



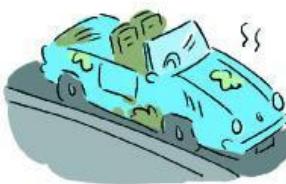
Boy: Dad, can I have \$20?
 Dad: Why?
 Boy: I've cleaned the car.
 Dad: OK.
 Boy: I've cleaned my room.
 Dad: That's good.
 Boy: And I've done all my homework.
 Dad: Well, OK then. Here's \$20.

Presentation

Use the present perfect to talk about a past action which has a present result.



I've cleaned the car. =
 The car is clean now.



I haven't cleaned the car. =
 The car is dirty now.

You don't say exactly when it happened. (Don't say *I have cleaned the car yesterday.*) Form the present perfect with *have/has + past participle*.

Affirmative and negative

I		
You	've	
We	haven't	
They		cleaned the car. cleaned your room.
He	's	
She	hasn't	

Past participle

- Regular past participles end in *-ed*:
borrow → *borrowed*.
- Many verbs have irregular past participles:
buy → *bought*, *break* → *broken*.

Key vocabulary **Daily events:** do the dishes, comb your hair, clean your shoes, brush your teeth, take a shower, iron your clothes, clean your desk

Exercises**1 Write affirmative and negative sentences. Use the present perfect.**

comb his hair

1 Mark 's combed his hair.2 Rick hasn't combed his hair.

iron his shirt

3 Mark4 Rick

clean his shoes

5 Mark6 Rick

Mark



Rick

2 Complete the sentences. Use the present perfect.1 I 've brushed (brush) my teeth.6 He (clean) his desk.2 She (leave) her bag
on the table.7 We (buy) a new car.3 We (not finish) our
homework.8 He (made) lots of
mistakes.4 They (have) breakfast.9 We (not understand)
the teacher's instructions.5 You (not do) the
dishes.10 My friends (forgot)
my address.**3 Write sentences using the verbs in parentheses.**1 I can't find my credit card. (lose) I've lost my credit card.2 Julia's got my dictionary. (borrow)3 Christina's wearing a new top. (buy)4 The car isn't moving. (stop)5 I dropped my phone and now it doesn't work. (break)6 My clothes are dirty. (not wash)7 My exam results are good! (pass)8 My credit card was under my bed. (find)**4 Write three sentences about what you have done today.**1 I've2 I've3 I've