

LEIA as DICAS com atenção ANTES de fazer as atividades.

- **Defining Clauses:** apresenta informação essencial (não tem vírgula).
- **Non-Defining Clauses:** apresenta informação extra (use vírgula).

- **That** pode substituir who e which.
- **Nunca** use **that** em non-defining clauses (frases com vírgula).
- **That** só pode aparecer em defining clauses (frases **sem** vírgula)
- **Depois** de **who**, **that**, **which** **sempre** tem um VERBO.
- **Antes** de **where** **sempre** tem um lugar.
- **Antes** de **which** **sempre** tem um objeto.
- **Antes** de **who** **sempre** tem pessoa(s)
- **Depois** de **whose** **sempre** tem o objeto que pertence a alguém ou o relacionamento de alguém.
- **Family, team, group** = funcionam como um objeto → use **WHICH**

  

- **ATENÇÃO:** Para escolher entre **where** ou **which** para lugares, traduza a frase: se a tradução para o português for:
  - QUE → use **which**.
  - ONDE → use **where**.

## EXERCISES

A - Read the sentences. Are they Defining or Non-Defining clauses?

1. My sister, who lives in São Paulo, is visiting us next week. Defining Non-Defining
2. The man who fixed my car is very friendly. Defining Non-Defining
3. The restaurant that serves seafood is always full. Defining Non-Defining
4. Fortaleza, which is in the northeast of Brazil, is very hot. Defining Non-Defining
5. The people whose house burned down received help. Defining Non-Defining
6. The office was built in a new city, where we work. Defining Non-Defining

B - Choose the correct answer (A, B, C, or D).

1. The woman \_\_\_\_\_ called you is my manager.  
A) which    B) that    C) where    D) whose
2. That's the hotel \_\_\_\_\_ we stayed last summer.  
A) that    B) whose    C) where    D) who
3. The book, \_\_\_\_\_ was on the desk, is mine.  
A) which    B) that    C) who    D) where
4. The boy \_\_\_\_\_ bike was stolen is crying.  
A) whose    B) who    C) that    D) which
5. The restaurant \_\_\_\_\_ serves pizza is closed today.  
A) who    B) that    C) where    D) whose
6. My car, \_\_\_\_\_ is 10 years old, still runs perfectly.  
A) that    B) who    C) which    D) where
7. The people \_\_\_\_\_ live next door are from Chile.  
A) which    B) who    C) where    D) whose
8. The place \_\_\_\_\_ we met was a small café.  
A) whose    B) where    C) who    D) that

9. The engineer \_\_\_\_\_ designed the bridge is very talented.

- A) where
- B) who
- C) whose
- D) which

10. My uncle, \_\_\_\_\_ works in London, is visiting us soon.

- A) who
- B) that
- C) where
- D) which

11. The movie \_\_\_\_\_ we saw yesterday was boring.

- A) which
- B) who
- C) whose
- D) where

12. The company \_\_\_\_\_ products are exported worldwide is very successful.

- A) which
- B) who
- C) whose
- D) where

13. Paris, \_\_\_\_\_ is the capital of France, is a beautiful city.

- A) that
- B) which
- C) where
- D) who

14. The man \_\_\_\_\_ you met yesterday is my cousin.

- A) which
- B) where
- C) that
- D) whose

15. The school \_\_\_\_\_ I studied was very old.

- A) that
- B) whose
- C) where
- D) who