StⒶrLink

GLOBAL ENGLISH 9
UNIT 4: SCIENCE – GRAMMAR 1 & CHECK-POINT READING

CLASSWORK

A. TIPS

⚲ **BƯỚC 1: GẠCH CHÂN TỪ KHÓA (Underline keywords)**

Mục tiêu: Nhìn rõ câu đang nói về nội dung gì.

Ví dụ: As a **child**, he _____ an **interest** in **drawing**, **photography** and **cinema**.

Câu đang nói về **sở thích/đam mê ban đầu** của Andy Warhol khi còn nhỏ: ông ấy có sự quan tâm đến nghệ thuật, gồm **vẽ, nhiếp ảnh, điện ảnh**.

🔍 **BƯỚC 2: ĐỌC LƯỚT & QUÉT THÔNG TIN (Skim & Scan)**

Skimming = Đọc nhanh để hiểu ý chính của cả đoạn

Scanning = Nhìn kỹ những đoạn gần chỗ trống để tìm manh mối

Ví dụ: Đọc đoạn thông tin ở đầu, ta có thể thấy:

- **Skim:** Thông tin cho thấy Andy Warhol **hình thành đam mê nghệ thuật từ bé**.

- **Scan các đáp án:**

  • **created** → "tạo ra" → sai, vì ông ấy không tạo ra "interest".

  • **grew** → "mọc/lớn lên" → sai về collocation (*grow an interest* không tự nhiên).

  • **increased** → "tăng lên" → không hợp ngữ cảnh (không nói niềm quan tâm tăng, mà nói là hình thành).

  • **developed** → "hình thành/phát triển" → đúng collocation: *develop an interest*.

B. PRE-READING

Match the words/phrases with the correct definitions.

1. repeated	1- _____	a. a version of a work of art that is made to be the same as the original
2. copy	2- _____	b. begin to show or have a particular quality, skill, or interest gradually over time
3. quantity	3- _____	c. occurring again and again in the same way, often to create an artistic or striking effect
4. recognised	4- _____	d. feeling content because expectations or desires have been fulfilled
5. develop	5- _____	e. an amount or number of something that can be measured or counted, often large in scale
6. satisfied	6- _____	f. accepted or officially acknowledged as being valid, important, or true

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Part 1

Questions 1–10

Read the text below, and for each number, circle the correct word on the next page.

Artist Andy Warhol

Andy Warhol was a US artist ......**(0)**...... was born in 1928. As a child, he ......**(1)**...... an interest in drawing, photography and cinema.

In 1959, Warhol moved to New York City. Over the next few years he became a successful artist, winning several prizes. ......**(2)**...... , he wasn't satisfied with simply being successful, and wanted to do something new, so he started using repeated images of ......**(3)**...... objects in his pictures. ......**(4)**...... of his most famous pictures, of more than 200 soup cans, is ......**(5)**...... all over the world.

While not all artists are interested ......**(6)**...... making lots of money, Warhol wanted to be rich and famous. He opened a studio in New York City called 'The Factory'. He ......**(7)**...... amazing parties there, and it was very popular.

Many of Warhol's pictures were sold for huge ......**(8)**...... . But he also ......**(9)**...... hundreds of copies of his pictures, which meant more people could ......**(10)**...... to hang a 'Warhol' on their wall.

Example:

0 (who)   what   which   when
_____

1 created   grew   increased   developed

2 However   Although   Despite   Because

3 likely   common   exact   average

4 Any   Some   One   Other

5 experienced   watched   realised   recognised

6 at   of   in   with

7 held   made   did   included

8 amounts   quantities   totals   numbers

9 invented   arranged   produced   improved

10 spend   afford   earn   buy

Tên: ……………………………..

Lớp: S9…

Ngày giao bài: Thứ ………, ngày ……/…….

Ngày nộp bài: Thứ ………, ngày ……/…….

