

A. SPECULATE ABOUT THESE PAST SITUATIONS APPLYING MODAL PERFECT

- **Josh donated one of his kidneys to his mother and saved her life. She was an alcoholic.**

(VERBS TO BE USED: DIE, FIND, LOSE, CHANGE, LOVE in affirmative or negative forms.)

I think the only reason why Josh donated one of his kidneys was he (1) his mother very deeply, or they (2) a different donor to get an organ. But what was terrible was that his mother changed her family for a bottle of liquor. It was an unfortunate error; actually, she (3) her family to dedicate her entire life to her vice. Imagine the possible consequences of that! She (4) the love of her son, and even she (5) if she didn't get that kidney on time.

- **Sam really prepared himself for his admission test, but he failed it.**

(VERBS TO BE USED: FEEL, THINK, UNDERSTAND, STAY, STUDY in affirmative or negative forms.)

We can't simply find a reasonable explanation about why he failed that test. Either he (6) absolutely out of control because he was really nervous, or he (7) the meaning of the questions. Additionally, he decided to rest and go to the beach three days before the test, and that was a huge mistake. On the contrary, he (8) at home, and he (9) those last days preparing for the exam. Probably, he was too naïve and he (10) that the test was going to be a piece of cake.

- **Cristina opened her copybook during the exam; fortunately, the teacher did not notice it!**

(VERBS TO BE USED: LOSE, BE, BLOCK, FORGET, TRY in affirmative or negative forms.)

I can't believe what she did in her graduation exam. I suppose she did it because she (11) desperate, or she (12) everything she studied. Maybe, her mind (13) when she saw so many questions. Anyways, it was a big mistake to do it. She (14) to cheat on the test. Perhaps, she (15) everything.

B. REPORT THE FOLLOWING COMMENTS EMITTED BY A POLITICIAN IN THE INDICATED ORDER.

"(16) People cannot tolerate more discrimination. (17) Don't humiliate citizens for their skin color. On the contrary, (18) open your arms to everyone and (19) learn to respect them. (20) Have you ever imagined the sadness of the anger of the victims? (21) Have you noticed the effects of discrimination? If you have, please (22) don't shut your ears to the reason. (23) Start to appreciate the differences. (24) I don't want to convince you of anything. (25) I just want you to be comprehensive because (26) new generations will imitate your examples. (27) They may be positive or (28) they may cause more conflicts. (29) It is in your hands to act fairly. (30) It is up to you to behave like decent people."

A politician said that (16) He asked us (17)

Then he told us (18) and he asked us (19). After that

he asked us (20) and additionally he asked us (21). Next, he said (22). Besides, he asked us (23). Then, he claimed that (24) and he said that (25). Later he told us that (26) He said that (27) or he affirmed that (27) Finally, he said that (29) and that (30)