

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three.

**Question 1:** A. gender      B. member      C. never      D. express  
**Question 2:** A. digital      B. device      C. damage      D. educate

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in each of the following questions.

**Question 3:** A. parent      B. reason      C. device      D. housework

**Question 4:** A. argument      B. discussion      C. cultural      D. honesty

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

**Question 5:** The good thing about GenZers is that they can adapt very easily to new environments.  
A. agree      B. change      C. hire      D. value

**Question 6:** The old generations have several characteristics which distinguish them from the young ones.  
A. experience      B. independence      C. generation      D. features

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

**Question 7:** The younger generation embraces individualism as a means of self-expression.  
A. independence      B. agreement      C. argument      D. dependence

**Question 8:** It is important to recognize and appreciate the values that each generation brings.

A. advantages      B. benefit      C. disadvantages      D. happiness

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best completes each of the following exchanges.

**Question 9:** Hoang and An are discussing about the generation topic:

M. Hoang: "Do you think the generation gap is narrowing over time?"

M. An: "\_\_\_\_\_. There are still differences in values and perspectives, but I believe there is more understanding and acceptance now."

A. I disagree.      B. I'm not sure.      C. Absolutely!      D. No, I don't know

**Question 10:** Teacher Nguyen is asking her students:

Ms. Nguyen: "What are some challenges that may be caused by the generation gap?"

Student: "\_\_\_\_\_"

A. I don't know.  
B. The generation gap can lead to misunderstandings and conflicts.  
C. I prefer not to answer.  
D. Can you repeat the question, please?

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the underlined part that needs correction following questions.

**Question 11:** You shouldn't smoke at the nursing home because smoking is prohibited.

A. because      B. shouldn't      C. nursing home      D. prohibited

**Question 12:** An nuclear family is a group of people consisting of parents, children, grandparents, and other relatives

A. nuclear      B. An      C. and      D. consisting of

**Question 13:** My mother and father always respect my choices. Therefore, I mustn't become an engineer as they expected.

A. an      B. and      C. mustn't      D. respect

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Gen Z has since grown into an economical and (14)\_\_\_\_\_ force that's hard to ignore. The world's teens and young adults have been behind many of the biggest fashion trends, political movements, and memes of the last several years. (15)\_\_\_\_\_ the oldest Millennials are in their

early 40s, the generation has long been synonymous with young people. With Gen Z and Gen Alpha (16) \_\_\_\_\_ attention, that's finally starting to change.

While the dates are still a bit up in the air (some argue that the oldest Zoomers were born in 1995), Pew Research defines members of Gen Z as anyone born between 1997 (17) \_\_\_\_\_ 2012. That means the group spans ages 11 to 26 in 2023. The organization cites important political, economic, and technological factors that helped them determine the cutoff from Millennial to (18) \_\_\_\_\_ Z. Most American Millennials (19) \_\_\_\_\_ witness the 9/11 tragedy, the Iraq War, and the economic recession of 2008, while members of Gen Z may have little to no memory of these events. Gen Z is also notable for being the first generation to be totally immersed in the world of the Internet since birth. That's why Gen Zers are also called "digital (20) \_\_\_\_\_".

*Here Are the Age Ranges for Millennials, Gen Z, and Gen Alpha (mentalfloss.com)*

<b>Question 14:</b> A. culture	B. cultural	C. cultured	D. culturally
<b>Question 15:</b> A. Even though	B. Because	C. However	D. Due to
<b>Question 16:</b> A. hiring	B. rising	C. arguing	D. gaining
<b>Question 17:</b> A. but	B. or	C. and	D. so
<b>Question 18:</b> A. Generation	B. Generate	C. General	D. Generational
<b>Question 19:</b> A. should	B. have to	C. must	D. could
<b>Question 20:</b> A. civilians	B. peoples	C. natives	D. siblings

*Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.*

The greatest global generational differences are in the digital divide, where young people are more reliant on social media and more convinced of the benefits of life online.

That is one of the key findings from a U.N.-Gallup survey that measures views on childhood by different generations in both wealthy and developing countries during the COVID-19 pandemic. Young people see the world very differently than members of older generations, according to the survey, which also shows young people are more **optimistic** about the future of the world than their older counterparts.

The poll was conducted by The Changing Childhood Project, an initiative that the humanitarian information portal ReliefWeb calls the first survey to ask multiple generations of people around the world about what it is like to be a child today. The survey was conducted during the first half of 2021, reaching more than 21,000 people in 21 countries. **It** looked at two different age groups: those 15-24 years old and those 40 and older to reveal generational divides.