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Ngữ pháp: ………

Đọc: ………

Mini Test: ………

GLOBAL ENGLISH 9
UNIT 4: SCIENCE – GRAMMAR 1 & CHECK-POINT READING

A. GRAMMAR
I. Present simple passive (Câu bị động thì hiện tại đơn)

(+)	**S + am/is/are + V (P.P) + (by O).** *E.g. The heavy boxes **are carried** by James.*
(−)	**S + am/is/are + not + V (P.P) + (by O).** *E.g. Global warming **isn't** properly **addressed** in the documentary.*
(?)	**Am/Is/Are + S + V (P.P) + (by O)?** *E.g. **Is** the dog **walked** by Mr. James?* **Wh-word + am/is/are + S + V (P.P) + (by O)?** *E.g. Where **is** the party **held** by your friend?*

II. Past simple passive (Câu bị động thì quá khứ đơn)

(+)	**S + was/were + V (P.P) + (by O).** *E.g. The mistakes **were corrected** by the teacher.*
(−)	**S + was/were + not + V (P.P) + (by O).** *E.g. The wallet **was not given** by him.*
(?)	**Was/Were + S + V (P.P) + (by O)?** *E.g. **Were** all the candies **sold** by the little boy?* **Wh- word + was/were + S + V (P.P) + (by O)?** *E.g. When **was** the church **built**?*

III. Present perfect passive (Câu bị động thì hiện tại hoàn thành)

(+)	**S + have/has + been + V (P.P) + (by O).** *E.g. The letters **have been sent** by Tom.*
(−)	**S + have/has + not + been + V (P.P) + (by O).** *E.g. The project **has not been completed** by the team.*
(?)	**Have/Has + S + been + V (P.P) + (by O)?** *E.g. **Has** the package **been delivered** by the courier?* **Wh-word + have/has + S + been + V (P.P) + (by O)?** *E.g. Where **have** the keys **been found** by the staff?*

*Note: *S = chủ ngữ;   V (P.P) = past participle: quá khứ phân từ;   by O = by + đối tượng thực hiện hành động.*

- Vị trí của trạng từ chỉ thời gian trong câu bị động
- Trạng từ chỉ thời gian (yesterday, last week, in 1999, already, yet, since, for…) thường đặt **ở cuối câu**.
- Nếu muốn nhấn mạnh thông tin về thời gian, có thể đặt ở đầu câu.
- Một số trạng từ đặc biệt (already, just, never, ever, yet) thì **đặt sau have/has** trong thì **Present Perfect Passive**.
- Nếu câu bị động có cụm "by + agent", thì trạng từ chỉ thời gian có thể đứng trước "by".
  E.g. The documents were signed last night by the director.
     This novel was published in 1997 by a small local company.

B. CLASSWORK
I. Fill in the blanks using the correct passive form.

*0. The pizza **is delivered** / (**was delivered**) / **delivered** to the house an hour ago.*

1. The exams **was marked / marked / are marked** by the teachers every Friday.

2. A new song **has been released / were released / was released** yesterday.

3. The conference **were not held / was not held / has not been held** last year due to the pandemic.

4. The letters **have sent / were sent / are sent** by the office every day.

5. The report **just finished / has just been finished / was just been finished** by the research team.

II. Complete each second sentence using the word given, so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence. Write between two and five words.

0. *They serve breakfast in the hotel restaurant until 10 a.m. every day. (is)*

   → *Breakfast is served in the hotel restaurant until 10 a.m. every day.*

1. They built the university library with donations from former students in 1975. **(was)**

   → The university library _____ from former students in 1975.

2. They have already translated the novel into more than twenty languages worldwide. **(been)**

   → The novel _____ into more than twenty languages worldwide.

3. Do they recycle glass bottles together with plastic ones in this city? **(recycled)**

   → _____ with plastic ones in this city?

4. They didn't publish the results of the scientific research in any international journals last year. **(were)**

   → The results of the scientific research _____ in any

   international journals last year.

