

7. 'Merci' in French _____ as 'thank you' in English.
8. Some US spellings _____ over the years, e.g. color, harbor, program.
9. "If you _____ every new word you see or hear, you will spend your whole day with the dictionary in your hand."
10. My French is really hopeless, so I was glad to discover that I could _____ in simple English in Paris.

IV. Choose the best answer a, b, c or d to complete the sentence.

1. Learning the English parts of _____ is a must if you want to learn grammar.
a. speech b. accent c. dialogue d. tone
2. Your thesis wouldn't get across if you used too many _____ terms in it.
a. legal b. technical c. general d. specific
3. Chinese and English are both _____ languages of Hong Kong under the Hong Kong Basic Law.
a. original b. foreign c. official d. first
4. Australian English is spoken as the _____ language by most people in Australia.
a. foreign b. first c. second d. international
5. In China, Japan and Vietnam, English is spoken as a(n) _____ language.
a. second b. foreign c. official d. primary
6. The college offers a five-week French _____ program in which the students will hear and use only French.
a. massive b. literacy c. long-term d. immersion
7. Another feature is _____ of vocabulary that allows English to admit words freely from other languages and to create compounds and derivatives.
a. flexibility b. dominance c. openness d. establishment
8. _____ to the United States have to pass a test of competence in English.
a. Migrants b. Migration c. Immigration d. Immigrants
9. A _____ dictionary is a specialized dictionary used to translate words or phrases from one language to another.
a. monolingual b. bilingual c. trilingual d. multilingual
10. Besides Spanish, her _____ tongue, she can also speak Portuguese and English.
a. accient b. foreign c. first d. mother

V. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct tense to form conditional sentences type 2.

1. If I _____ (be) you, I _____ (practice) English more often in order not to be rusty.
2. I _____ (forget) my worksheet at home if my mother _____ (not remind) me.
3. If Sara _____ (have) a good handwriting, I _____ (understand) her texts!
4. If my computer _____ (function) properly, I _____ (use) it more often.

5. If Amy _____ (can) speak two languages, she _____ (apply) for a job at the Multicultural Center.
6. If you _____ (lose) your Iphone, what _____ (you/ do)?
7. If Bill _____ (tidy) up his room every day, it _____ (not be) in a mess.
8. I _____ (travel) to the UK or another English-speaking country if I _____ (speak) better English.
9. Mark _____ (not get) such bad marks if he _____ (study) hard enough.
10. If Samatha _____ (not have) a job, she _____ (not pay) for the bills.

VI. Read the situation and write a sentence with "If".

1. You never check your writing, so you make a lot of mistakes.
If _____
2. I never do my homework, so my teacher always gets angry with me.
If _____
3. She doesn't have any friends, so she feels lonely.
If _____
4. Katie is usually tired because she works too much.
If _____
5. This boy eats too much snacks. That's why he is so fat.
If _____
6. We can't attend English class because we don't have time.
If _____
7. He doesn't watch horror films because he has a weak heart.
If _____
8. I think you should spend more time reading English books.
If _____
9. Mai often talks to foreigners. That's why she is fluent in English.
If _____
10. I can't reply his email because I don't know German.
If _____

VII. Choose the correct answers.

1. You will be fined heavily if you _____ the speed limit.
a. have exceed b. are exceeding c. will exceed d. exceed
2. If John _____ hard, he could pass the examination.
a. works b. worked c. has worked d. had worked
3. I can't understand what he is saying. If he spoke clearly, I _____ more.

15. Kate love being in London, _____ there was so much to do.

IX. Make a defining relative clause from the two sentences.

1. Social media networks are an excellent tool. You can use them to promote your business.

2. You can buy the pasta from that Italian shop. It has just opened in the high street.

3. I'll call the students. I went to London with them last summer.

4. That's the hotel. We stayed there for our honeymoon.

5. I couldn't find the man. I'd taken his case by mistake.

6. Jeanny phoned me yesterday. I was in conference with my clients then.

7. The tree only grows in the rainforest. This drug is obtained from it.

8. People often have very little money to spend on leisure. They have a lot of leisure time.

9. His refusal to tell her the truth is the reason. That's why she is so angry with him.

10. We haven't seen the friends for ten years. They are coming to visit us this weekend.

X. Make a non-defining relative clause from the two sentences.

1. Mr. Dean had a long list of misconducts. He had recently been fired.

2. The victims are being identified by the US authorities. Most of them were adults.

3. Naxos is my favorite island. I've visited it several times recently.

4. The football player doesn't want to talk about his future. His contract finishes at the end of the season.

5. Between 2000 and 2005 she wrote three novels. None of them were published.

6. The village of Baydon has now become part of the town. I lived there as a child.

7. The new boss seems to be a very capable woman. I met her yesterday.

8. December is a summer month for the southern hemisphere. Christmas is celebrated then.

9. Graceland Mansion was opened to the public as a museum on June 7,1982. It was once owned by Elvis Presley.

10. An Austrian naturalist discovered this particular orchid. I worked closely with him in the Eighties.

XI. Use the sentences in the box to make relative clauses.

children in Great Britain get their Christmas presents then.
 I like her very much.
 we usually buy our bread there.
 they can speak more than one language.
 his article was on the front page of *The Times*.
 the gun was found there.
 he knows everything about English grammar,
 her brother sat next to you in 3rd grade
 he had a terrible argument with her.
 that's why I couldn't sleep last night.
 he first became interested in politics then,
 her short story impressed the judges.
 it has revolutionised the world.
 it was rebuilt after the war.
 the astronauts visited the Moon in it.

1. Mr. Brown sacked the assistant _____.
2. I admire people _____.
3. He is the journalist _____.
4. My best friend, _____, wants to become an English teacher.
5. This is the spacecraft _____.
6. The telephone is an invention _____.
7. The historical castle, _____, contains the city museum.

8. The bakery _____ has closed down.
9. December 25th is the day _____.
10. Next Saturday I'm going to visit my Aunty Sheila, _____.
11. The award was given to Sara, _____.
12. The horror film was the reason _____.
13. The police searched the vehicle _____.
14. Do you remember the girl _____?
15. His mid-teens were the time _____.

XII. Fill in each blank with a suitable preposition.

1. Linda picked _____ a bit of Italian when she was staying in Pisa.
2. One of the characteristic features of English is its openness _____ vocabulary.
3. Many of the students are bilingual _____ Spanish and English.
4. I could just about get _____ in English when I first went to the UK.
5. She's fluent _____ Polish and French and can speak a little Italian.
6. English is taught at school _____ a second language in many countries.
7. She works for the United Nations, translating _____ English into French.
8. English owes its dominant status _____ its link to two of the world's most powerful nations: the US and the UK.
9. For some reasons, my teacher think that I'm not good enough _____ languages.
10. When Imani came to Ireland he could not speak a word _____ English.

C. SPEAKING

- I. Complete the conversation with the sentences from the box. Write the letters of the sentences.**

- A. All right. Thank you a lot! I will follow your advice.
- B. English as a means of international communication.
- C. I know, but I want to Include them all in my presentation.
- D. What should I do next after choosing those four main points?
- E. I'm preparing for my presentation.
- F. I will. Thanks again.
- G. Which ones?
- H. Sure. Actually, I'm stuck in organising my ideas.

Andy: Laura, what are you doing?

Laura: (1) _____

Andy: What is the topic?