

## UNIT 2: CITY LIFE

WORD	PRONUNCIATION	MEANING
bustling (adj)	/'bʌslɪŋ/	hối hả, nhộn nhịp, náo nhiệt
carry out	/'kæri aʊt/	tiến hành (nghiên cứu, nhiệm vụ)
come down with (v)	/kʌm daʊn wið/	bị ốm (vì bệnh gì)
concrete jungle (n)	/kɒnkrɪ:t 'dʒʌŋgl/	rừng bê tông (dùng để miêu tả một khu vực có nhiều nhà cao tầng)
congested (adj)	/kən'dʒestɪd/	tắc nghẽn (giao thông)
construction site (n)	/kən'strʌkʃn saɪt/	công trường xây dựng
downtown (n)	/daʊn'taʊn/	khu trung tâm thành phố, thị trấn
get around	/get ə'raʊnd/	đi xung quanh (khu vực), di chuyển từ nơi này đến nơi khác
hang out with	/hæŋ aʊt wið/	đi chơi (cùng ai)
hygiene (n)	/'haɪdʒi:n/	vệ sinh, vấn đề vệ sinh
itchy (adj)	/'ɪtʃi/	ngứa, gây ngứa
leftover (n)	/'lefəʊvə/	thức ăn thừa
liveable (adj)	/'lɪvəbl/	(nơi, địa điểm) đáng sống
metro (n)	/'metrəʊ/	hệ thống tàu điện ngầm
pricey (adj)	/'praɪsɪ/	đắt đỏ
process (v)	/'prəʊses/	xử lý
public amenities	/'pʌblɪk ə'mi:nətɪz/	những tiện ích công cộng
rush hour (n)	/'rʌʃ aʊə/	giờ cao điểm
sky train	/skai treɪn/	tàu điện trên không
tram (n)	/træm/	xe điện
underground (n)	/ʌndə'graʊnd/	(hệ thống) tàu điện ngầm

I. DOUBLE COMPARATIVES.

Dịch nghĩa : ....càng.....thì càng.....

+) short adj. ( adv. ) ( Tính từ hoặc trạng từ ngắn )

the + adj. ( adv.) + er + s + v , the + adj. ( adv.) + er + s + v

Eg. The cooler it is , the better I feel.

+) long adj. ( adv.) (Tính từ hoặc trạng từ dài)

the more + adj.( adv.) + s+ v , the more + adj. ( adv. ) + s + v

Eg. The more interesting football matches are, the more popular they become.

**DOUBLE COMPARATIVES**

I.Choose the underlined part that is incorrect

1. The faster Mr Buong finishes his work, the soon he can leave.

A B C D

2. The more they advertise, the least expensive things are..

A B C D

3. The more he earns, the most happy he is.

A B C D

4. His father's health gets worst and worst.

A B C D

5. The fastest you drive, the greater danger you get.

A B C D

6. The larger the room is, more people can sit in it.

A B C D

7. The more I live with him, the most I love him.

A B C D

8. The harder he tried, the worst he danced before the large audience.

A B C D

9. The most we work, the more money we earn.

A B C D

10. The higher the temperature of a molecule is, the more energy has it.

A B C D

**Choose the correct option to complete each sentence**

11. The more you water this plant, the \_\_\_\_\_ it will grow.

A. faster B. best C. tall D. wetter

12. the more manufactures advertise, \_\_\_\_\_ they sell.

