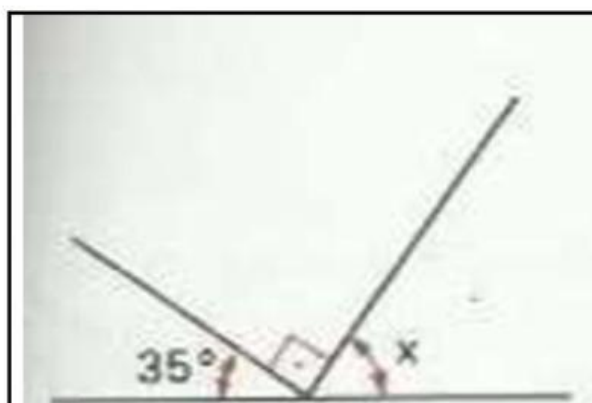
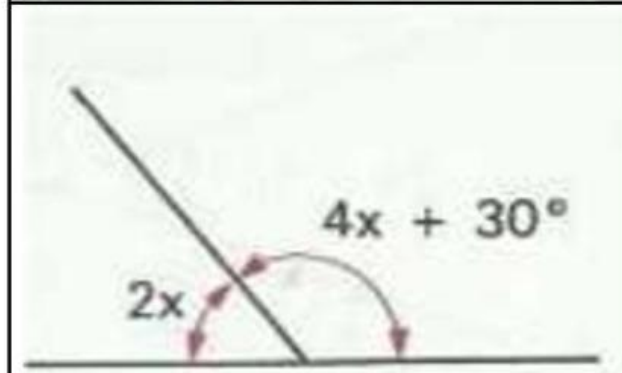


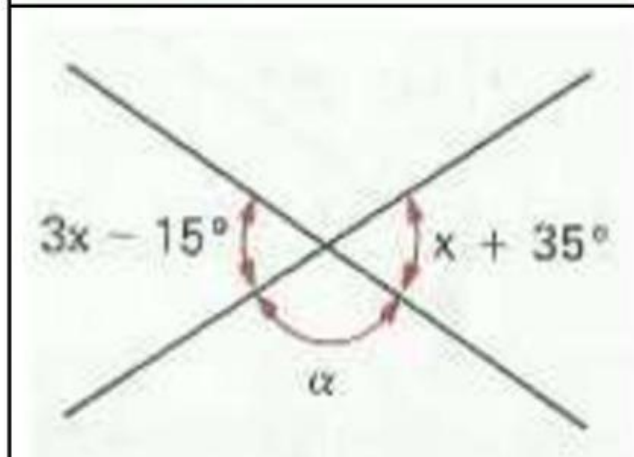
Determine o valor da incógnita em cada caso:



$$X =$$

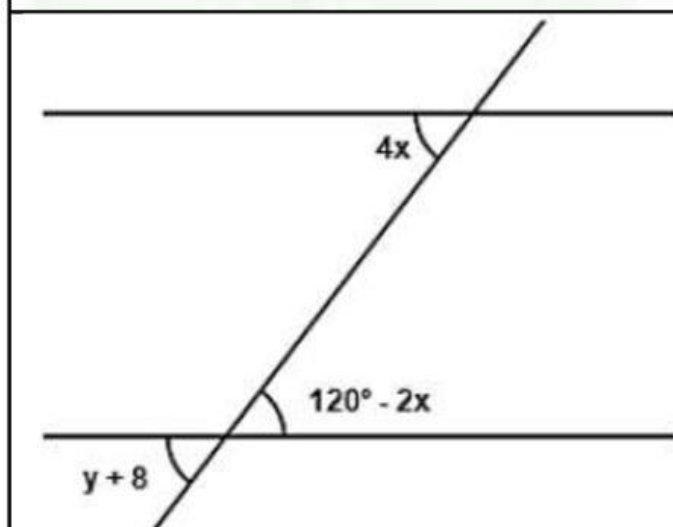


$$X =$$



$$X =$$

$$\alpha =$$



$$X =$$

$$y =$$