

UNIT 1: HOW DOES THE NATURAL WORLD AFFECT US 3

1. Complete the text about the food chain using the appropriate words:

In every ecosystem, living things form a **food chain**, where each **organism** depends on others to survive. At the beginning of the chain, we find **producers** like plants. Through **photosynthesis**, they use sunlight, water, and **carbon dioxide** to make **glucose** and release **oxygen**. These plants are then eaten by **consumers**, which include different species of animals.

The first consumers are usually **herbivores**, animals that eat plants. They become the **prey** for predators, which are often **carnivores**. For example, rabbits eat grass, and then foxes hunt the rabbits. Some animals are **omnivores**, meaning they eat both plants and meat, such as bears or humans. All these groups **interact** with one another in the food chain.

When animals and plants die, **decomposers** such as bacteria and **fungi** break down their remains. This process returns important **nutrients** to the soil, which producers use again to grow. Without decomposers, ecosystems could not stay balanced.

Another important part of the food chain is reproduction. Every living thing must **reproduce** to make sure its species continues. If a species cannot reproduce or find enough food, it may disappear from the chain, affecting all the other organisms that depend on it.

In short, the food chain shows how producers, consumers, and decomposers are all connected. Each part is essential for life on Earth to continue.

2. Complete the sentence using **at least 3 ADJECTIVES**:

Jonny's just bought a **beautiful** table for his mother.

Wow, that's a **expensive** dress.

They grow **colorful** flowers in the garden.

She has a **handsome** boyfriend.

We live in a **luxurious** mansion.

3. Complete the paragraph about RED ROSES using the words in the box:

interestingly	drifts	stand out	reflect	exquisite	creation	delicate
in contrast to	among	resemble	slightly	handled	touched	regarded as

Red roses are _____ the most _____ flowers in the world, often _____ a universal symbol of romantic love and timeless beauty. Their deep crimson petals _____ against the vibrant, oval-shaped green leaves, creating a striking contrast. When _____, the petals feel as soft and smooth as velvet, inviting admiration. _____, rose petals can also be used to make tea, which has a _____ bitter taste balanced with a _____ floral flavor.

_____ their gentle blossoms, the stems are firm and lined with sharp prickles that can easily prick the skin if _____. However, among their remarkable qualities, what I find most enchanting is their fragrance. Even from a short distance, the sweet, elegant scent _____ through the air, which is why red roses are often used in the _____ of fine perfumes.

To me, red roses _____ strong and independent women. Their blossoms _____ elegance and charm, while their prickles symbolize resilience and strength. This balance of beauty and toughness makes them truly remarkable.