A. the most products B. the products more C. the more products D. most products

13. The greater the demand, \_\_\_\_\_ the price.

A. the highest B. the high C. higher D. the higher

14. She lives a flat in the \_\_\_\_\_ , so it is very convenient for her to work in the city centre.

A. subburb B. downtown C. countryside D. mountain

15. The larger the road is, \_\_\_\_\_ can participate in transportation.

A. its most people B. its more people C. the most people D. the more people

16. The more you pull on it, \_\_\_\_\_ it gets,

A. the tightest B. the tighter C. the more tightest D. the most tightest

17. The ....things are produced, the \_\_\_\_\_ price are.

A. more/ cheaper B. most/ cheapest C. much/ cheap D. many/ cheaper

18. The city centre is \_\_\_\_\_ at the weekend, so we can't drive safely.

A.packed B. small C. quiet D.noisy

19. The harder you try, \_\_\_\_\_ results you get.

A. the better B. better C. more better D. the more better

20. The smaller the room is, \_\_\_\_\_ furniture it needs.

A. less B. little C. the less D. the fewer

21. The more you talk about the matter, \_\_\_\_\_

A. the situation seems worse C. the worse the situation seems

B. the worse seems the situation D. the situation seems the worse

22. The more Mr Buong studies, \_\_\_\_\_ knows about the world.

A. the better knowledge B. the better he C. the more things D. the more knowledge

23. The higher one rises in the atmosphere, \_\_\_\_\_ the temperature generally becomes.

A. the colder B. colder than C. the colder as D. the colder is

24. \_\_\_\_\_ people use their computer, \_\_\_\_\_ self-confident they become.

A. More and more/ more and more C. The more / the more  
B. The most/ the least D. More/ and more

25. \_\_\_\_\_ electricity you use, \_\_\_\_\_ your bill will be.

A. The more / the higher B. The most / the higher C. The more / the high D. More / higher

26. When we pay a visit to Hoi An city, we often \_\_\_\_\_ its downtown.

A. look after B. find out C. pass down D. look around

27. The younger you are, \_\_\_\_\_ it is to learn.

A. easier B. you are easier C. the easier D. the easy

28. \_\_\_\_\_ the task becomes, the more determined I am to complete it.

A. The more hard B. more difficult C. harder D. The harder

29. The faster the car drives, \_\_\_\_\_ the engine is.

A. the louder B. the more loudly C. more loudly D. loudly

30. The colder the weather gets, \_\_\_\_\_ my hat becomes.

A. warm B. the warmer C. more warmly D. the warmly

31. \_\_\_\_\_ I wake up, the fresher I feel.

A. The more early B. The early C. The more earlier D. The earlier

32. The \_\_\_\_\_ I am, the smoother the event runs.

A. more carefully B. more careful C. carefully D. more careful

33. \_\_\_\_\_ I finish my work, the sooner I can relax.

A. The soon B. The more soon C. The sooner D. Sooner

34. \_\_\_\_\_ I am, the better my chances of getting a good seat.

A. The earlier B. The more early C. The early D. More early

35. / Ms Nga is, the better she understands the speaker.

A. The attentively B. attentive C. The more attentively D. The more attentive

36. \_\_\_\_\_ time you spend on social media, the worse at English you are.

A. The less B. lesser C. The lesser D. The more little

37. The \_\_\_\_\_ experience you have, the less training you'll need.

A. more B. much C. many D. less

38. \_\_\_\_\_ we are, the less traffic we encounter.

A. The earlier B. The early C. The more early D. The more earlier

39. \_\_\_\_\_ time I spend on my phone, the more time I have for other activities.

A. lesser B. The less C. The lesser D. The more less

40. \_\_\_\_\_ I start my day, the more I accomplish.

A. The more early B. The earlier C. The more earlier D. more earlier

41. There are too many high buildings with overpopulation. It looks a \_\_\_\_\_.

A. public amenity B. sky train C. metro D. concrete jungle

42. / I am at the airport, the smoother the check-in process is.

A. The early B. more early C. The earlier D. The more early

43. \_\_\_\_\_ time I spend watching TV, the more time I have for hobbies.

A. The less B. The lesser C. lesser D. The more lesser

**Phrase verbs**

44. "Could you please \_\_\_\_\_ the lights? It's too dark in here."

A. turn off B. turn on C. turn over D. turn up

45. "She decided to \_\_\_\_\_ smoking last year and hasn't had a cigarette since."

## Phrase verbs

44. "Could you please \_\_\_\_ the lights? It's too dark in here."  
A. turn off                    B. turn on                    C. turn over                    D. turn up

45. "She decided to \_\_\_\_ smoking last year and hasn't had a cigarette since."  
A. give off                    B. give out                    C. give up                    D. give on

46. "Don't forget to \_\_\_ your shoes before entering the house."  
 A. take off      B. take on      C. cut down on      D. come down with

47. "Can you \_\_\_ the TV? I can't hear the news."  
 A. turn up      B. turn down      C. turn over      D. turn into

48. "I'll \_\_\_ you at the train station at 5 PM."  
 A. pick off      B. pick up      C. turn into      D. pick out

