

1. The research \_\_\_\_\_ were all undergraduate students in their final year.
2. All our courses can be \_\_\_\_\_ to the needs of individuals.
3. Unlike high school, \_\_\_\_\_ at most colleges' classrooms is not compulsory.
4. The technique is not widely practised and requires further \_\_\_\_\_.
5. To \_\_\_\_\_ learning, each class is no larger than 30 students.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ to the crash say they saw an explosion just before the disaster.
7. Due to COVID 19, traditional face-to-face exams will not \_\_\_\_\_. Students will take a 45-minute online free-response exam.
8. Western society tends to be more collective than individually \_\_\_\_\_.
9. In most countries men play a \_\_\_\_\_ role in the major decisions of everyday life.
10. All suitable \_\_\_\_\_ will normally be invited to attend for interview.

#### IV. Underline the correct option.

1. Instructors should have appropriate *facilitation* / *facilitator* skills and be able to develop learner autonomy.
2. As a former schoolmaster, he has always been a firm *support* / *supporter* of traditional learning methods.
3. The company is one of the largest *provisions* / *providers* of employment in the area.
4. Scientists make a *prediction* / *predictor* that the earth will be deprived of certain natural resources for the coming generations.
5. Modern *education* / *educators* prefer a different approach to the teaching of reading.
6. The online *application* / *appliance* process is simple and can take a few minutes.
7. An *employer* / *employee* is a vital component of the company and should be treated fairly.
8. Please complete this section before submitting to *evaluation* / *evaluator*.
9. Some *interviews* / *interviewers* make an effort to put candidates at ease.
10. The Manufacturing Technology Show in Chicago attracted nearly 90,000 *attendees* / *attendants* and 1,200 exhibitors.

#### V. Complete the sentences with the phrases formed with *sense of*.

humor	style	responsibility	direction	fun
purpose	achievement	shame	time	occasion

1. Martin has a good \_\_\_\_\_. He doesn't have to work very hard at making other people laugh.
2. Alzheimer concluded that she had no \_\_\_\_\_ and place, and she could barely remember recent things.
3. She had a poor \_\_\_\_\_ and soon got lost.
4. He is a master of design, and he's got a really great \_\_\_\_\_.
5. Repairing the car by himself gave him a real \_\_\_\_\_.
6. A \_\_\_\_\_ is an awareness of one's obligations.

7. He remembered what he had done with a deep \_\_\_\_\_.
8. Students learn best when they have a positive self-esteem and \_\_\_\_\_.
9. Candles on the table gave the evening a \_\_\_\_\_.
10. Don't be angry - it was just a joke - where's your \_\_\_\_\_?

**VI. Complete the sentences with the future simple (active or passive) of the verbs in the box.**

endanger	dominate	replace	post	teach
carry out	produce	focus	become	lead

1. In the future, paper books \_\_\_\_\_ by books in electronic formats.
2. The new computer chip \_\_\_\_\_ in Dresden.
3. Soon, online courses \_\_\_\_\_ readily accessible on mobile devices.
4. The growth of online shopping \_\_\_\_\_ to the closure of shops in cities and towns.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ the cities of future \_\_\_\_\_ by robots?
6. All the lessons \_\_\_\_\_ on our Facebook's group later.
7. The company \_\_\_\_\_ on dairy product once being put into operation.
8. Science and Mathematics subjects \_\_\_\_\_ in English by native speakers.
9. By 2040, 90 per cent of household chores \_\_\_\_\_ by robots, drones, and AI
10. Pessimists predict that robots \_\_\_\_\_ jobs across the globe, and not only in industrial production.

