

1 GRAMMAR have to, don't have to, must, mustn't

- a Look at the pictures. Complete the conversations with the correct form of *have to*.



- 1 A *Do* teachers in your country have to look smart?
B Not very smart. They _____ wear formal clothes, but they _____ look tidy.
- 2 A _____ British taxi drivers _____ work night shifts?
B Yes, we sometimes _____ work at night, but we _____ work every night.
- 3 A _____ I _____ cook meals?
B No. You _____ do the cooking, but you _____ help the children to eat.
- 4 A _____ your daughter _____ travel abroad in her job?
B No, she _____ travel abroad, but she _____ speak foreign languages.

- b What do these signs mean? Write sentences with *must* or *mustn't*.



- 1 *You must* _____ pay in cash.
- 2 _____ turn left here.
- 3 _____ make a noise.
- 4 _____ use your phone.
- 5 _____ stop here.
- 6 _____ play football here.

- c Complete the sentences with *mustn't* or *don't have to*.

- 1 The museum is free. You don't have to _____ pay.
- 2 You have to wear smart clothes. You _____ wear jeans.
- 3 The speed limit is 120 km/h. You _____ drive faster.
- 4 Your hours will be 9–5 Monday to Friday. You _____ work at weekends.
- 5 That river is dangerous. You _____ swim in it.
- 6 It's a very small flat. You _____ clean it every day.

- d Complete the second sentence so it has a similar meaning to the first sentence. Use the **bold** verb in the positive or negative form.

- 1 Our school has no uniform.
have
We don't have to _____ wear a uniform at our school.
- 2 The rules say we must be at school by 8.
have
We _____ be at school by 8.
- 3 It's very important that you start doing some exercise.
must
You _____ start doing some exercise.
- 4 For homework tonight, you can leave exercise 1, but do exercises 2 and 3.
have
For homework tonight, you _____ do exercise 1, but do exercises 2 and 3.
- 5 It's important that you don't eat any chocolate on this diet.
must
You _____ eat any chocolate on this diet.