Not all countries have equal access to the internet. Spain and the United Kingdom reported the highest levels of access, with over 95% of survey respondents saying they had access, while Zimbabwe ranked last at 42%. Countries where less than 80% had access were all considered low or lower-middle income by the World Bank, with the exception of Japan, which is considered high income. Countries where more than 80% had access were all considered high or upper-middle income, except Ukraine, which is considered lower-middle income.

In almost all countries, younger respondents had access to the internet at greater rates than older respondents, with the largest divide in Indonesia at 90% vs 56%, respectively.

*Digital Divide Is Greatest Difference Between Younger, Older Generations (usnews.com)*

**Question 21:** What is the main idea of the paragraph?

- A. The digital divide and generational differences in internet usage.
- B. The impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on views of childhood.
- C. The correlation between income levels and internet access.
- D. The differences in optimism about the future between young and older generations.

**Question 22:** The word "**It**" in paragraph 3 refers to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. age groups
- B. survey
- C. countries
- D. people

**Question 23:** What is one of the key findings from the U.N.-Gallup survey mentioned in the paragraph?

- A. Young people rely more on social media and perceive benefits of life online.
- B. Older generations have a more positive outlook on the future.
- C. The digital divide is narrowing between young and older generations.
- D. Views on childhood vary greatly between wealthy and developing countries.

**Question 24:** What is the relationship between internet access and income levels in different countries?

- A. Higher-income countries generally have higher internet access.
- B. Lower-income countries generally have higher internet access.
- C. There is no significant correlation between income and internet access.
- D. The correlation between income and internet access varies across countries.

**Question 25:** The word "**optimistic**" in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. positive
- B. individual
- C. curious
- D. honest

**Question 26:** In which country is the generational divide in internet access the largest?

- A. Indonesia
- B. Japan
- C. Spain
- D. Ukraine

*Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.*

**Question 27:** A \_\_\_\_\_ family refers to a family unit consisting of a married couple and their dependent children.

- A. Nuclear
- B. Extended
- C. Single-parent
- D. Step

**Question 28:** The younger generation often finds it easier to \_\_\_\_\_ to new social norms and changes in society compared to the older generation.

- A. argue
- B. adapt
- C. agree
- D. accept

**Question 29:** To adapt the generation gap, younger individuals \_\_\_\_\_ respect the wisdom or experiences of the older generation.

- A. should
- B. can
- C. must
- D. have to

**Question 30:** I think you \_\_\_\_\_ yell at your grandmother just because she doesn't know how to use the smart TV.

- A. don't have to
- B. shouldn't
- C. mustn't
- D. doesn't have to

**Question 31:** The generation gap may lead to heated \_\_\_\_\_ between parents and teenagers.

- A. argue
- B. argument
- C. arguably
- D. arguable

**Question 32:** To bridge the generation gap, organizations should \_\_\_\_\_ a wide range of employees, including both younger and older individuals.

- A. adapt
- B. value
- C. hire
- D. limit

**Question 33:** Long \_\_\_\_\_ send the report to his boss because tomorrow is Independence Day.

- A. don't have to
- B. shouldn't
- C. mustn't
- D. doesn't have to have to

**Question 34:** Interactions between different generations can be influenced by varying attitudes towards technology and the amount of \_\_\_\_\_ time each group engages in daily.

- A. break
- B. past
- C. screen
- D. leisure

**Question 35:** Quang \_\_\_\_\_ finish the tasks by midnight because the deadline is tomorrow.

- A. should
- B. have to
- C. must
- D. may

**Question 36:** I \_\_\_\_\_ do the housework every day because my parents are always busy and my grandparents are too old to help me.

- A. have to
- B. could
- C. should
- D. has to

**Question 37:** As children grow up, they may choose to \_\_\_\_\_ in their parents' footsteps and pursue similar careers.

- A. balance
- B. suffer
- C. spread
- D. follow

**Question 38:** You \_\_\_\_\_ think carefully before having a tattoo. Your parents can be mad at you.

- A. have to
- B. must
- C. should
- D. has to

**Question 39:** Open communication and \_\_\_\_\_ are essential in bridging the generation gap and building trust between different age groups.

- A. experience
- B. difference
- C. view
- D. honesty

**Question 40:** He \_\_\_\_\_ drink alcohol at the party. He is just 17 years old now.

- A. shouldn't
- B. not have to
- C. mustn't
- D. could