



PAST SIMPLE or PAST PERFECT?

SIMPLE PAST TENSE

We use Simple Past Tense to express action or actions started and finished at a specific time in the past.

Examples : I watched TV last night.

Henry painted the fence all day long yesterday.

PAST PERFECT TENSE

We use Past Perfect Tense to express that an action or actions happened before something else happened.

Examples : I had eaten dinner before they came

Tilly had seen that film before it was on TV.

A) Fill in the blanks with the correct forms of the verbs in brackets. Use Past Simple.

1. We _____ (go) on a cruise holiday last June. It _____ (be) really fantastic.
2. Logan _____ (collect) all the trash in the school garden and _____ (throw) it into the trash can.
3. Florence _____ (eat) two sandwiches and _____ (drink) two glasses of lemonade at lunch.
4. Mr. Edwards _____ (drive) to the city center and _____ (buy) a new leather bag.
5. Benjamin hadn't known the answer to the question so he _____ (not raise) his hand up.
6. Teresa _____ (write) a letter for her aunt in Wales and _____ (put) it in an envelope yesterday afternoon.
7. James _____ (get up) early, _____ (wash) his face and _____ (brush) his teeth.

B) Fill in the blanks with the correct forms of the verbs in brackets. Use Past Perfect.

1. They _____ (finish) answering the questions before the bell rang.
2. When Matthew arrived at home, his wife _____ (cook) the meal.
3. Mrs. Lawrence _____ (open) the window before she went to bed.
4. Before Darcy entered this competition she _____ (practice) for two months.
5. Dexter _____ (not see) a skeleton before he visited the museum with his friends.
6. When the earthquake happened, we _____ (not finish) our work at the office.
7. Simon _____ (take) a shower before the guests arrived for the party.
8. The thief _____ (jump) out of the window by the time he opened the door.
9. I _____ (not watch) a horror film before we went to the movies last Wednesday.
10. Mrs. Reid _____ (work) for the company for 30 years when she retired last year.

C) Past Simple or Past Perfect? Read the sentences carefully and circle the correct options.

1. The robbers **left** / **had left** the bank when the policemen finally **arrived** / **had arrived**.
2. When the rain **started** / **had started**, the Atkinsons **finished** / **had finished** planting trees.
3. By the time Rebecca **went** / **had gone** into the store, she **got** / **had gotten** soaked.
4. Darcey **saw** / **had seen** this castle before she **came** / **had come** again last Sunday.
5. Mr. Palmer **didn't speak** / **hadn't spoken** any Chinese before he **moved** / **had moved** to Peking.
6. Sonny **fainted** / **had fainted** by the time the ambulance **reached** / **had reached** the hospital.
7. When my mother **brought** / **had brought** me an apple, I **finished** / **had finished** my homework.
8. Mrs. Wilkinson **refused** / **had refused** to drive the car because she **had** / **had had** a terrible accident on the highway about a year ago.
9. I **didn't think** / **hadn't thought** of having a new house before I **saw** / **had seen** that ad on TV.
10. My uncle **didn't try** / **hadn't tried** Italian food before **went** / **had gone** to that restaurant.