

The background is a lush green jungle. In the center, a group of cartoon animals is gathered: a giraffe, a red panda on a branch, a toucan, a brown bear, a lion, a blue elephant, and a small monkey. Several birds are also depicted, including a green parrot, a small brown bird, and a colorful hummingbird. The scene is framed by large, detailed tropical leaves like palm fronds and monstera leaves.

CHANGE THE VOICE : ACTIVE TO PASSIVE

NAME :

CLASS :

Passive Voice : Kalimat Pasif

Section 4 - Language Focus

Passive voice is a sentence form that focuses on the **object** (the thing that receives the action), not on the subject (the doer of the action).

- Active voice: focus on who does the action.
- Passive voice: focus on what is done.

Sentence Pattern: Active vs Passive Voice

Active Voice → **S** + **V1/V2** + **O** + (Adv)

- **Subject (S)** → who does the action.
- **Verb (V1/V2)** → the action (what the subject does).
- **Object (O)** → what receives the action.
- **(Adv)** → Adverbs of time/place

example :

Active: **Monita** **sees** **a helmeted hornbill**.

- **S** = Monita
- **V** = sees
- **O** = a helmeted hornbill



Passive Voice → **O** + **to be** + **V3** + (**by** + **S**) + (Adv).

- **Object (O) from active** → becomes **Subject** in passive.
- **Verb (V1/V2)** → uses "To be" + **V3**
- **Subject (S)** → changes into "by + subject"
- **(Adv)** → Adverbs of time/place

Passive : **A helmeted hornbill** **is seen** **by Monita**.

- **O** = A helmeted hornbill
- **To be** = is
- **V3** = seen
- **by**
- **S** = Monita

To be in Passive Voice

1. Present Simple (V1)

Formula: **is / am / are** + **V3**

- **is** → for singular **subject** (he, she, it, one thing).
- **am** → for I.
- **are** → for plural **subject** (they, we, many things).

2. Past Simple (V2)

Formula: **was / were** + **V3**

- **was** → for singular **subject** (he, she, it, one thing).
- **were** → for plural **subject** (they, we, many things).

Characteristics of Past Participle (V3)

1. **Regular Verbs** → Verb 2 and Verb 3 usually have the same -ed ending.
 - play (V1) → played (V2) → **played** (V3)
 - clean (V1) → cleaned (V2) → **cleaned** (V3)
2. **Irregular Verbs** → Verb 2 and Verb 3 are different.
 - see (V1) → saw (V2) → **seen** (V3)
 - go (V1) → went (V2) → **gone** (V3)
 - write (V1) → wrote (V2) → **written** (V3)



Let's test your understanding!

Let's match them! Connect the subject with the right "to be" (is, am, are).

she ●

I ●

We ●

it ●

He ●

They ●

● is

● am

● are

Fill in the blanks with the correct Verb 2 (Past) and Verb 3 (Past Participle).

Complete the verbs (V1 - V2 - V3)

1. walk → _____ → _____

2. eat → _____ → _____

3. wash → _____ → _____

4. drink → _____ → _____

5. jump → _____ → _____

Decide whether each verb is Regular or Irregular.

Regular or Irregular?

1. play → _____

2. write → _____

3. go → _____

4. clean → _____

5. see → _____

Which sentence uses an Irregular Verb?

- a. She played football yesterday.
- b. They cleaned the classroom last week.
- c. Monita went to the forest yesterday.
- d. I washed my bag last night.



Let's test your understanding!

"Change the active sentence into a passive sentence by completing the parts (S, V, O, To be, V3, by, S)."

Soal 1

Active : Monita takes a camera to the zoo.

- S =
- V =
- O =
- Adv =

Passive :

- O =
- To be =
- V3 =
- by =
- S =
- Adv =

Soal 2

Active : Raka feeds the cats in the garden.

- S =
- V =
- O =

Passive :

- O =
- To be =
- V3 =
- by =
- S =



Let's test your understanding!

Part 1: Complete the sentences with the correct form of Passive Voice!

1. A giant panda _____ (see) by many visitors in the zoo yesterday.
2. Sea turtles _____ (not/hunt) because they are endangered animals.
3. A baby elephant _____ (rescue) by wildlife rangers last month.
4. In Sumatra, the orangutan _____ (know) as one of the most intelligent animals.
5. A lion's roar _____ (hear) from a long distance in the savanna.





Let's test your understanding!

Part 2

Rearrange the jumbled words into correct Passive Voice sentences.
Write your answers in the "Student's Answer" column.

| Jumbled Words | Student's Answer |
|---|------------------|
| by / a panda / children / seen / was / in the zoo | |
| given / are / carrots / rabbits / by / keepers | |
| protected / are / sea turtles / by / law | |
| studied / dolphins / are / scientists / by / in the ocean | |
| built / by / a beaver / is / a dam | |

True or False ✨

Read the sentences below. Decide whether they are written in the correct Passive Voice form. Write True (T) if correct, and False (F) if incorrect. Correct the false sentences.

1. A panda is found in the bamboo forest. (T/F) =
2. Visitors feeds pandas every morning. (T/F) =
3. The panda is known as "xióngmāo" in China. (T/F) =
4. Bamboo is eaten by pandas. (T/F) =
5. Pandas lives in the desert. (T/F) =



Let's test your understanding!

✨ Error Hunt – Passive Voice ✨

Each sentence below contains an error. Find and correct it into proper Passive Voice form.

1. Cats is feed by their owner every morning.
2. A dog are take for a walk in the park.
3. A rabbit was give carrot by the farmer.
4. A bird are keep in a small cage.
5. A fish were catch by a boy yesterday.

Your Answer :