49. "Mr Buong needs to \_\_\_ his sister's birthday party because he's feeling unwell."  
 A. go off      B. put off      C. call off      D. see off

50. "He decided to \_\_\_ his job and travel around the world."  
 A. get around      B. carry out      C. hang out with      D. give up

51. "I'll \_\_\_ the music if it's too loud for you."  
 A. turn up      B. turn over      C. turn down      D. turn on

52. "We need to \_\_\_ this project by the end of the month."  
 A. hand over      B. hand out      C. hand in      D. hang out

53. "I'll \_\_\_ you at the airport when you arrive."  
 A. pick off      B. pick up      C. wait for      D. pick out

**PARTICLES**

54. "She looked \_\_\_\_ the window to see the bird flying."  
 A. at      B. over      C. up      D. out of

55. "He ran \_\_\_\_ the street to catch the bus."  
 A. over      B. across      C. into      D. in

56. "Please turn \_\_\_\_ the volume on the TV. I am studying."  
 A. up      B. off      C. over      D. down

57. "He walked \_\_\_\_ the park."  
 A. up      B. down      C. over      D. through

58. "The kids played \_\_\_\_ the playground."  
 A. at      B. on      C. in      D. over

59. "He fell \_\_\_\_ the stairs. He was painful."  
 A. on      B. down      C. off      D. above

60. "She hung the picture \_\_\_\_ the wall."  
 A. above      B. on      C. across      D. over

61. "The ball rolled \_\_\_\_ the hill."  
 A. up      B. off      C. over      D. down

62. "He turned \_\_\_\_ the offer because it wasn't good enough."  
 A. on      B. down      C. off      D. into

63. "The dog chased \_\_\_\_ the cat."  
 A. over      B. through      C. after      D. under

64. "He walked \_\_\_\_ the street to get to the other side."  
 A. across      B. over      C. through      D. under

65. "She looked \_\_\_\_ the mirror and smiled."  
 A. at      B. in      C. on      D. after

66. "She turned \_\_\_\_ the light before leaving the room."  
 A. on      B. up      C. into      D. off

67. "The ball rolled \_\_\_\_ the hill and into the valley."  
 A. up      B. down      C. off      D. in

68. "She turned \_\_\_\_ the invitation because she had other plans."  
 A. on      B. off      C. down      D. into

69. "She looked \_\_\_\_ the window and saw the rain pouring down."  
 A. through      B. in      C. at      D. under

**FURTHER PRACTICE**

70. On children Festival, the zoo is always \_\_\_\_ with people mainly children.

A. packed                    B. had                    C. contained                    D. scored  
 71. You should take your shoes \_\_\_\_\_ when you go into the temples.  
 A. up                    B. in                    C. off                    D. on

72. When the doctor came in, he went \_\_\_\_\_ all my test results and gave me a prescription.  
 A. out                    B. over                    C. in                    D. of

73. A close friendship has grown \_\_\_\_\_ between them. They help each other in the daily life.  
 A. in                    B. out                    C. of                    D. up

74. When I turned up, the town hall was already \_\_\_\_\_ of teenagers.  
 A. full                    B. packed                    C. crowded                    D. jammed

75. Mr Buong turned ..... The new job in New York because he didn't want to move his family.  
 A. on                    B. down                    C. off                    D. up

76. After I found all the information I needed, I \_\_\_\_\_ the computer.  
 A. turned off                    B. switched on                    C. looked for                    D. put off

77. The larger the city is, \_\_\_\_\_ the crime rate is.  
 A. highest                    B. higher                    C. the highest                    D. the higher

78. \_\_\_\_\_ the time passes, \_\_\_\_\_ I feel in the exam!  
 A. The faster/ the nervous                    C. The fast / the more nervous  
 B. The fast / the more nervous                    D. The faster/ the more nervous

79. \_\_\_\_\_ you study for these exams, \_\_\_\_\_ you will do.  
 A. The harder / the better                    C. The hardest / the best  
 B. The more / the much                    D. The more hard / the more good

80. The test becomes \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. hard/ hard                    B. difficult/ difficult                    C. harder/ harder                    D. difficulty/ difficult

81. His health is getting \_\_\_\_\_.and \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. good/ good                    B. better/ better                    C. bad/ bad                    D. well/ well

