

Vocabulary from the text

1 Replace the words in bold with words from the list. **CHECK**

- **leadership** • **a step further** • **attend** • **honour** • **gather**
- **maintain** • **introduce** • **memorise**

- 1 He tries to **keep** a youthful physical appearance.
- 2 They **get together** at Sam's house every Friday.
- 3 We have to **learn** the poem **by heart** for school tomorrow.
- 4 I think every child should **go to** kindergarten.
- 5 Under the new manager's **guidance**, the company went from strength to strength.
- 6 Every year, they have a ceremony to **show their respect to** their ancestors.
- 7 I think the time has come for us to take things **forward**.
- 8 If we **bring in** modern cultural practices to the tribe, we'll destroy their traditional way of life.



2 Choose the correct word.

- 1 We have a **code / law** of behaviour here. Please respect it.
- 2 Everyone has a responsibility in **society / region** to obey the laws.
- 3 We should all try to help maintain our local **community / society**.
- 4 My **ancestors / descendants** all came from Europe.
- 5 Sadly, many of the tribe's traditional practices are **disappearing / removing**.
- 6 It's important to **remain / hold** calm during an argument.
- 7 I am a **lightly / fairly** optimistic person.
- 8 She has very **individual / distinctive** eyes – the colour is unlike anything I've ever seen.

1b Vocabulary

Topic vocabulary

Clothes

3 Choose the correct words.

A Steve is wearing 1) **formal/casual** clothes. He's wearing a brown 2) **jacket/coat**, a blue and red 3) **cotton/plastic** cap, a yellow woollen 4) **jumper/waistcoat** and an orange 5) **scarf/belt**. He's also wearing grey 6) **baggy/floral** tracksuit bottoms and brown 7) **trainers/boots**. He looks quite 8) **conservative/trendy** and sporty.



B Mary is wearing a white dress with black

9) **polka dots/stripes**, and a red 10) **leather/cotton** belt. She's also wearing red 11) **high-heeled/platform** shoes. She looks 12) **fashionable/sloppy**.



5 Fill in: **CHECK**

try on

match

fit

suits

do up

1 These jeans don't me. They are the wrong size. _____

2 Can I please this coat? _____

3 I'm looking for a pair of shoes to this dress. _____

4 Do you think this colour me? _____

5 your coat. It's very cold outside. _____

do up (phr v): to fasten

e.g. *Mary **did up** the buttons of her shirt.*

fit (v): to be the right size or shape for your body

e.g. *After putting on weight, his favourite jeans didn't **fit** him anymore.*

match (v): (of colours, patterns, etc) to look attractive together because of being similar

e.g. *He looked around the shops to find a pair of shoes that **match** his new suit.*

suit (v): (of clothes) to look good on sb

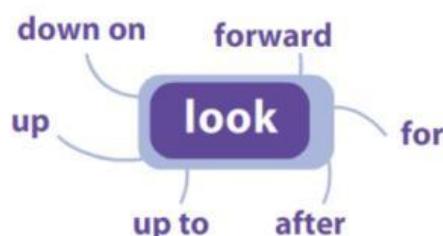
e.g. *That dress really **suits** you; the colour **matches** your eyes.*

try on (phr v): to put on a garment in order to see whether it fits and looks nice

e.g. *Try **on** the shirt to see if it fits.*

Phrasal verbs: *LOOK*

6 Write the correct particle. **CHECK**
Check in the Word List.



- 1 I'm looking my little cousin this weekend. (**take care of**)
- 2 We can't wait to meet your parents. We're looking to it. (**anticipate**)
- 3 You shouldn't look people who have less money than you. (**have a bad opinion of**)
- 4 If you don't know his phone number, just look it in the yellow pages. (**find in a book/list**)

look after (phr v): to be responsible for sth/sb

e.g. *Our grandmother **looks after** us when our parents are at work.*

look down on (phr v): to consider a person inferior or unimportant

e.g. *You shouldn't **look down on** people who are different from you.*

look for (phr v): to search for; to try to find sth or sb

e.g. *I'm **looking for** my keys. Have you seen them anywhere?*

look forward to (phr v): to be impatient for sth to happen

e.g. *I've been working hard all year and I'm **looking forward to** a nice holiday.*

look up (phr v): to refer to sth for information

e.g. *You can **look up** the meaning of the word in a dictionary.*

look up to (phr v): to admire

e.g. *James **looks up to** his older brother*

7

b) Now choose words from the list below to complete the sentences. **CHECK**

Positive

optimistic
modest
hardworking
interesting
organised
caring
patient
truthful/honest
cheerful
gentle
polite
generous

Negative

dull
rude
arrogant
lazy
dishonest/deceitful
moody
pessimistic
impatient
aggressive
indifferent
disorganised
selfish

- 1 people always see the positive side of things.
- 2 people don't like talking about their achievements.
- 3 people are kind and calm.
- 4 people tell a lot of lies.
- 5 people think they are more important or talented than others.
- 6 people often become sad or angry for no particular reason.
- 7 people always want to start fights.
- 8 people are helpful and sympathetic to others.
- 9 people only care about themselves and not others.
- 10 people get easily annoyed when they have to wait for something.

7

c) Which adjectives best describe you/your friends? 



I'm quite organised and polite.

Positive

optimistic
modest
hardworking
interesting
organised
caring
patient
truthful/honest
cheerful
gentle
polite
generous

Negative

dull
rude
arrogant
lazy
dishonest/deceitful
moody
pessimistic
impatient
aggressive
indifferent
disorganised
selfish

Якщо до дієслова додати суфікс **-ant**, **-ain**, **-er** або **-or**, то утворюється іменник – це назва людини, яка виконує дію.

Jobs

8 Add a suffix **-ant -ian -er -or** to the verbs in the list to make names of jobs. **CHECK**

• electric -

• beauty -

• bake -

• clean -

• translate -

• mine -

• farm -

• music -

• account -

• act -

8 Now, match the jobs to the descriptions (1-10). **CHECK**

electrician

beautician

baker

cleaner

translator

miner

farmer

musician

accountant

actor

1 I change written words from one language into another.

translator

2 I work underground to remove coal.

miner

3 I play roles in films.

actor

4 I keep and check the financial records of people.

accountant

5 I grow crops and keep animals.

farmer

6 I fix problems with electrical wires.

electrician

7 I use make-up to improve people's appearances.

beautician

8 I make bread and cakes and sell them in a shop.

baker

9 I tidy other people's houses.

cleaner

10 I play the piano very well.