

**LEIA** as DICAS com atenção **ANTES** de fazer as atividades.

- **Defining Clauses:** apresenta informação essencial (não tem vírgula).
  - **Non-Defining Clauses:** apresenta informação extra (use vírgula).
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- **That** pode substituir who e which.
  - **Nunca** use **that** em non-defining clauses (frases com vírgula).
  - **That** só pode aparecer em defining clauses (frases **sem** vírgula)
  - **Depois** de **who, that, which** **sempre** tem um VERBO.
  - **Antes** de **where** sempre tem um lugar.
  - **Antes** de **which** sempre tem um objeto.
  - **Antes** de **who** sempre tem pessoa(s)
  - **Depois** de **whose** sempre tem o objeto que pertence a alguém ou o relacionamento de alguém.
  - **Family, team, group** = funcionam como um objeto → use **WHICH**
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- **ATENÇÃO:** Para escolher entre **where** ou **which** para lugares, traduza a frase: se a tradução par o português for :  
  
QUE → use which.  
ONDE → use where.

## EXERCISES

A - Read the sentences. Are they **Defining** or **Non-Defining** clauses?

1. My sister, who lives in São Paulo, is visiting us next week. **Defining** **Non-Defining**
2. The man who fixed my car is very friendly. **Defining** **Non-Defining**
3. The restaurant that serves seafood is always full. **Defining** **Non-Defining**
4. Fortaleza, which is in the northeast of Brazil, is very hot. **Defining** **Non-Defining**
5. The people whose house burned down received help. **Defining** **Non-Defining**
6. The office was built in a new city, where we work. **Defining** **Non-Defining**

B - Choose the correct answer (A, B, C, or D).

1. The woman \_\_\_\_\_ called you is my manager.  
A) which    B) that    C) where    D) whose
2. That's the hotel \_\_\_\_\_ we stayed last summer.  
A) that    B) whose    C) where    D) who
3. The book, \_\_\_\_\_ was on the desk, is mine.  
A) which    B) that    C) who    D) where
4. The boy \_\_\_\_\_ bike was stolen is crying.  
A) whose    B) who    C) that    D) which
5. The restaurant \_\_\_\_\_ serves pizza is closed today.  
A) who    B) that    C) where    D) whose
6. My car, \_\_\_\_\_ is 10 years old, still runs perfectly.  
A) that    B) who    C) which    D) where
7. The people \_\_\_\_\_ live next door are from Chile.  
A) which    B) who    C) where    D) whose
8. The place \_\_\_\_\_ we met was a small café.  
A) whose    B) where    C) who    D) that

9. The engineer \_\_\_\_\_ designed the bridge is very talented.  
A) where    B) who    C) whose    D) which
10. My uncle, \_\_\_\_\_ works in London, is visiting us soon.  
A) who    B) that    C) where    D) which
11. The movie \_\_\_\_\_ we saw yesterday was boring.  
A) which    B) who    C) whose    D) where
12. The company \_\_\_\_\_ products are exported worldwide is very successful.  
A) which    B) who    C) whose    D) where
13. Paris, \_\_\_\_\_ is the capital of France, is a beautiful city.  
A) that    B) which    C) where    D) who
14. The man \_\_\_\_\_ you met yesterday is my cousin.  
A) which    B) where    C) that    D) whose
15. The school \_\_\_\_\_ I studied was very old.  
A) that    B) whose    C) where    D) who