

A- Chuyển đổi giữa thì Hiện tại hoàn thành & Hiện tại đơn

PRESENT PERFECT (HAVE/HAS + V3/V-ed)	PAST SIMPLE (V2/V-ed)
1. I have played football since I was 5. for 5 years. since 2000.	I began/ started playing football when I was 5. 5 years ago. in 2000.
? How long have you played football?	? When did you start playing football?
2. I haven't met him for 5 years.	<i>The last time I met him was 5 years ago.</i> It is 5 years since I last met him.
? How long have(n't) you met him?	? When was the last time you met him?
3. I have never eaten this food before. > This/ It is the first time I have eaten this food.	

- 1) My father began to give up smoking last year.
> My father has _____
- 2) I last read War and Peace in 2005.
> I haven't _____
- 3) He hasn't written to me for two months.
> The last time _____
- 4) I visited London two years ago.
> It is _____
- 5) It's nearly twenty years since my father saw his brother.
> My father hasn't _____
- 6) I last sang this song many years ago.
> I haven't _____
- 7) When did you stop using your Facebook?
> How long has _____
- 8) Minh hasn't corresponded with his classmates before?
> This is _____

B - Take - spend - Mất bao nhiêu thời gian để làm gì

Take	It takes/took + sb (me/him/her/them/you) + [time] + to V
spend	S + spend(s)/spent + [time] + V-ing

1) He spent lots of time doing this experiment.

> It _____

2) It took me all morning to prepare for lunch.

> I spent _____

3) It took my son three years to study in this college.

> My son spent _____

4) Anna spent three days visiting Vietnam.

> It took _____

5) I spend two hours doing my homework everyday.

> It takes _____