

CHANGE THE VOICE : ACTIVE TO PASSIVE



NAME :

CLASS :

Passive Voice : Kalimat Pasif

Section 4 - Language Focus

Passive voice is a sentence form that focuses on the **object** (the thing that receives the action), not on the subject (the doer of the action).

- Active voice: focus on who does the action.
- Passive voice: focus on what is done.

Sentence Pattern: Active vs Passive Voice

Active Voice → **S + V1/V2 + O + (Adv)**

- **Subject (S)** → who does the action.
- **Verb (V1/V2)** → the action (what the subject does).
- **Object (O)** → what receives the action.
- **(Adv)** → Adverbs of time/place

example :

Active: **Monita sees a helmeted hornbill.**

- **S** = Monita
- **V** = sees
- **O** = a helmeted hornbill

Passive Voice → **O + to be + V3 + (by + S) + (Adv)**.

- **Object (O) from active** → becomes **Subject in passive**.
- **Verb (V1/V2)** → uses "To be" + V3
- **Subject (S)** → changes into "by + subject"
- **(Adv)** → Adverbs of time/place



Passive : **A helmeted hornbill is seen by Monita.**

- **O** = A helmeted hornbill
- **To be** = is
- **V3** = seen
- **by**
- **S** = Monita

To be in Passive Voice

1. Present Simple (V1)

Formula: **is / am / are + V3**

- **is** → for singular **subject (he, she, it, one thing)**.
- **am** → for **I**.
- **are** → for plural **subject (they, we, many things)**.

2. Past Simple (V2)

Formula: **was / were + V3**

- **was** → for singular **subject (he, she, it, one thing)**.
- **were** → for plural **subject (they, we, many things)**.

Characteristics of Past Participle (V3)

1. Regular Verbs → Verb 2 and Verb 3 usually have the same -ed ending.

- play (V1) → played (V2) → **played** (V3)
- clean (V1) → cleaned (V2) → **cleaned** (V3)

2. Irregular Verbs → Verb 2 and Verb 3 are different.

- see (V1) → saw (V2) → **seen** (V3)
- go (V1) → went (V2) → **gone** (V3)
- write (V1) → wrote (V2) → **written** (V3)



Let's test your understanding!

Let's match them! Connect the subject with the right "to be" (is, am, are).

she •

I •

• is

We •

• am

it •

• are

He •

They •

Fill in the blanks with the correct Verb 2 (Past) and Verb 3 (Past Participle).

Complete the verbs (V1 – V2 – V3)

1. walk → _____ → _____

2. eat → _____ → _____

3. wash → _____ → _____

4. drink → _____ → _____

5. jump → _____ → _____

Decide whether each verb is Regular or Irregular.

Regular or Irregular?

1. play → _____

2. write → _____

3. go → _____

4. clean → _____

5. see → _____

Which sentence uses an **Irregular Verb**?

- a. She played football yesterday.
- b. They cleaned the classroom last week.
- c. Monita went to the forest yesterday.
- d. I washed my bag last night.



Let's test your understanding!

"Change the active sentence into a passive sentence by completing the parts (S, V, O, To be, V3, by, S)."

👉 Soal 1

Active : Monita takes a camera to the zoo.

- **S** =
- **V** =
- **O** =
- **Adv** =

Passive :

- **O** =
- **To be** =
- **V3** =
- **by** =
- **S** =
- **Adv** =

👉 Soal 2

Active : Raka feeds the cats in the garden.

- **S** =
- **V** =
- **O** =

Passive :

- **O** =
- **To be** =
- **V3** =
- **by** =
- **S** =



Let's test your understanding!

Part 1: Complete the sentences with the correct form of Passive Voice!

1. A giant panda _____ (see) by many visitors in the zoo yesterday.
2. Sea turtles _____ (not/hunt) because they are endangered animals.
3. A baby elephant _____ (rescue) by wildlife rangers last month.
4. In Sumatra, the orangutan _____ (know) as one of the most intelligent animals.
5. A lion's roar _____ (hear) from a long distance in the savanna.





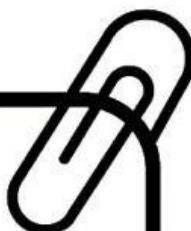
Let's test your understanding!

Part 2

Rearrange the jumbled words into correct Passive Voice sentences.
Write your answers in the "Student's Answer" column.

Jumbled Words	Student's Answer
by / a panda / children / seen / was / in the zoo	
given / are / carrots / rabbits / by / keepers	
protected / are / sea turtles / by / law	
studied / dolphins / are / scientists / by / in the ocean	
built / by / a beaver / is / a dam	

True or False ✨



Read the sentences below. Decide whether they are written in the correct Passive Voice form. Write True (T) if correct, and False (F) if incorrect. Correct the false sentences.

1. A panda is found in the bamboo forest. (T/F) =

2. Visitors feeds pandas every morning. (T/F) =

3. The panda is known as "xióngmāo" in China. (T/F) =

4. Bamboo is eaten by pandas. (T/F) =

5. Pandas lives in the desert. (T/F) =



Let's test your understanding!

🌟 Error Hunt – Passive Voice 🌟

Each sentence below contains an error. Find and correct it into proper Passive Voice form.

1. Cats is feed by their owner every morning.
2. A dog are take for a walk in the park.
3. A rabbit was give carrot by the farmer.
4. A bird are keep in a small cage.
5. A fish were catch by a boy yesterday.

Your Answer :