**VII. Use the passive voice to rewrite these sentences.**

1. I think robots won't completely replace humans in the workplace.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_
2. SpaceX will send three tourists to the International Space Station next year.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_
3. They will build solar panels into building materials to power your house.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_
4. Will online learning take over traditional learning methods?  
→ \_\_\_\_\_
5. Domestic robots will free women from cooking, cleaning, and laundry.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_
6. Will Hyundai make flying cars for Uber's air taxi service by the mid-2020s?  
→ \_\_\_\_\_
7. They will use Volocopter air taxis to ease traffic congestion in major cities.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_
8. We all hope schools will replace exam-oriented education with quality-oriented education.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_

9. Pinewood Studio will rebuild the James Bond stage, which was destroyed by fire at the weekend.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

10. They won't hold Tokyo Olympics this year because of the COVID-19 pandemic.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

**VIII. Fill in each blank with a suitable relative pronoun.**

1. Three years later, we moved to Sao Paulo, \_\_\_\_\_ we lived for six years.
2. Bill Clinton, \_\_\_\_\_ wife is a brilliant lawyer, became the President of the US in 1993.
3. Mrs Smith, \_\_\_\_\_ has a lot of teaching experience at junior level, will be joining the school in September.
4. Sydney, \_\_\_\_\_ has a population of more than three million, is Australia's largest city.
5. Darwin, \_\_\_\_\_ views changed out view of the world, travelled to a lot of countries.
6. The hijacker gave himself up to police, \_\_\_\_\_ are now questioning him.
7. We are going to see the new Tom Carter film, \_\_\_\_\_ was released on Friday.
8. One writer in \_\_\_\_\_ I had taken an interest was Immanuel Velikovsky.
9. Tina got very good marks in the exam, \_\_\_\_\_ pleased her parents and teachers.
10. December, \_\_\_\_\_ Christmas is celebrated, is a summer month for the southern hemisphere.
11. The refugees, many of \_\_\_\_\_ were old and ill, were allowed across the border.
12. We looked at three flats to let, one of \_\_\_\_\_ seemed suitable, though it was expensive.

**IX. Make a non-defining relative clause from the two sentences.**

1. Catherine ruled Russia for over 30 years. She made many important changes.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

2. The woman next door is moving next month. I met her for the first time last week.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

3. Starbucks wants to open new stores in China. It does business all over the world.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

4. I met Julie in the Italian restaurant. She was working as a waitress there.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

5. The Games International Company has just gone bankrupt. We have done business with them for many years.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

6. Our professor of psychology has written some very interesting books. I always attend her lectures.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

7. Jane has decided to go and teach abroad. It will be an interesting experience for her.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

8. My two cousins are coming to visit next week. I have seen neither of them for years.



→ \_\_\_\_\_  
9. And then Mary walked in. We had been talking about her earlier.

→ \_\_\_\_\_  
10. The last time I went to Scotland was in May. The weather was very beautiful then.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

**X. Correct the mistakes with relative clauses or punctuation and write the sentences on the line below.**

1. The Glastonbury Festival which is held every June is the largest music festival in the world.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

2. The journalist, who work involves a huge amount of international travel, is currently in South America.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

3. The subtropical gardens, where we love to walk round, are open all year.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

4. Queensland and Victoria, that are Australian states, are named after Queen Victoria.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

5. She knew very little about the man with who she had promised to spend the summer.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

6. The weather is very cold at this time of year, that is why I don't go out very much.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

7. Next Saturday, I'm going to visit my father who is staying in a nursing home.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

8. There are only one or two Greek Islands, which I haven't visited.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

9. The houses on Canal Street, many of them had been damaged in the storm, looked abandoned.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

10. Do you know any website that I can search for medical information?

→ \_\_\_\_\_

11. We've just bought a computer package that it teaches you how to play the piano.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

12. The swimming pool I often went to it when I was a child has been closed.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

