

BÀI TẬP VỀ GIÁ ĐỊNH THỨC

1. Đã đến lúc

It's (high) time + (for sb) to V	
It's (high) time + (that) S + V.ed	<i>eg:</i> It's time we celebrated the Mid Autumn Festival.

Bài 1. Chọn đáp án đúng cho các câu sau:

- It's time we _____ to bed.
A. go B. going C. went D. have gone
- It's high time you _____ harder for the exam.
A. study B. studied C. have studied D. are studying
- It's time for you _____ the dishes.
A. do B. to do C. doing D. did
- It's high time they _____ their homework.
A. finish B. finished C. will finish D. are finishing
- It's time we _____ lunch. I'm starving!
A. have B. having C. had D. has

Bài 2. Điền vào chỗ trống:

- It's high time we _____ (leave) for school.
- It's time he _____ (stop) playing games.
- It's time for Lan _____ (wash) her hands before eating.
- It's time for him _____ (take) responsibility for his actions.
- The teacher said it was time we _____ (begin) the test.

2. Ước

I wish + (that) S + V.ed/ would + V(bare)	
I wish + (that) S + had PII	<i>eg:</i> I wish I hadn't cut my hair.

Bài 1. Chọn đáp án đúng cho các câu sau:

- I wish I _____ taller.
A. am B. were C. was D. will be

2. She wishes she _____ to the party last night.
A. went B. goes C. had gone D. has gone
3. I wish it _____ so hot today.
A. isn't B. wasn't C. weren't D. B & C
4. I wish my brother _____ so lazy.
A. isn't B. wasn't C. weren't D. B & C
5. I wish my parents _____ in Hanoi with me.
A. live B. lived C. living D. are living

Bài 2. Điền vào chỗ trống:

6. I wish I _____ (know) how to play the guitar.
7. She wishes she _____ (not spend) so much money yesterday.
8. They wish they _____ (can) travel abroad next summer.
9. He wishes his friend _____ (be) here now.
10. I wish I _____ (not break) the vase yesterday.

3. Mong:

I hope + (that) S + V/will V

eg: I hope that storm Matmo will not hit Vietnam.

Bài 1. Chọn đáp án đúng cho các câu sau:

1. I hope it _____ tomorrow.
A. doesn't rain B. didn't rain C. won't rain D. A & C
2. She hopes her friends _____ to her birthday party.
A. come B. will come C. comes D. A & B
3. I hope we _____ see each other again soon.
A. will B. can C. must D. may
4. I hope you _____ a great holiday.
A. had B. have C. will have D. B & C
5. They hope their teacher _____ proud of them.
A. is B. will be C. are D. A & B

Bài 2. Điền vào chỗ trống:

6. I hope my mother _____ (feel) better soon.
7. He hopes it _____ (not/rain) this weekend.
8. We hope you _____ (enjoy) the trip.
9. I hope you _____ (pass) the math test tomorrow.
10. She hopes her father _____ (be) at home tonight.
11. They hope the weather _____ (be) sunny tomorrow.
12. He hopes you _____ (call) him back soon.

4. Thà làm ... còn hơn/ thích hơn:

I would rather + S + V.ed	eg: I wish I hadn't cut my hair. I would rather you studied English tomorrow.
I'd rather + V1 than V2.	eg: I'd rather eat mooncakes with greenbean filling than mixed filling.
I'd prefer it + if + S + V.ed	eg: I'd prefer it if you didn't smoke.
I'd prefer + somebody + (not) to V(bare)	eg: I'd prefer Tlinh to go home.
I'd prefer + N1 to N2.	

Bài 1. Chọn đáp án đúng cho các câu sau:

1. I'd rather _____ at home than _____ out tonight.
A. stay / go B. to stay / go C. staying / going D. stayed / gone
2. I'd rather you _____ smoke in this room.
A. don't B. didn't C. won't D. haven't
3. I'd prefer _____ to the cinema than _____ home.
A. go / stay B. going / staying C. to go / stay D. to go / to stay
4. I'd prefer it if you _____ here.
A. don't smoke B. didn't smoke C. won't smoke D. haven't smoked
5. I'd rather we _____ our homework now.
A. do B. did C. have done D. will do

Bài 2. Điền vào chỗ trống:

6. I'd rather you _____ (not talk) so loudly.
7. I'd prefer _____ (watch) TV than go out.
9. I'd prefer it if he _____ (help) me with my homework.
11. I'd rather you _____ (stop) using your phone during dinner.
12. He'd prefer _____ (stay) at home rather than _____ (go) to the party.

5. Cứ như là ...

... as if/as though + S + V/V.ed	<i>eg:</i> You said as if you were my father. You said as though you made a lot of money. You look as if you are going to celebrate MAF.
Nếu sau as if/as though mà có 'be' => chỉ chia 'were'	

Bài 1. Chọn đáp án đúng cho các câu sau:

1. He talks as if he _____ everything.
A. knows B. knew C. has known D. had known
2. She looks as though she _____ crying.
A. was B. is C. has been D. were
3. He behaved as if he _____ a king.
A. was B. were C. is D. be
4. You look as if you _____ very tired.
A. are B. were C. was D. be
5. She looked as if she _____ a ghost yesterday.
A. had seen B. saw C. has seen D. was seeing

Bài 2. Điền vào chỗ trống:

6. He talks as though he _____ (be) rich.
7. She looks as if she _____ (not/sleep) well last night.
8. They act as though they _____ (know) me, but I've never met them.
9. You look as if you _____ (be) sick.
10. He smiled as if he _____ (win) a prize.