82. The more paper we save, \_\_\_\_\_ preserved.  
 A. more is wood pulp                    C. wood pulp is  
 B. the more wood pulp is                    D. the much wood pulp is

83. Conical hat making in the village has been passed \_\_\_\_\_ from generation to generation  
 A. on                    B. down                    C. up                    D. with

84. I am looking forward \_\_\_\_\_ you in Hue tomorrow.  
 A. see                    B. to seeing                    C. seeing                    D. to see

**Use double comparative to complete these following sentences**

1. They are big, they fall fast.

→ The \_\_\_\_\_

2. It is hot, I feel miserable.

→ The \_\_\_\_\_

3. I look into your eyes much, I love you much.

→ The \_\_\_\_\_

4. He got old, he became bad-tempered.

→ The \_\_\_\_\_

5- He worked hard. He felt very bad.

→ The \_\_\_\_\_

6- When we think of the exam, we get more and more excited.

→ The \_\_\_\_\_

7- As this road gets busier, it becomes more and more dangerous.

→ The \_\_\_\_\_

8- When you get near to the Equator, the temperature becomes high.

→ The \_\_\_\_\_

9- If she stays in England a long time, her English will be very good.

→ The \_\_\_\_\_

10- You write fast, your writing becomes illegible.

→ The \_\_\_\_\_

11. She is mature, she becomes beautiful.

→ The \_\_\_\_\_

12. He study much, he becomes stupid.

→ The \_\_\_\_\_

13. He drinks much water, he becomes thirsty.

→ The \_\_\_\_\_

14. He is mature, he becomes intelligent

→ The \_\_\_\_\_

15. You speak English much, your English will be good.

→ The \_\_\_\_\_

16. People save much paper, much wood pulp is preserved

→ The \_\_\_\_\_

17. We make much paper, it becomes cheap.

→ The \_\_\_\_\_

18. Petrol becomes expensive, people drive little.

→ The \_\_\_\_\_

19. You make much money, you spend much.

→ The \_\_\_\_\_

20. You work hard, you will get good results.

→ The \_\_\_\_\_

21. You learn with him much, you will know him well.

→ The \_\_\_\_\_

22. Many people live in this city, they need many services.

→ The \_\_\_\_\_

23. You do much exercise, you are fit.

→ The \_\_\_\_\_

24. He wrote much, his writing becomes good.

→ The \_\_\_\_\_

25. They use much wood pulp, they cut many trees.

→ The \_\_\_\_\_

26. They travel much, they know about the world good.

→ The \_\_\_\_\_

27. Jack eats much, he becomes fat.

→ The \_\_\_\_\_

28. We start late, we get into many traffic jams.

→ The \_\_\_\_\_

29. We breathe much polluted air, we will get weak.

→ The \_\_\_\_\_

30. Means of transport are cheap, they become popular.

→ The \_\_\_\_\_

31. She studies hard, she will get good grades.

→ The \_\_\_\_\_

32. You rest much, you will feel better.

→ The \_\_\_\_\_

33. The weather is warmer, I feel better.

→ The \_\_\_\_\_

34. We leave early, we will arrive soon.

→ The \_\_\_\_\_

35. We have much knowledge, we become wise.

→ The \_\_\_\_\_  
36. You are young, you learn easily.  
→ The \_\_\_\_\_  
37. the hotel is expensive, the services are good.  
→ The \_\_\_\_\_  
38. You use much electricity, your bill will be high.  
→ The \_\_\_\_\_  
39. I thought about the plan, I like it little.  
→ The \_\_\_\_\_  
40. He is old, he learns slowly.  
→ The \_\_\_\_\_  
41. She eats much, she will become fat  
→ The \_\_\_\_\_  
42. She is older, she becomes more beautiful  
→ The \_\_\_\_\_  
43. You have much, you want more  
→ The \_\_\_\_\_  
44. I waited long. I got angry  
→ The \_\_\_\_\_  
45. I live far. I feel homesick  
→ The \_\_\_\_\_  
46. He got old. He became quiet  
→ The \_\_\_\_\_  
47. he drove fast. I became nervous  
→ The \_\_\_\_\_  
48. A flat is big. The rent is high  
→ The \_\_\_\_\_