**XI. Choose the best answer a, b, c, or d to complete the sentence.**

1. My chemistry professor, from \_\_\_\_\_ I received a fantastic recommendation, has left the university.

a. that

b. which

c. who

2. My favourite holiday was the one \_\_\_\_\_ in a cottage in the mountains.  
a. which spent      b. that we spent it      c. we spent      d. where we spent
3. Beginning next semester, only registered students \_\_\_\_\_ to enter the building at night.  
a. allow      b. are allowed      c. will allow      d. will be allowed
4. At midnight, \_\_\_\_\_ the fireworks start, the band is going to start playing.  
a. which      b. when      c. where      d. that
5. I'll \_\_\_\_\_ for my exams this weekend so I think I'll stay in on Saturday night.  
a. revise      b. be revising      c. be revised      d. being revised
6. Will Smith, \_\_\_\_\_ recent movies have been serious, was once considered a comic actor.  
a. whose      b. who      c. which      d. Ø
7. The committee, \_\_\_\_\_ by the Board of Directors next week, is going to be responsible for solving the discipline problems.  
a. appointing      b. be appointed  
c. who is appointed      d. which will be appointed
8. When I visit the company \_\_\_\_\_ I used to work I become very emotional.  
a. that      b. whose      c. where      d. which
9. Please don't waste a lot of time correcting details \_\_\_\_\_ completely inaccurate.  
a. that aren't      b. that isn't      c. that they aren't      d. that it isn't
10. What is the name of the hotel \_\_\_\_\_ you recommended I stay at when visiting Seoul?  
a. what      b. where      c. that      d. whose
11. He's the professor whose classes \_\_\_\_\_ well on standardized tests.  
a. always score      b. are always scored  
c. are always scoring      d. will be always scored
12. It's believed that many more people \_\_\_\_\_ of skin cancer over the next ten years.  
a. will die      b. will be died      c. have died      d. are died
13. I told my professor I'd turn in the essay at 9 o'clock, \_\_\_\_\_ means I'm going to be up all night.  
a. who      b. when      c. that      d. which
14. The book was written by his wife, Joan, \_\_\_\_\_ he married in 1962.  
a. that      b. which      c. whom      d. Ø
15. Due to the company's need to increase production, the lunch break \_\_\_\_\_ from one hour to forty-five minutes.  
a. has reduced      b. are reduced      c. was reducing      d. will be reduced
16. Elizabeth Cady Stanton, \_\_\_\_\_ was born in 1815, was one of the foremost women's-rights activists.  
a. that      b. which      c. who      d. whom

## XII. Fill in each blank with a suitable preposition.

1. I really like Pam because she has a really good sense \_\_\_\_\_ humor.
2. Apart \_\_\_\_\_ vaccines, there is no known way to protect against meningitis.
3. What conditions can make governments more responsive \_\_\_\_\_ the public?
4. If you're never content \_\_\_\_\_ what you have, you can never have enough.
5. The cost of cancer treatment often imposes a high financial burden \_\_\_\_\_ patients and their families.
6. There's increasing demand \_\_\_\_\_ part-time jobs from female workers in many countries.
7. Women now play an important role on the labour market and significantly contribute \_\_\_\_\_ socio-economic development.
8. Since 2012, women have participated \_\_\_\_\_ every Olympic sport at the Games.
9. These days more fathers stay \_\_\_\_\_ home and take care \_\_\_\_\_ their children.
10. Employees will be evaluated \_\_\_\_\_ their performance, attendance, and team skills.

## C. SPEAKING

### I. Use one of the expressions (A - H) in the box to respond to the statements (1 - 8).

- A. It depends. To some people, marriage is much more important than anything else.  
B. It's hard to say, but I hope so. I always treasure every minute I spend with my family.  
C. Really? However, I think they can never be as good as teachers.  
D. No doubt. I think the price of domestic robots will be cheaper so that every household can afford one.  
E. Absolutely not! The technology is advancing, but it's not perfect.  
F. Yeah. But I think it would take a long time to make it come true.  
G. No way! They should focus on their study rather than earn their livings at that age.  
H. How come? Nothing can replace conventional education as students need more than knowledge.

1. A: Domestic robots will take over routine household chores.  
B: \_\_\_\_\_
2. A: People definitely won't work longer hours in the future. They will come back home earlier to spend time with their family.  
B: \_\_\_\_\_
3. A: You think teenagers should start working part-time once they enter high school?  
B: \_\_\_\_\_
4. A: There will be more and more males taking charge of housework. Some of them may quit job to take care of their children.  
B: \_\_\_\_\_
5. A: Is online education going to replace classroom education soon?