are able to (25)_____ monotonous and repetitive industry labor raises the question: why not also manage monotonous and repetitive activities around the house?

D. Global warming and benefits of it.

Question 30: According to the passage, gases control our climate by _____.

- A. Increasing its level
- B. Changing the environment
- C. Heat absorption
- D. Unsettling the equilibrium

Question 31: The word “it” in paragraph 1 refer to _____.

- A. Global warming
- B. The potential consequences
- C. Data
- D. Scientists

Question 32: The word “vulnerable” in paragraph 4 is closet in meaning to _____.

- A. tender
- B. ginger
- C. adhere
- D. matter

Question 33: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. According to scientists, the environment cannot be altered by global warming.
- B. Global warming has been a topic of consensus among scientists.
- C. Forest fires would occur worldwide as a result of climate change.
- D. The gasses we emit have the capacity to further enhance the retention of heat.

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 34 to 40.

Environmental specialists have proposed various strategies in the past few decades to slow down the process of deforestation in developing countries. It is true that numerous of these proposals are valuable ideas, as they are practical endeavors to address some of the causes of deforestation, including commercial forestry, cattle husbandry, and farming. All of **them** are contingent on some degree of government involvement.

We classify solutions into three main categories: internal agreements, state economic policies, and international programs. Generally, economic policies aim to restrict minor producers' activities through government **intervention**. It would be more difficult to squat or unlawfully establish oneself on land if government actions were to include the plain definition and enforcement of property rights. Conservation can be promoted through subsidies. In other words, producers who aim to reduce the typical level of forest damage from their operations could potentially receive compensation to increase their income. Taxes can also serve as a deterrent to undesirable land use.

Governments and indigenous or native peoples may reach an internal agreement in the moist rainforests and open woodlands of the tropics, where the majority of this deforestation is occurring. Under this type of agreement, individuals could participate in modified conventional activities that offer some economic rewards.

And finally, international agreements typically involve the exchange of monetary aid in exchange for government action to safeguard its forests. One such plan, in exchange for restrictions on specific types of activities in rainforests, aims to assist in the repayment of a nation's debt. The government receives money for prohibiting or restricting harvesting in its forests, rather than selling logging concessions to reduce that obligation. Proposals also propose a global fund to provide financial assistance to countries that choose to protect their environments.

Clearly, action is required to safeguard the forests around the globe. If the current rate of deforestation persists, the world's rainforests will **evaporate** within 100 years, resulting in the extinction of the majority of plant and animal species on the planet and a multitude of adverse effects on the global climate.

Question 34: What is the passage mainly about?

- A. Suggestions for indigenous peoples and governments to address current environmental issues.
- B. There are numerous strategies for mitigating the detrimental environmental consequences of deforestation.
- C. Environmental experts have expressed apprehension regarding the consequences of deforestation.
- D. Governments should offer economic incentives to encourage responsible land use.

Question 35: The word “**them**” in paragraph 1 refers to _____.

- A. the causes of deforestation
- B. developing countries
- C. farming
- D. proposals

Question 36: The word “**intervention**” in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to _____.

- A. intercession
- B. innovation
- C. Repossession
- D. Repercussion

Question 37: The word “**evaporate**” in paragraph 5 is opposite in meaning to _____.

- A. property
- B. equalize
- C. appear
- D. sensible

Question 38: According to paragraph 4, an international agreement is _____.

- A. more effective than an internal agreement.
- B. in state economic policies.
- C. among indigenous groups.
- D. between countries.

Question 39: Which of the following is NOT true according to the passage?

- A. The government's involvement is essential to each of the proposals.
- B. Internal agreements probably will enable underdeveloped nations to settle their national debt.
- C. There are three main types of solutions that can come from a state's economic strategies.
- D. The government can help with preservation by giving funding.

Question 40: Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. International agreements don't work as well as state economic plans.
- B. The three types of answers given will help protect the jungles.
- C. People who live in the tropics rely on forestry for their income.
- D. Deforestation is not a very serious problem.