

### A- Chuyển đổi giữa thì Hiện tại hoàn thành & Hiện tại đơn

PRESENT PERFECT (HAVE/HAS + V3/V-ed)	PAST SIMPLE (V2/V-ed)
<p>1. I <b>have played</b> football <i>since I was 5. for 5 years. since 2000.</i></p> <p>? How long <b>have</b> you <b>played</b> football?</p>	<p>I <b>began/ started</b> <u>playing</u> football <i>when I was 5. 5 years ago. in 2000.</i></p> <p>? When <b>did</b> you <b>start playing</b> football?</p>
<p>2. I <b>haven't met</b> him <i>for 5 years.</i></p> <p>? How long <b>have(n't)</b> you <b>met</b> him?</p>	<p><i>The last time I met him was 5 years ago. It is 5 years since I last met him.</i></p> <p>? When <b>was the last time</b> you <b>met</b> him?</p>
<p>3. I have <b>never</b> eaten this food before. &gt; This/ It is <b>the first time</b> I have eaten this food.</p>	

- 1) My father began to give up smoking last year.  
> My father has \_\_\_\_\_
- 2) I last read War and Peace in 2005.  
> I haven't \_\_\_\_\_
- 3) He hasn't written to me for two months.  
> The last time \_\_\_\_\_
- 4) I visited London two years ago.  
> It is \_\_\_\_\_
- 5) It's nearly twenty years since my father saw his brother.  
> My father hasn't \_\_\_\_\_
- 6) I last sang this song many years ago.  
> I haven't \_\_\_\_\_
- 7) When did you stop using your Facebook?  
> How long has \_\_\_\_\_
- 8) Minh hasn't corresponded with his classmates before?  
> This is \_\_\_\_\_

**B - Take - spend - Mất bao nhiêu thời gian để làm gì**

<b>Take</b>	It <b>takes/took</b> + sb (me/him/her/them/you) + [time] + <b>to V</b>
<b>spend</b>	S + <b>spend(s)/spent</b> + [time] + <b>V-ing</b>

1) He spent lots of time doing this experiment.

> It \_\_\_\_\_

2) It took me all morning to prepare for lunch.

> I spent \_\_\_\_\_

3) It took my son three years to study in this college.

> My son spent \_\_\_\_\_

4) Anna spent three days visiting Vietnam.

> It took \_\_\_\_\_

5) I spend two hours doing my homework everyday.

> It takes \_\_\_\_\_