5. They have recently restored several historical buildings near the central square. **(been)**

   → Several historical buildings _____ near the central square.

III. Change the following sentences into passive voice.

0. *Someone stole a painting from the museum during the night.*

   → *A painting was stolen from the museum during the night.*

1. People didn't record the meeting because the camera wasn't working.

   → _____.

2. They didn't release the results of the research until last month.

   → _____.

3. People use quarantine to control the spread of dangerous diseases.

   → _____.

4. A flu pandemic killed millions of people between 1918 and 1920.

   → _____.

5. Did they invite all the international guests to the opening ceremony

   → _____?

6. Scientists have discovered new ways to reduce plastic waste in the oceans.

   → _____.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

C. HOMEWORK

GRAMMAR

I. Circle the correct answer.

0. The cake _____ by my sister yesterday.

  (A.) *was baked*   *B. has been baked*   *C. is baked*   *D. were baked*

1. The documents _____ to the manager last week.

    A. have been sent   B. was sent   C. are sent   D. were sent

2. The new rules _____ by the company every year.

    A. were introduced   B. have been introduced   C. are introduced   D. is introduced

3. The painting _____ after it was damaged in the fire.

    A. have been restored   C. is restored

    B. was restored   D. has restored

4. These machines _____ by the engineer every month.

    A. was checked   B. are checked   C. is checked   D. have been checked

5. This article _____ yet.

    A. weren't published   C. hasn't been published

    B. haven't been published   D. was published

II. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

*0. How many newspapers **are printed** (print) in Britain every day?*

1. Who _____ (**this play / write**) by? It was fantastic!

2. The royal wedding _____ (**watch**) by millions of people in 2011.

3. The Harry Potter films _____ (**not direct**) by Steven Spielberg.

4. Most children around the world _____ (**vaccinate**) against diseases.

5. A link _____ (**discover**) between polluted water and cholera back in the 20th century.

III. Answer the questions using your own ideas.

0. Where are endangered animals usually protected?

    → **_They are usually protected in national parks or special reserves_**.

1. What important discoveries have been made in medicine recently?

    → _____.

2. Where were the first photographs ever taken?

    → _____.

3. How is plastic waste usually recycled in your country?

    → _____.

4. Which famous books have been translated into many languages?

    → _____.

5. What historical events were celebrated in your city last year?

    → _____.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Lưu ý:

1. Khi làm bài tập có từ mới, các con phải tra từ điển. Sau khi tra từ điển, các con chép mỗi từ mới **1 dòng** để ghi nhớ.

2. Các con gạch chân các từ khoá chính trong bài.

Part 1

Questions 1 – 10

Read the text below, and for each number, circle the correct word on the next page.

Finding a lost city

For centuries, people have told stories of seeing the ruins of an ..**(0)**.. city in the rainforest of Honduras, Central America. However, until ..**(1)**.. , most people thought it was only a story.

Then, a few years ago, a group of scientists flew over the forest in a plane. They ..**(2)**.. see how humans had made changes to the ..**(3)**.. , which meant there had probably been a city there in the past. A team of people then ..**(4)**.. the forest on foot and ..**(5)**.. the discovery. As well as the ruins of many buildings, they found a large number of stone sculptures. They decided to leave everything in the forest, in ..**(6)**.. to protect it.

Experts now ..**(7)**.. that there are more 'lost' cities in the same ..**(8)**.. of rainforest. They think these cities were once part of a ..**(9)**.. which we know almost nothing about – not ..**(10)**.. its name.

0   (ancient)   original   antique   elderly

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1   briefly   recently   actually   previously

2   should   ought   must   could

3   landscape   district   nature   wildlife

4   considered   hunted   explored   noticed

5   approved   supported   confirmed   accepted

6   fact   general   case   order

7   convince   persuade   wonder   believe

8   block   area   field   space

9   custom   habit   culture   background

10 even   only   just   yet