6. Giả sử:

Suppose/ Imagine + S + V/V.ed	<i>eg:</i> Suppose I had 100 billion VND, I would travel the world.
Khi chúng ta nói về những việc rất khó xảy ra, thì thường sẽ lùi 1 thì ở việc đó.	

Bài 1. Chọn đáp án đúng cho các câu sau:

- Suppose it _____ tomorrow, what will you do?
A. rains B. rained C. rain D. raining
- Imagine you _____ a billionaire. What would you buy first?
A. are B. were C. was D. had been
- Suppose you _____ all your money. What would you do?
A. lost B. lose C. have lost D. will lose
- Imagine you _____ your homework yesterday. The teacher would be happy.
A. do B. did C. had done D. were doing
- Suppose I _____ my keys at home, could you open the door for me?
A. forgot B. forget C. have forgotten D. had forgotten

Bài 2. Điền vào chỗ trống:

- Imagine you _____ (can) fly. Where would you go first?
- Suppose it _____ (snow) in Vietnam, what would happen?
- Imagine you _____ (meet) your favorite singer last week.
- Imagine you _____ (have) a time machine.
- Suppose your phone _____ (not work), how would you contact your friends?

7. Giả định cách

S1 + V(yêu cầu) + that + S2 + (should) V(bare)	<i>eg:</i> The company's policy requires that employees wear uniform.
V(yêu cầu): require, request, ask, suggest, demand, insist, ... <i>eg:</i> Mr Tuan insists that you submit your HW on time.	

Bài 1. Chọn đáp án đúng cho các câu sau:

1. The teacher suggested that we _____ more carefully.
A. studies B. study C. studied D. studying
2. He demanded that the manager _____ the problem immediately.
A. solves B. solved C. solve D. solving
3. My father insists that I _____ at home before 10 p.m.
A. be B. am C. was D. being
4. The doctor recommended that he _____ more vegetables.
A. eats B. ate C. eat D. eating
5. The company requires that every employee _____ uniform.
A. wear B. wears C. wore D. wearing

Bài 2. Điền vào chỗ trống:

6. She suggested that I _____ (not/smoke) in the room.
7. The teacher requested that the students _____ (submit) their homework on time.
8. The law demands that everyone _____ (pay) taxes.
9. His parents insisted that he _____ (study) medicine.
10. They proposed that the meeting _____ (be) held next Monday.

BÀI TẬP TỔNG HỢP – GIẢ ĐỊNH THỨC

Bài 1. Chọn đáp án đúng cho các câu sau:

1. It's time we _____ something to protect the environment.
A. do B. did C. doing D. have done
2. I wish I _____ taller so I could play basketball.
A. am B. was C. were D. had been
3. He talks as if he _____ everything about the project.
A. knows B. knew C. has known D. had known
4. I'd rather you _____ your phone during the lesson.
A. not use B. didn't use C. don't use D. hadn't used
5. The teacher suggested that we _____ the report carefully.
A. studied B. study C. have studied D. are studying
6. Suppose you _____ a million dollars, what would you do?
A. win B. won C. have won D. will win
7. It's high time he _____ responsibility for his actions.
A. takes B. took C. has taken D. take
8. I wish I _____ that movie last night – it was terrible!
A. hadn't watched B. didn't watch C. don't watch D. wasn't watching
9. The doctor recommended that he _____ more water.
A. drank B. drink C. drinks D. should drinking
10. He behaves as though he _____ the boss.
A. is B. were C. was D. has been
11. It's time for the children _____ to bed.
A. go B. going C. to go D. went
12. I'd rather you _____ me earlier about the problem.
A. tell B. told C. had told D. were telling
13. I hope it _____ tomorrow so we can go hiking.
A. didn't rain B. doesn't rain C. hadn't rained D. won't rain

14. He insists that everyone _____ present at the meeting.
A. is B. be C. was D. were
15. Imagine we _____ in Japan now – what would we eat first?
A. are B. were C. was D. had been

Bài 2. Điền vào chỗ trống:

16. Suppose you _____ (be) the president, what would you do first?
17. He behaves as if he _____ (own) the whole company.
18. I'd rather you _____ (not / use) my computer without asking.
19. The manager insisted that we _____ (finish) the project by Friday.
20. It's time for the students _____ (take) the final exam.
21. I wish I _____ (not / forget) to bring my homework yesterday.
22. The doctor suggested that he _____ (eat) less junk food.

Bài 3. Viết lại các câu sau sao cho nghĩa không đổi, sử dụng từ gợi ý:

23. I'm sorry I can't play the guitar.
→ I wish _____
24. You should start revising for the exam.
→ It's time _____
25. He talks to me like he is my boss.
→ He talks to me as if _____
26. I regret shouting at my sister yesterday.
→ I wish _____
27. The teacher required the students to wear uniforms.
→ The teacher required that _____
28. You smoke too much. I want you to stop.
→ I'd prefer it if _____
29. Let's imagine we are in New York now.
→ Imagine _____
30. It's high time you told the truth.
→ You should _____